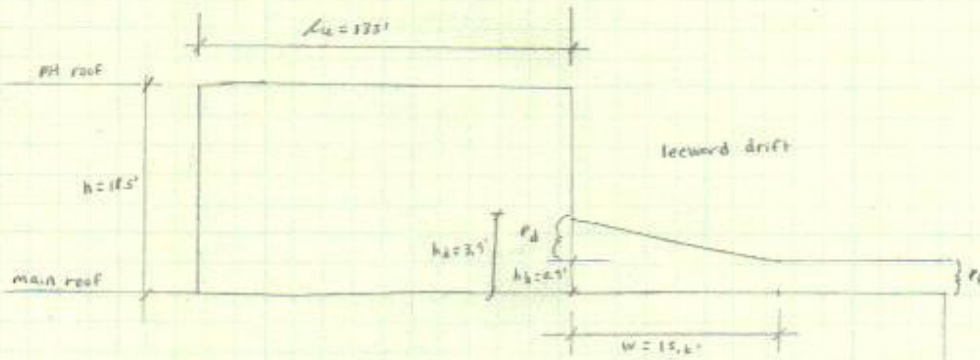
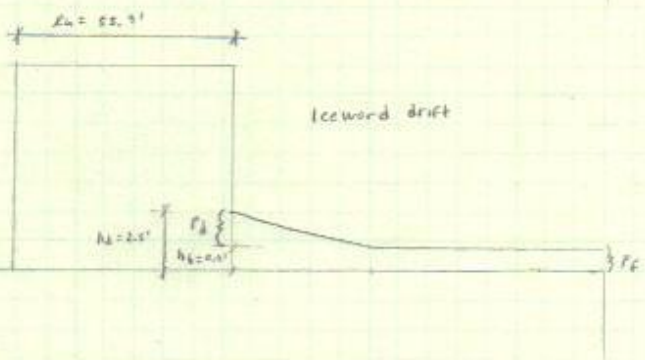


Appendix A: Gravity System Design

Snow Load Calculation

Snow Drift	tech 1	page 1 of 2
step 1: ground snow load, $P_g \rightarrow$ from fig 7-1, $P_g = 25 \text{ psf}$		
step 2: Exposure factor, $C_e \rightarrow$ from table 7-2, Terrain category B roof fully exposed $\Rightarrow C_e = 0.92$		
step 3: Thermal factor, $C_t \rightarrow$ from table 7-3, $C_t = 1.0$		
step 4: importance factor, $I \rightarrow$ from table 1.5-1, $I = 1.0$ (acc. II)		
step 5: flat roof snow load, $P_f \rightarrow$ Sect 7.2, $P_f = 0.7 C_e C_t I_s P_g$ $= 0.7 (0.92) (1.0) (1.0) (25 \text{ psf})$ $= 15.78 \text{ psf}$		
snow drift: Penthouse level		
step 6: maximum intensity of the drift surcharge load, $P_d \rightarrow$ Sect 7.7.1 $P_d = h_d \gamma \Rightarrow \text{snow density } \gamma = 0.13 P_g + 14$ $= 0.13 (25 \text{ psf}) + 14$ $= 17.25 \text{ pcf} < \gamma_{max} = 50 \text{ pcf}$		
leeward drift E-W wind: $L_u = 135'$ $\Rightarrow$ snow drift height, $h_d \rightarrow$ from fig 7-9, $h_d = 0.43 \sqrt[3]{135} \sqrt{25 + 10} - 1.5 = 3.7 \text{ ft}$		
leeward drift N-S wind: $L_u = 55.9'$ $\Rightarrow h_d = 0.43 \sqrt[3]{55.9} \sqrt{25 + 10} - 1.5 = 2.5 \text{ ft}$		

Snow drift	Tech 1	Page 2 of 2
leeward drift E-W wind: $P_0 = 3.9 \text{ ft}(17.25 \text{ pcf}) = 67.3 \text{ psf}$; width of snow drift, $W = 4h_d = 4(3.9 \text{ ft}) = 15.6 \text{ ft}$ leeward drift N-S wind: $P_0 = 2.5 \text{ ft}(17.25 \text{ pcf}) = 42.1 \text{ psf}$; $W = 4(2.5) = 10 \text{ ft}$		
step 7: balanced snow load height, $h_b \rightarrow$ from Sect 2.1 $h_b = \frac{P_f}{r} = \frac{15.75 \text{ psf}}{17.25 \text{ pcf}} = 0.9 \text{ ft}$		
step 8: $h = 148.5' - 130' = 18.5 \text{ ft}$ $\uparrow$ PH roof $\uparrow$ main roof		
step 9: $h_c = h - h_b = 18.5' - 0.9' = 17.6 \text{ ft}$		
step 10: total snow load, $P = P_0 + P_f$		
<u>E-W wind</u>  $P_{total} = 67.3 \text{ psf} + 15.75 \text{ psf} = 83 \text{ psf}$		
<u>N-S wind</u>  $P_{total} = 42.1 + 15.75 = 57 \text{ psf}$ Since $P_{tot, E-W} > P_{tot, N-S}$, Use $P_{tot} = 83 \text{ psf}$ for a conservative design		

Gravity Floor System Design

composite Flr System Design	28'-6" x 40'-0" Bay	page 1 of 9
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interior brn B1

① total load

dead load:

SDL = 10 psf
slab = 75 psf

$w_D = (10 \text{ psf} + 75 \text{ psf})(10 \text{ ft}) = 850 \text{ plf}$

live load:

$L_o = 100 \text{ psf}$

influence area = $k_{LL} A_T = 2(28.5 \text{ ft})(10 \text{ ft}) = 570 \text{ ft}^2 > 400 \text{ ft}^2$ ∴ reduce LL

$L = 100 \times \begin{cases} 0.5 \\ \max \left(0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{570}} \right) = 0.878 \end{cases} = 87.8 \text{ psf}$

$w_L = 87.8 \text{ psf}(10 \text{ ft}) = 878 \text{ plf}$

② required moment, $M_u \rightarrow$ assumptions: - brn simply supported
- add 5 psf for brn self-wt

$w_u = 1.2(5 \text{ psf})(10 \text{ ft}) + 1.2(850) + 1.6(878) = 2485 \text{ plf}$

$M_u = \frac{w_u L^2}{8} = \frac{(2485)(28.5)^2}{8} = 252,305 \text{ lb-ft} = 252 \text{ Kft}$; $V_u = \frac{w_u L}{2} = \frac{2485(28.5)}{2} = 35.4 \text{ K}$

③ starting moment arm for the concrete, y_2

assume $a = 1''$

$y_2 = t - \frac{a}{2} = 7.5 - 0.5 = 7''$

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④ determine I_{LB}

$$\Delta_{LL} \leq \Delta_{LL, max} = L/360$$

$$\frac{S(0.878)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384EI_{LB}} \leq \frac{28.5(12)}{360}$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{S(0.878)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(0.95)} = 473 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, max} = L/240$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{S(0.878 + 0.850)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(1.425)} = 621 \text{ in}^4$$

⑤ Select potential W-shapes from table 3-19 and 3-20 in Manual
($\phi M_n \geq 252 \text{ Kft}$, $I_{LB} \geq 621 \text{ in}^4$)

$$W10 \times 26, I_{LB} = 655 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 313 \text{ Kft}, \Sigma Q_n = 317 \text{ K} \quad (Y1=2)$$

$$W12 \times 22, I_{LB} = 631 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 274 \text{ Kft}, \Sigma Q_n = 238 \text{ K} \quad (Y1=3)$$

$$W14 \times 22, I_{LB} = 672 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 270 \text{ Kft}, \Sigma Q_n = 197 \text{ K} \quad (Y1=4)$$

$$W14 \times 16, I_{LB} = 634 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 265 \text{ Kft}, \Sigma Q_n = 135 \text{ K} \quad (Y1=6)$$

⑥ # of studs/bm

$$W10 \times 26: \frac{\Sigma Q_n}{Q_n} \times 2 = \frac{317}{17.2} \times 2 = 37 > 28.5' \therefore \text{use } 2 \text{ studs/rib}$$

$$W14 \times 26: \frac{135}{17.2} \times 2 = 16 \text{ studs} < 28.5'$$

$$\frac{317}{14.6} \times 2 = 44 \text{ studs} < 28.5'(2) = 57' \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$W12 \times 22: \frac{238}{17.2} \times 2 = 28 \text{ studs} < 28.5'$$

$$W14 \times 22: \frac{197}{17.2} \times 2 = 24 \text{ studs} < 28.5'$$

⑦ check economy

$$W10 \times 26 \text{ w/ } 44 \text{ studs: } 26 \# \times 28.5' + 44 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1181 \#$$

$$W12 \times 22 \text{ w/ } 28 \text{ studs: } 22 \# \times 28.5' + 28 \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 907 \#$$

$$W14 \times 22 \text{ w/ } 24 \text{ studs: } 22 \# \times 28.5' + 24 \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 867 \#$$

$$W14 \times 16 \text{ w/ } 16 \text{ studs: } 26 \# \times 28.5' + 16 \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 901 \#$$

28'-6" x 40'-0" Bay

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⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{\sum Q_n}{0.85 f'_c b_{eff}}$$

$$b_{eff} = \begin{cases} \frac{28.5(12)}{8} \times 2 = 85.5" \leftarrow \\ \frac{1}{2}(10)(12) \times 2 = 120" \\ \min \left[\frac{28.5(12)}{8} + \frac{10(12)}{2} = 102.75" \right] \end{cases}$$

$$W14 \times 22: a = \frac{197}{0.85(4)(85.5)} = 0.68" < \text{assumed } 1" \therefore \text{OK}$$

⑨ check unshored strength

$$W14 \times 22, \phi_b M_p = 125 \text{ Kft}$$

$$w_u = 1.2(75 \text{ psf})(10 \text{ ft}) + 1.2(22 \text{ plf}) + 1.6(20 \text{ psf})(10 \text{ ft}) = 1246 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = \frac{1246 \text{ Klf}(28.5)^2}{8} = 126.5 \text{ Kft} > \phi_b M_p \therefore \text{increase section}$$

try W14 x 26

$$w_u = 900 + 1.2(26) + 320 = 1251 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = 127 \text{ Kft} < \phi_b M_p = 151 \text{ Kft} \therefore \text{OK for no shoring}$$

⑩ check Δ_{wc}

$$w_{wc} = 75 \text{ psf}(10 \text{ ft}) + 26 \text{ plf} = 776 \text{ plf}$$

$$\Delta_{wc} = \frac{5(0.776 \text{ Klf})(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(245)} = 1.62"$$

$$\Delta_{wc, \max} = \frac{28.5(12)}{240} = 1.43" < \Delta_{wc} \text{ not OK}$$

$$\text{try W16 x 26: } \Delta_{wc} = \frac{5(0.776)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(301)} = 1.32" < \Delta_{wc, \max} \text{ OK}$$

⑪ check LL and TL deflection

W16 x 26:

$$y_2 = 7, \text{ point } y_1 = 7 \text{ (} \sum Q_n = 76 \text{ K)}, I_{LB} = 640 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.878)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(640)} = 0.70" < \Delta_{LL, \max} = 0.75"$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(1.728)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(640)} = 1.38" < \Delta_{TL, \max} = 1.43"$$

28' - 6" x 40' = 0' Bay

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- ⑫ check M_u , V_u and brn self-wt assumption

$$M_u = 252 \text{ kft} < \phi M_n = 296 \text{ kft} \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$V_u = 35.4 \text{ K} < \phi V_n = 106 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$\text{self wt} = \frac{26 \text{ plf}}{10 \text{ ft}} = 2.6 \text{ pcf} < 5 \text{ pcf} \therefore \text{OK}$$

↑
 w_{trib}

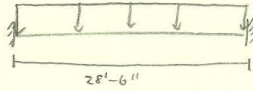
- ⑬ check economy: $w16 \times 26: \frac{\phi_n}{\phi} \times 2 = \frac{96 \text{ K}}{17.2 \text{ K}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 12 \text{ studs} < 28.5' \text{ OK}$

use w16 x 26 w/ 12 studs

28'-6" x 40'-0" Bay

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exterior beam B2



① total load

dead load:

slab - 75 psf

SDL - 10 psf

self-wt allow. - 5 psf

curtain wall - 250 plf

$$w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (6.5 \text{ ft}) + 250 \text{ plf} = 835 \text{ plf}$$

live load:

 $L_0 = 100 \text{ psf}$ influence area = $28.5 \text{ ft} (11.5 \text{ ft}) = 327.75 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2$, LL reduction not applicable

$$w_L = 100 \text{ psf} (6.5 \text{ ft}) = 650 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (835) + 1.6 (650) = 2042 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_u = \frac{2.042 \text{ klf} (28.5 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 138.2 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{138.2 \text{ kft} (12)}{0.9 (50 \text{ ksi})} = 36.9 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2.042 \text{ klf} (28.5 \text{ ft})}{2} = 29 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, max} = L/240 = 1.425''$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{wL^4}{384 EI} \Rightarrow I_x \geq \frac{2.042 (28.5)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.425)} = 146.7 \text{ in}^4$$

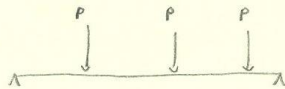
④ select non-composite W-shape

try W12x26 beam	$Z_x = 37.2 \text{ in}^3 > 36.9 \text{ in}^3$	OK
	$I_x = 204 \text{ in}^4 > 146.7 \text{ in}^4$	OK
	$\phi M_n = 140 \text{ kft} > 138.2 \text{ kft}$	OK
	$\phi V_n = 89.2 \text{ k} > 29 \text{ k}$	OK

note: required beam size to support gravity load.

For beam size due to combined lateral and gravity analysis, refer to moment frame & elevation in report

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Interior girder etc

① total load

dead load: slab = 75 psf
 SOL = 10 psf
 brn self wt allowance = 5 psf
 girder self wt allowance = 5 psf

live load: $L_0 = 100$ psf

$$I.A. = (28.5 + 28.5)(40) = 2280 \text{ ft}^2 > 400 \text{ ft}^2 \therefore \text{reduce LL}$$

$$L = 100 \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ \text{max } 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{2280}} = 0.56 \end{array} \right| = 56 \text{ psf}$$

28'-6" x 40'-0" Bay

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$$w_u = 1.2(75 + 10 + 5 + 5) + 1.6(56) = 204 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_u = 204 \text{ psf} \left(\frac{28.5 + 28.5}{2} \right) (10) = 58.1 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad M_u = 0.50 PL = 0.50(58.1 \text{ K})(40 \text{ ft}) = 1162 \text{ Kft}$$

$$V_u = 1.5P = 1.5(58.1 \text{ K}) = 87.2 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \Delta_{LL} \leq \Delta_{LL, \max}$$

$$\frac{0.050 PL^3}{EI} \leq \frac{L}{360} = \frac{40(12)}{360} = 1.33''$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{0.050(16 \text{ K})(40 \text{ ft})^3 (172 \text{ ft})}{29000 (1.33 \text{ in})} = 2294 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{L}{240} = \frac{40(12)}{240} = 2''$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{0.05(42 \text{ K})(40 \text{ ft})^3 (172 \text{ ft})}{29000 (2)} = 4100 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \text{required unshored strength}$$

$$P_u = 1.2 \left[\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{slab}}} {75 + 5} \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) \right] (28.5 \text{ ft}) + 1.6(20 \text{ psf})(10 \text{ ft})(28.5 \text{ ft}) = 36.5 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.50 PL = 0.50(36.5 \text{ K})(40 \text{ ft}) = 730 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \text{assume } a = 2'', \quad 42 = 7.5 - \frac{2}{2} = 6.5''$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \text{select potential W-shapes}$$

$$(\phi_b M_n \geq 1162 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} \geq 4100 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 730 \text{ Kft})$$

$$W24 \times 76: \gamma_1 = BFL, I_{LB} = 4480 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_n = 1240 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 750 \text{ Kft}, \sum Q_n = 509 \text{ K}$$

$$W24 \times 84: \gamma_1 = 6, I_{LB} = 4850 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_n = 1290 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 840 \text{ Kft}, \sum Q_n = 425 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \# \text{ of studs/sirder and economy}$$

$$\text{from table 3-21 in manual, } \phi_n = 21.5 \text{ K}$$

$$W24 \times 76: \frac{\sum Q_n}{\phi_n} \times 2 = \frac{509}{21.5} \times 2 = 48 \text{ studs}; \quad 76 \# \times 40' + 48 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 3520 \#$$

$$W24 \times 84: \frac{425}{21.5} \times 2 = 40 \text{ studs}; \quad 84 \# \times 40' + 40 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 3760 \#$$

try W24x76 since it's more economical

28'-6" x 40'-0" Bay

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⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{E \phi_n}{0.85 f_c b_{eff}}$$

$$= \frac{509}{0.85(4)(120)} = 1.25" < 2" \text{ OK}$$

for interior girder, $b_{eff} =$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{2 \times \text{span}}{8} = 2 \times \frac{40(12)}{8} = 120" \leftarrow \\ \min \left| \frac{2 \times \frac{1}{2} \text{trib width}}{2} = 2 \times \frac{28.5(12)}{2} = 342" \right. \end{array} \right.$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , girder self-wt assumpt.

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{0.050(16K)(40')^3(1728)}{29000(4480 \text{ in}^4)} = 0.68" < 1.33" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{0.050(43K)(40')^3(1728)}{29000(4480)} = 1.83" < 2" \text{ OK}$$

unshored strength: $P_u = 1.2 [(25 \text{ psf})(10 \text{ ft}) + 76 \text{ plf}] (28.5 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20)(10 \text{ ft})(28.5 \text{ ft}) = 37.4 \text{ K}$

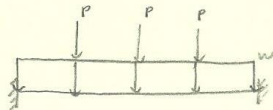
$$M_u = 0.50(37.4 \text{ K})(40 \text{ ft}) = 748 \text{ Kft} < \phi_b M_p = 750 \text{ K OK}$$

$$M_u = 1162 \text{ Kft} < \phi_b M_n = 1240 \text{ Kft OK}$$

$$V_u = 87.2 \text{ K} < \phi_v V_n = 315 \text{ K OK}$$

$$\text{self wt} = \frac{76 \text{ plf}}{28.5 \text{ ft}} = 2.67 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf OK}$$

use W24x76 girder with 48 studs

Exterior Girder G2

① load:

dead: slab = 75 psf

SDL = 10 psf

brn-wt allow. = 5 psf

girder self-wt allow. = 5 psf

wall = 250 plf

$$\text{live: } 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ \max \left| 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{1200}} = 0.68 \right. \end{array} \right. = 68 \text{ plf}$$

28'-6" X 40'-0" Bay

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brn-wt allow.

$$P_u = [1.2(75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} + 1.6(68 \text{ psf})] (15.75 \text{ ft})(10 \text{ ft}) = 34.2 \text{ K}$$

$$W_u = 1.2(5 \text{ psf})(15.75 \text{ ft}) + 1.2(250 \text{ plf}) = 395 \text{ plf}$$

↑
girder self-wt allow.

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = 0.313 PL + \frac{WL^2}{12} = 0.313(34.2 \text{ K})(40 \text{ ft}) + \frac{0.395 \text{ klf}(40 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 481 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p$$

$$V_u = 1.5P + \frac{WL}{2} = 1.5(34.2 \text{ K}) + \frac{0.395 \text{ klf}(40 \text{ ft})}{2} = 59.2 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$\phi M_p = \frac{\phi F_y Z_x}{12} \Rightarrow Z_x = \frac{481 \text{ kft}(12)}{0.9(50 \text{ ksi})} = 128.3 \text{ in}^3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{240} = 2.0''$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{0.010 PL^3}{EI} + \frac{WL^4}{384 EI} = \frac{0.010(34.2)(40)^3(1728)}{29000 I_x} + \frac{0.395(40)^4(1728)}{384(29000) I_x} = \frac{1304}{I_x} + \frac{157}{I_x}$$

$$2.0'' = \frac{1461}{I_x} \Rightarrow I_x \geq 731 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-section

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{W24x55 girder required} & \text{w/ } Z_x = 139 \text{ in}^3 > 128.3 \text{ in}^3 \quad \text{OK} \\ \text{to support gravity load} & I_x = 1350 \text{ in}^4 > 731 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{OK} \end{array}$$

$$\phi M_n = 503 \text{ kft} > 481 \text{ kft} \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\phi V_n = 252 \text{ K} > 59.2 \text{ K} \quad \text{OK}$$

Note: Etabs used for
lateral analysis

$$\text{self wt} = \frac{55 \text{ plf}}{15.75 \text{ ft}} = 3.5 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf} \quad \text{OK}$$

- refer to moment frame 1
elevation in report for
member sizes due to combined lateral
and gravity analysis

Extensor Girder G3
use W24x55 w/ 32 studs

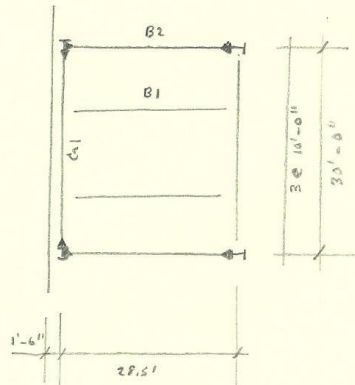
- refer to excel spreadsheet for decision

28'-6" x 40'-0" Bay									
Exterior Girder G3- simply supported with 3 point loads and a distributed dead load									
Step 1	Dead Load:	slab	75	psf					
		SDL	10	psf					
		lm self-wt allow.	5	psf					
		girder self-wt allow.	5	psf					
		wall	250	plf					
	Live Load:	office space	100	psf					
	Trib. Width:	15.75	ft						
	Span, L:	40	ft						
	Influence Area:	1200	ft ²						
	U_{LL}	0.68							
	P_u	34.2	kips						
	W_u	0.395	k/ft						
step 2	M_u	763	k-ft		$\leq \phi M_n$				
	V_u	59.2	kips		$\leq \phi V_n$				
step 3	assume $a=2'$	$Y2=7-a/2=6.5'$							
step 4	$\Delta_{L1} \leq \Delta_{L_{Tmax}}$	$L/240=$	2	in					
	$P_{L, unfactored}$	24.9	kips						
	$W_{unfactored}$	0.329	k/ft						
	I_{LB}	2703	in ⁴						
step 5	unshored strength	$\phi_b M_p$							
Dead Load:	slab	75	psf						
	girder self-wt allow.	5	psf						
Live Load:	Constr. LL	20	psf						
Trib. Width:	15.75	ft							
Span, L:	40	ft							
P_u	20.2	kips							
M_u	403.2	k-ft			$\leq \phi_b M_p$				
step 6	Select potential w-shapes								
	$\phi_b M_p \geq 763$ kft, $I_{LB} \geq 2703$ in ⁴ , $\phi_b M_p \geq 403$ kft								
W21x57	$Y1=$	BFL			W24x55	$Y1=$	6		
	$\sum Q_n$	409	kips			$\sum Q_n$	329	kips	
	$\phi_b M_n$	850	kft			$\phi_b M_n$	853	kft	
	$\phi_b M_p$	484	kft			$\phi_b M_p$	503	kft	
	I_{LB}	2770				I_{LB}	2920		
step 7	# of studs per girder and economy								
	stud strength	21.5	kips						
W21x57	$\sum Q_n / Q_x \times 2$	38.05	→	40	studs				
	economy:	2680	#						
W24x55	$\sum Q_n / Q_x \times 2$	30.6	→	32	studs				
	economy:	2520	#						
	try W24x55 w/ 32 studs since it's more economical								
step 8	check a								
	b_{eff}	120	in						
		231	in						
		78	in						
	m	360	in						
	$\sum Q_n$	329	kips						
	f'_c	4	ksi						
	b_{eff}	78	in						
	$a = \sum Q_n / (0.85 \times f'_c \times b_{eff})$	1.24	≤ 2.0 in	ok					
step 9	check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , and girder self-wt assumption								
	$P_{L, unfactored}$	10.8	kips						
	I_{LB}	2920.0	in ⁴						
	Δ_{LL}	0.70	in $\leq \Delta_{LL, max} = L/360 = 1.33$ in	ok					
	Δ_{TL}	1.85	in $\leq \Delta_{TL, max} = L/240 = 2.0$ in	ok					
Unshored strength	$\phi_b M_p$	503	kft ≥ 403 kft	ok					
M_u	763	kft $\leq \phi_b M_n = 853$ kft	ok						
V_u	59.2	kips $\leq \phi_b V_n = 252$ kips	ok						
girder self wt assumpt	girder wt/trib. Width = 55 plf/15.75 ft = 3.5 psf	≤ 5 psf	ok						
Girder Design: Use W24x55 with 32 studs									

composite Flr System Design

30'-0" x 28'-6" Bay

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Interior Beam B1



$$\textcircled{1} w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) = 900 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{matrix} 0.50 \\ \max \left| 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{570}} \right| = 0.878 \end{matrix} = 87.8 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_L = 87.8 \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) = 878 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2(900) + 1.6(878) = 2485 \text{ plf}$$

$$\textcircled{3} M_u = \frac{w_u L^2}{8} = \frac{2.485 (28.5)^2}{8} = 252 \text{ Kft}$$

$$V_u = \frac{w_u L}{2} = \frac{2.485 (28.5)}{2} = 35.4 \text{ k}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ assume } c_1 = 1", y_2 = 7"$$

$$\textcircled{4} \Delta T_L \leq \Delta T_{L, \max} = \frac{L}{240}$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5(0.70 + 0.878)(28.5)^4 (1728)}{384(29000)(1.425)} = 639 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta w_c \leq \Delta w_{c, \max} = \frac{L}{240}$$

$$w_{w,c} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) = 800 \text{ klf}$$

$$I_{non-comp} \geq \frac{5(0.80)(28.5)^4 (1728)}{384(29000)(1.425)} = 287 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ required unshored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$w_u = 1.2(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) + 1.6(20 \text{ psf}) (10 \text{ ft}) = 1280 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = \frac{1.28 (28.5)^2}{8} = 130 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

30' - 0" x 28' - 6" Bay

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⑤ select potential w-shapes

$$C \phi_{MN} \geq 252 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 639 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{bMp} \geq 130 \text{ kft}, I \geq 287 \text{ in}^4$$

$$W14 \times 30: \phi_1 = 6, \Sigma Q_n = 147 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 717 \text{ in}^4, I = 291 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 300 \text{ kft}, \phi_{bMp} = 177 \text{ kft}$$

$$W16 \times 26: \phi_1 = 7, \Sigma Q_n = 96 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 640 \text{ in}^4, I = 301 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 259 \text{ kft}, \phi_{bMp} = 166 \text{ kft}$$

⑥ # of studs/bm and economy

$$W14 \times 30: \frac{147 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 17 \text{ studs}; 30 \# \times 28.5' + 17 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1035 \#$$

$$W16 \times 26: \frac{96 \text{ k}}{17.2} \times 2 \Rightarrow 12 \text{ studs}; 26 \# \times 28.5' + 12 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 861 \#$$

try W16 x 26 w/ 12 studs

⑦ check a

$$b_{eff} = 85.5''$$

$$a = \frac{16}{0.85(4)(85.5)} = 0.33'' < 1'' \text{ OK}$$

⑧ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , Δ_{WC} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , brn self-wt assumption

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.878 \text{ plf})(28.5 \text{ ft})^4(1728)}{384(29000)(640)} = 0.70'' < \frac{1}{264} = 0.38'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(0.900 + 0.878)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(640)} = 1.42'' < \frac{1}{240} = 0.42'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{WC} = \frac{5(0.800)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(301)} = 1.36'' < \frac{1}{240} \text{ OK}$$

$$M_u = 252 \text{ kft} < \phi_{MN} = 259 \text{ kft}$$

$$V_u = 35.4 \text{ k} < \phi_{VN} =$$

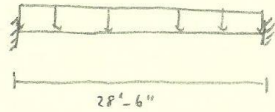
$$\text{brn self-wt} = \frac{26 \text{ plf}}{10 \text{ ft}} = 2.6 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf OK}$$

use W16 x 26 brn w/ 12 studs

30'-0" x 28'-6" Bay

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interior brn B2



$$\textcircled{1} w_D = \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{slab}}}{C 75} + \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{brn self-wt} \\ \text{allowance}}}{10 + 5} \text{ psf } (C 7.75 \text{ ft}) = 877.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$L_L = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ 0.25 \text{ ft} \times \frac{15}{\sqrt{555.75}} \end{cases} = 88.6 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_L = 88.6 \text{ psf } (C 5 + 4.75) \text{ ft} = 864 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (877.5 \text{ plf}) + 1.6 (864 \text{ plf}) = 2435 \text{ plf}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = \frac{w_u L^2}{12} = \frac{2.435 (28.5)^2}{12} = 165 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow 2_x \geq \frac{165 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 44 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2.435 (28.5)}{2} = 34.7 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$\textcircled{4} \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = L/240$$

$$I_x \geq \frac{(0.875 + 0.864) (28.5)^4 (12 \text{ psf})}{384 (29000) (L/240)} = 125 \text{ in}^4$$

⑤ Select non-composite W-shape

try W16x26

$$Z_x = 44.2 \text{ in}^3 > 44 \text{ in}^3$$

$$I_x = 301 \text{ in}^4 > 125 \text{ in}^4 \text{ OK}$$

$$\phi M_n = 166 \text{ kft} > 165 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

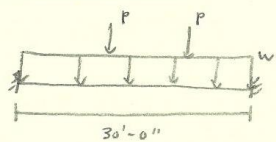
$$\phi V_n = 106 \text{ k} > 34.7 \text{ k} \text{ OK}$$

note: W16x26 required to support gravity load.

Refer to moment frames B and C elevations in report for member sizes due to combined lateral and gravity analysis

30'-0" x 28'-6" Bay

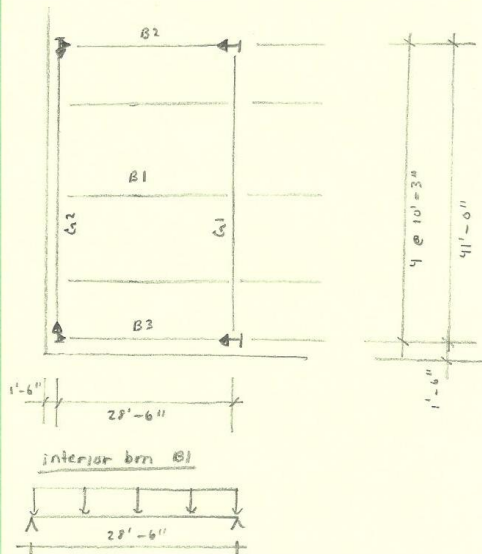
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Exterior Girder G₁- refer to excel spreadsheet for design

30'-0" x 28'-6" Bay					
Exterior Girder G1 - fixed with 2 point loads and a distributed dead load					
Step 1	Dead Load:	slab	75 psf		
		SDL	10 psf		
		lm self-wt allow.	5 psf		
		girder self-wt allow.	5 psf		
		wall	250 plf		
	Live Load:	office space	100 psf		
	Trib. Width:	15.75 ft			
	Span, L:	30 ft			
	Influence Area:	900 ft ²			
	L_{red}	0.75			
	P_u	35.9 kips			
	W_u	0.395 klf			
step 2	M_u	269 k-ft	$\leq \phi M_n$		
	V_u	41.8 kips	$\leq \phi V_n$		
step 3	assume a=2"	Y2=7-y/2=6.5"			
step 4	$\Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL,max}$	$L/240 =$	1.5 in		
	$P_{unfactored}$	26.0 kips			
	$W_{unfactored}$	0.329 klf			
	I_{LB}	251 in ⁴			
step 5	unshored strength $\phi_b M_p$				
	Dead Load:	slab	75 psf		
		girder self-wt allow.	5 psf		
	Live Load:	Constr. LL	20 psf		
	Trib. Width:	15.75 ft			
	Span, L:	30 ft			
	P_u	20.2 kips			
	M_u	134 k-ft	$\leq \phi_b M_p$		
step 6	Select potential w-shapes				
	$\phi_b M_p \geq 269$ kft, $I_{LB} \geq 251$ in ⁴ , $\phi_b M_p \geq 134$ kft				
16x26	Y1=	6	W16x31	Y1=	7
	$\sum Q_n$	145 kips		$\sum Q_n$	114 kips
	$\phi_b M_n$	290 kft		$\phi_b M_n$	309 kft
	$\phi_b M_p$	166 kft		$\phi_b M_p$	203 kft
	I_{LB}	734 in ⁴		I_{LB}	756 in ⁴
step 7	# of studs per girder and economy				
	stud strength	21.5 kips			
W16x26	$\sum Q_n / Q_{x2}$	13.49	→	14 studs	
	economy:	920 #			
W16x31	$\sum Q_n / Q_{x2}$	10.6	→	12 studs	
	economy:	1050 #			
	try W16x26 w/ 14 studs since it's more economical				
step 8	check a				
	h_{eff}	90 in			
	h_{web}	216 in			
	h_{flange}	63 in			
	h_{total}	189 in			
	$\sum Q_n$	145 kips			
	f'_{cu}	4 ksi			
	b_{eff}	63 in			
	$a = \sum Q_n / (0.85 \times f'_{cu} \times b_{eff})$	0.68	≤ 2.0 in	ok	
step 9	check Δ_{TL} , Δ_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , and girder self-wt assumption				
	$P_{L, unfactored}$	11.8 kips			
	I_{LB}	734.0 in ⁴			
	Δ_{LL}	0.21 in $\leq \Delta_{LL, max} = L/360 =$	1.0 in	ok	
	Δ_{TL}	0.51 in $\leq \Delta_{TL, max} = L/240 =$	1.5 in	ok	
	Unshored strength	$\phi_b M_p = 166$ kft ≥ 134 kft		ok	
	M_u	269 kft $\leq \phi_b M_n = 290$ kft		ok	
	V_u	41.8 kips $\leq \phi V_n = 106$ kips		ok	
	girder self-wt assumpt= girder wt/trib. Width= 26 plf/15.75 ft= 1.65 psf		≤ 5 psf	ok	
Girder Design: Use W16x26 with 14 studs to support gravity load only					
W16x26 w/ 14 studs required to support gravity load. Refer to moment frame 1 elevation in report for member sizes due to combined lateral and gravity load analysis					
Note: The beams and girders in the moment frames were initially designed as composite, but the design was changed to non-composite. The moment frame elevations consists of non-composite beam/girder members					

41'-0" X 28'-6" Bay

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$$\textcircled{1} w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 923 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + 15 \\ \sqrt{584.25} \end{array} = 87.1 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_L = 87.1 \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 893 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (923) + 1.6 (893) = 2536 \text{ plf}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = \frac{2536 (28.5)^2}{8} = 257 \text{ kft}$$

$$V_u = \frac{2536 (28.5)}{2} = 36.1 \text{ k}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ assume } a = 1", \gamma_2 = 7"$$

$$\textcircled{4} \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = 1/240$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5 (0.923 + 0.893) (28.5)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.425)} = 652 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{wc} \leq \Delta_{wc, \max} = 1/240$$

$$w_{wc} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 820 \text{ plf}$$

$$I_{nab-comb} = \frac{5 (0.820) (28.5)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.425)} = 295 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ required vishore strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (75 + 5) (10.25) + 1.6 (20) (10.25) = 1312 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = \frac{1312 (28.5)^2}{8} = 133 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

41'-0" x 28'-6" Bay

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⑥ select potential w-shapes

$$(\phi M_n \geq 257, I_{LB} \geq 452 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 133 \text{ kft}, I \geq 295 \text{ in}^4)$$

$$W14 \times 34: \gamma_1 = 7, \Sigma Q = 125 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 732 \text{ in}^4, I = 340 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 316 \text{ kft}, \phi_b M_p = 205 \text{ kft}$$

$$W16 \times 26: \gamma_1 = 6, \Sigma Q_n = 145 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 765 \text{ in}^4, I = 301 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 296 \text{ kft}, \phi_b M_p = 166 \text{ kft}$$

$$W16 \times 31: \gamma_1 = 7, \Sigma Q_n = 114 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 783 \text{ in}^4, I = 375 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 313 \text{ kft}, \phi_b M_p = 203 \text{ kft}$$

⑦ # of studs/bm and economy

$$W14 \times 34: \frac{125}{17.2} \times 2 \Rightarrow 16 \text{ studs} < 28.5' \text{ OK}; 34 \# \times 28.5' + 16 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1129 \#$$

$$W16 \times 26: \frac{145}{17.2} \times 2 \Rightarrow 18 \text{ studs} < 28.5' \text{ OK}; 26 \# \times 28.5' + 18 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 921 \#$$

$$W16 \times 31: \frac{114}{17.2} \times 2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ studs} < 28.5' \text{ OK}; 31 \# \times 28.5' + 14 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1024 \#$$

try W16X26 w/ 14 studs

⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{145}{0.85(4)(85.5)} = 0.5'' < 1'' \text{ OK} \quad \text{beff} = \frac{2 \times 28.5(12)}{8} = 85.5'' \leftarrow$$

$$\min \left| \frac{2 \times \frac{1}{2}(10.25)(12)}{2} = 123'' \right.$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , Δ_{VC} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , bm self-wt assumpt.

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.893)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(765)} = 0.60'' < L/360 = 0.75'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(0.893 + 0.923)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(765)} = 1.22'' < L/240 = 1.43'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{VC} = \frac{5(0.820)(28.5)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(801)} = 1.39'' < L/240 \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } M_u = 133 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p = 166 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$M_u = 257 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = 296 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$V_u = 36.1 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n = 106 \text{ K} \text{ OK}$$

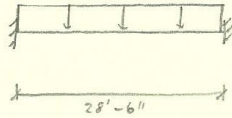
$$\text{bm self-wt} = \frac{26 \text{ plf}}{10.25 \text{ ft}} = 2.54 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf} \text{ OK}$$

use W16X26 w/ 14 studs

41'-0" X 23'-6" Bay

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interior bm B2



$$① \quad w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 911 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{277.13}} \end{cases} = 87.4 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_L = 87.4 \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 885 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (911) + 1.6 (885) = 2509 \text{ plf}$$

$$② \quad M_u = \frac{w_u L^2}{12} = \frac{2.509 \text{ klf} (28.5 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 170 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{170 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 45.3 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2.509 \text{ klf} (28.5)}{2} = 35.8 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \quad \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = 4/240$$

$$I_x \geq \frac{(0.911 + 0.885) (28.5)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.425)} = 129 \text{ in}^4$$

④ Select non-composite W-shape

W14X30 bm required to support
gravity load

$$Z_x = 47.3 \text{ in}^3 > 45.3 \text{ in}^3 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$I_x = 291 \text{ in}^4 > 129 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\phi_b M_{px} = 177 \text{ kft} > 170 \text{ kft} \quad \text{OK}$$

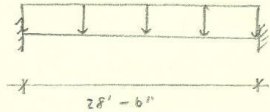
$$\phi V_n = 112 \text{ K} > 35.8 \text{ K} \quad \text{OK}$$

- refer to moment frame B elevation
in report for member sizes due to combined
lateral and gravity analysis

41'-0" x 28'-6" Bay

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exterior bm B3



$$① \quad W_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (6.625 \text{ ft}) + 250 \text{ plf} = 846.25 \text{ plf}$$

$$U = 100 \text{ psf} \quad A_T = (10.25 + 1.5) \text{ ft} (28.5 \text{ ft}) = 335 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2 \quad \therefore U \text{ reduction not required}$$

$$W_L = 100 \text{ psf} (6.625 \text{ ft}) = 662.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_U = 1.2 (846.25) + 1.6 (662.5) = 2076 \text{ plf}$$

$$② \quad M_u = \frac{2076 (28.5)^2}{12} = 141 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{141 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 37.6 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2076 (28.5)}{2} = 29.6 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \quad \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{240} = \frac{28.5 (12)}{240} = 1.425''$$

$$I_x \geq \frac{(0.846 + 0.663) (28.5)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.425)} = 108 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-shape

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{W14X26} \text{ b.m. required to support} & w) \quad Z_x = 40.2 \text{ in}^3 > 37.6 \text{ in}^3 \quad \text{OK} \\ \text{gravity load} & I_x = 245 \text{ in}^4 > 108 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{OK} \end{array}$$

$$\phi_b M_{px} = 151 \text{ Kft} > 141 \text{ Kft} \quad \text{OK}$$

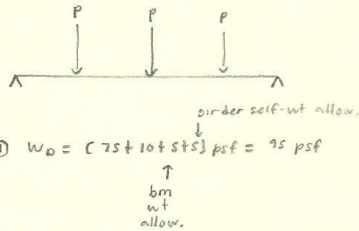
$$\phi_v V_n = 166 \text{ K} > 29.6 \text{ K} \quad \text{OK}$$

- refer to moment frame A.1 elevation
in report for member sizes due to combined
lat. and gravity analysis

41'-0" X 28'-6" Bay

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interior girder C1



$$\textcircled{1} W_D = (75 + 10 + 5 + 5) \text{ psf} = 95 \text{ psf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{matrix} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{2603.5}} \end{matrix} = 54.4 \text{ psf}$$

$$W_u = 1.2(95 \text{ psf}) + 1.6(54.4 \text{ psf}) = 201 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_u = 201 \text{ psf} \left(\frac{28.5 + 35}{2} \right) \text{ ft} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 65.4 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = 0.50 P_u = 0.50(65.4 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 1341 \text{ Kft}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ assume } a = 2", \quad y_2 = 6.5"$$

$$V_u = 1.5 P = 1.5(65.4) = 98.1 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = 4/240 = 41(12)/240 = 2.05"$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{0.050 (48.6 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft})^3 (172 \text{ ft})}{27000 (2.05)} = 4868 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ required unshored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$P_u = 1.2 [(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft})] (31.75 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20) (10.25) (31.75) = 41.7 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.50 (41.7 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 855 \text{ Kft} \approx \phi_b M_p$$

$$\textcircled{6} \text{ select potential W-shapes}$$

$$(\phi_{MN} \geq 1341 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} \geq 4868 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 855 \text{ Kft})$$

$$W24 \times 94: y_1 = 6 \leq \phi_n = 469, \phi_{MN} = 1450 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 953 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} = 3140 \text{ in}^4$$

$$W27 \times 84: y_1 = 6 \leq \phi_n = 452 \text{ K}, \phi_{MN} = 1420 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 915 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} = 5460 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{7} \# \text{ of studs/girder and economy}$$

$$W24 \times 94: \frac{469}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 = 44 \text{ studs}; \quad 94 \# \times 41' + 44 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 4294 \#$$

$$W27 \times 84: \frac{452}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 = 44 \text{ studs}; \quad 84 \# \times 41' + 44 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 3884 \#$$

try W27x84 w/ 44 studs since it's more economical

41' - 0" x 28' - 0" Bay

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① check a

$$a = \frac{452}{0.85(4)(123)} = 1.08" < 2" \text{ OK}$$

$$b_{eff} = \begin{cases} 2 \times \frac{41(12)}{8} = 123" \leftarrow \text{controls} \\ \min \left[\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{2} (28.5)(12) + \frac{1}{2} (35)(12) = 381" \\ &\frac{41(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (28.5)(12) = 61.5 + 171 = 232.5" \\ &\frac{41(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (35)(12) = 61.5 + 210 = 271.5" \end{aligned} \right] \end{cases}$$

① check A_{LL} , A_{TL} , unshared strength, M_u , V_u , girder self-wt assumption

$$A_{LL} = \frac{0.050 (17.7K) (41ft)^2 (1778)}{29000 (5460 in^4)} = 0.67" < \frac{1}{2} 360 = 1.37" \text{ OK}$$

$$A_{TL} = \frac{0.050 (48.6K) (41ft)^2 (1778)}{29000 (5460 in^4)} = 1.82" < \frac{1}{2} 240 = 2.05" \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshared strength: } P_u = 1.2 [(75psf)(10.25ft) + 84plf] (31.75ft) + 1.6 (20psf)(10.25)(31.75) = 42.9 K$$

$$M_u = 0.50 (42.9K) (41ft) = 879 Kft \leq \phi_b M_p = 915 Kft \text{ OK}$$

$$M_u = 1341 Kft \leq \phi M_n = 1420 Kft \text{ OK}$$

$$V_u = 98.1 K \leq \phi V_n = 368 K \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{girder self-wt} = \frac{84 plf}{31.75 ft} = 2.65 psf < 8 psf \text{ assumed OK}$$

use W27 x 84 w/ 44 studs

Exterior Girder G2

- refer to excel spreadsheet for design

41'-0" x 28'-6" Bay									
Exterior Girder G2-fixed with 3 point loads and a distributed dead load									
<u>step 1</u>	Dead Load:	slab	75 psf						
		SDL	10 psf						
		bm self-wt allow.	5 psf						
		girder self-wt allow.	5 psf						
		wall	250 plf						
	Live Load:	office space	100 psf						
	Trib. Width:		15.75 ft						
	Span, L:		41.0 ft						
	Influence Area:		1230 ft ²						
	L_{load}		0.68						
	P_u		34.9 kips						
	W_u		0.395 klf						
<u>step 2</u>	M_u		504 k-ft		$\leq \phi M_n$				
	V_u		60.5 kips		$\leq \phi V_n$				
<u>step 3</u>	assume $a=2"$	$Y2=7-a/2=6.5"$							
<u>step 4</u>	$\Delta_{L1} \leq \Delta_{L_{unbr}}$	$L/240=$	2.05 in						
	$P_{unbraced}$		25.5 kips						
	$W_{unbraced}$		0.329 klf						
	$I_{LB} \geq$		581 in ⁴						
<u>step 5</u>	unshored strength $\phi_b M_p$								
	Dead Load:	slab	75 psf						
		girder self-wt allow.	5 psf						
	Live Load:	Constr. LL	20 psf						
	Trib. Width:		15.75 ft						
	Span, L:		41 ft						
	P_u		20.7 kips						
	M_u		265 k-ft		$\leq \phi_b M_p$				
<u>step 6</u>	Select potential w-shapes								
	$(\phi_b M_p \geq 504 \text{ k-ft}, I_{LB} \geq 581 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 265 \text{ k-ft})$								
W16x40	$Y1=$	4		W18x40	$Y1=$	BFL			
	$\sum Q_n$	325 kips			$\sum Q_n$	274 kips			
	$\phi_b M_n$	509 k-ft			$\phi_b M_n$	523 k-ft			
	$\phi_b M_p$	274 k-ft			$\phi_b M_p$	294 k-ft			
	I_{LB}	1400 in ⁴			I_{LB}	1510 in ⁴			
<u>step 7</u>	# of studs per girder and economy								
	stud strength	21.5	kips						
W16x40	$\sum Q_n / Q_n \times 2$	30.23	→	32 studs					
	economy:	1960 #							
W18x40	$\sum Q_n / Q_n \times 2$	25.5	→	26 studs					
	economy:	1900 #							
	try W18x40 w/ 26 studs since it's more economical								
<u>step 8</u>	check a								
	b_{eff}	123 in							
	m_n	232.5 in							
		79.5 in							
		189 in							
	$\sum Q_n$	274 kips							
	f_c	4 ksi							
	b_{eff}	79.5 in							
	$a = \sum Q_n / (0.85 \times f_c \times b_{eff})$	1.01	≤ 2.0 in	ok					
<u>step 9</u>	check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , and girder self-wt assumption								
	$P_{unbraced}$	10.9 kips							
	I_{LB}	1510.0 in ⁴							
	Δ_{LL}	0.30 in	$\leq \Delta_{LL, max} = L/360 =$	1.4 in	ok				
	Δ_{TL}	0.79 in	$\leq \Delta_{TL, max} = L/240 =$	2.05 in	ok				
	Unshored strength	$\phi_b M_p =$	294 k-ft ≥ 265 k-ft		ok for no shoring				
	M_u	504 k-ft	$\leq \phi_b M_n = 523$ k-ft		ok				
	V_u	60.5 kips	$\leq \phi V_n = 106$ kips		ok				
	girder self wt assumpt=	girder wt/trib. Width = 40 plf/15.75 ft = 2.54 psf	≤ 5 psf		ok				
Girder Design: Use W18x40 with 26 studs to support gravity load only									
W18x40 w/ 26 studs required to support gravity load. Refer to moment frame 1 elevation in report for member sizes due to combined lateral and gravity load analysis									
Note: The beams and girders in the moment frames were initially designed as composite, but the design was changed to non-composite. The moment frame elevations consists of non-composite beam/girder members									

41'-0" x 35'-0" Bay page 1 of 5

interior brn B1

① $w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 922.5 \text{ plf}$

$LL = 100 \text{ psf}$

$U = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{117.5}} = 0.81 \end{array} \right| = 81 \text{ psf}$

$w_L = 81 \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 830.25 \text{ plf}$

$w_u = 1.2 (922.5) + 1.6 (830.25) = 2435 \text{ plf}$

② $M_u = \frac{2.435 \text{ klf} (35 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 373 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n$

$V_u = \frac{2.435 (35)}{2} = 42.6 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$

③ assume $a = 1''$, $yz = 7''$

④ $A_{TL} \leq A_{TL, max} = \frac{L}{240} = 1.75''$

$T_{LB} \geq \frac{5 (0.923 + 0.830) (35)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.75)} = 1166 \text{ in}^4$

⑤ required unshored strength, $\phi_b M_p$

$w_u = 1.2 (75 + 5) (10.25) + 1.6 (20) (10.25) = 1312 \text{ plf}$

$M_u = \frac{1.312 (35)^2}{8} = 201 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$

35'-0"

$\Delta_{wc} \leq \Delta_{wc, max} = \frac{L}{240}$

$w_{wc} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 0.820 \text{ klf}$

$I_{min} \geq \frac{5 (0.820) (35)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.75)} = 546 \text{ in}^4$

41' - 0" x 35' - 0" Bay

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③ select potential W-shapes

$$(\phi_{MN} \geq 373, I_{LB} \geq 1166 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{bMp} \geq 201 \text{ kft}, I \geq 546 \text{ in}^4)$$

$$W16 \times 45: \gamma_1 = 7, \phi_{MN} = 166 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 1170 \text{ in}^4, I = 586 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 467 \text{ kft}, \phi_{bMp} = 309 \text{ kft}$$

$$W18 \times 40: \gamma_1 = 7, \phi_{MN} = 148 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 1210 \text{ in}^4, I = 612 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 446 \text{ kft}, \phi_{bMp} = 294 \text{ kft}$$

⑦ # of studs/bm and economy

$$W16 \times 45: \frac{166 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 20 \text{ studs} < 35' \text{ OK}; 45' \times 35' + 20 \text{ studs} \times 10' / \text{stud} = 1775 \#$$

$$W18 \times 40: \frac{148 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 18 \text{ studs} < 35' \text{ OK}; 40' \times 35' + 18 \text{ studs} \times 10' / \text{stud} = 1580 \#$$

try W18x40 w/ 18 studs since it's more economical

⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{148}{0.85(4)(105)} = 0.41'' < 1''$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{beff} &= 2 \times \frac{35(12)}{8} = 105'' \leftarrow \\ \text{min} &= 2 \times \frac{1}{2} (10.25)(12) = 123'' \\ &= \frac{35(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (10.25)(12) = 119'' \end{aligned}$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , Δ_{WC} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , bm self-wt assumption

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.830)(35)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(1210)} = 0.80'' < \frac{L}{360} = 1.17'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(1.753)(35)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(1210)} = 1.61'' < \frac{L}{240} = 1.75'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{WC} = \frac{5(0.820)(35)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(612)} = 1.56'' < \frac{L}{240} = 1.75'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } M_u = 201 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{bMp} = 294 \text{ kft OK}$$

$$M_u = 373 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{MN} = 446 \text{ kft OK}$$

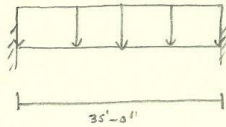
$$V_u = 42.6 \text{ k} \leq \phi_{VN} = 167 \text{ k OK}$$

$$\text{bm self-wt} = \frac{40 \text{ plf}}{10.25 \text{ ft}} = 3.9 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

Use W18x40 w/ 18 studs

41'-0" X 35'-0" Bay

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interior br B2

$$① \quad w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 911.25 \text{ plf}$$

$$L_D = 100 \text{ psf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{708.75}} = 0.812 \end{array} \right| = 81.3 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_L = 81.3 \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 823 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2(911.25) + 1.6(823) = 2410 \text{ plf}$$

$$② \quad M_u = \frac{2,410 \text{ klf} (35 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 246 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{246 (12)}{0.7 (50)} = 65.6 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2,410 (35)}{2} = 42.2 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \quad \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta_D = 1.75"$$

$$I_x \geq \frac{(0.911 + 0.823) (35)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.75)} = 231 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-shape

W18X33 br required to support gravity load

$$w \quad Z_x = 66.5 \text{ in}^3 > 65.6 \text{ in}^3 \text{ OK}$$

$$I_x = 510 \text{ in}^4 > 231 \text{ in}^4 \text{ OK}$$

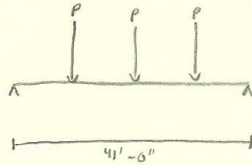
$$\phi_b M_{px} = 249 \text{ kft} > 246 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$\phi_v V_n = 159 \text{ K} > 42.2 \text{ K} \text{ OK}$$

- refer to moment frame B elevation
in report for member sizes due to
combined lat. and gravity analysis

41' - 0" X 35' - 0" Bay

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interior girder G1

$$\textcircled{1} w_D = (75 + 10 + 5 + 5) = 95 \text{ psf}$$

↑
brk
wt
allow.

↓
sister self-wt allow.

$$L = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \frac{0.50}{0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{2665}}} \right| = 54.1 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2(95) + 1.6(54.1) = 200.6 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_u = 200.6 \text{ psf} \left(\frac{30 + 35}{2} \right) \text{ ft} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 66.8 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = 0.5 P L = 0.5 (66.8 \text{ K}) (41 \text{ ft}) = 1369 \text{ Kft}$$

$$V_u = 1.5 P = 1.5 (66.8 \text{ K}) = 100 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ assume } a = 2, \quad y_2 = 6.5''$$

$$\textcircled{4} \Delta T_L \leq \Delta T_{L, \max} = \frac{1}{2} y_2 = 2.05''$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{0.050 (49.7 \text{ K}) (41 \text{ ft})^3 (1728)}{27000 (2.05)} = 4978 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ unshared strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$P_u = 1.2 [(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft})] (32.5 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20) (10.25) (32.5) = 42.6 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.50 (42.6 \text{ K}) (41 \text{ ft}) = 873 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

$$\textcircled{6} \text{ select potential w-shapes}$$

$$(\phi_b M_n \geq 1369 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} \geq 4978 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 873 \text{ Kft})$$

$$W24 \times 94: y_1 = 6, I_{LB} = 5140 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_n = 1450 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 953 \text{ Kft}, \leq \phi = 469 \text{ K}$$

$$W27 \times 84: y_1 = 6, \leq \phi = 452 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 5460 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_n = 1420 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 715 \text{ Kft}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \# \text{ of studs / girder and economy}$$

$$W24 \times 94: \frac{469 \text{ K}}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 44 \text{ studs}; \quad 94 \# \times 41' + 44 \text{ studs} \times 10 \# / \text{stud} = 4294 \#$$

$$W27 \times 84: \frac{452 \text{ K}}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 44 \text{ studs}; \quad 84 \# \times 41' + 44 \text{ studs} \times 10 \# / \text{stud} = 3884 \#$$

try W27X84 w/ 44 studs

41'-0" x 35'-0" Bay

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⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{452}{0.85(4)(123)} = 1.08'' < 2'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{beff} &= \left| \frac{2 \times \frac{41(12)}{8}}{8} \right| = 123'' \leftarrow \\ \text{min} &= \frac{1}{2} (35)(12) + \frac{1}{2} (30)(12) = 370'' \end{aligned}$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , girder self-ut assumption

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{0.050(18K)(41\text{ft})^3(1728)}{29000(5400)} = 0.68'' < \frac{1}{360} = 1.37''$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{0.050(49.7K)(41\text{ft})^3(1728)}{29000(5400)} = 1.87'' < \frac{1}{240} = 2.08''$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{unshored strength: } \phi_u &= 1.2 [75\text{psf}(10.25\text{ft}) + 84\text{plf}](32.5\text{ft}) + 1.6(20\text{psf})(10.25)(32.5) = 43.9\text{K} \\ M_u &= 0.50(43.9K)(41\text{ft}) = 900\text{Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p = 915\text{Kft} \text{ OK} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_u = 1369\text{Kft} \leq \phi M_n = 1420\text{Kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$V_u = 100\text{K} \leq \phi V_n = 366\text{K} \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{girder self-ut} = \frac{84\text{plf}}{32.5\text{ft}} = 2.58\text{psf} < 5\text{psf assumed OK}$$

use W27x84 w/ 44 studs

Exterior beam B3

- refer to excel spreadsheet for design

41'-0"x 35'-0" Bay						
Exterior Beam B3- fixed with a distributed load						
<u>Step 1</u>	Dead Load:	slab	75 psf			
		SDL	10 psf			
		bm self-wt allow.	5 psf			
		girder self-wt allow.	not applicable			
		wall	250 plf			
	Live Load:	office space	100 psf			
	Trib. Width:	8 ft				
	Span, L:	17.5 ft				
	Influence Area:	280 ft ²				
	LL _{red}	1.00				
	P _u =	0.0 kips				
	W _u =	2.44 klf				
<u>step 2</u>	M _u =	62 k-ft	≤ $\phi M_n = \phi M_p$	Z _x ≥	16.6 in ³	
	V _u =	21.4 kips	≤ ϕV_n			
<u>step 3</u>	$\Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL,max}$	L/240=	0.875 in			
	P _{unfactored} =	0.0 kips				
	W _{unfactored} =	0.970 klf				
	I _x ≥	16 in ⁴				
<u>step 4</u>	Select non-composite W-shape					
	W 12x14 required to support gravity load					
	note: refer to moment frame A.1 elevation in report for member sizes due to combined lateral and gravity analysis					

41'-0" X 30'-0" Bay page 1 of 6

interior beam B1

30'-0"

① $w_D = (75 + 10 \text{ ts}) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 722.5 \text{ plf}$

$t_s = 100 \text{ psf}$

$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{615}} \end{cases} = 85.5 \text{ psf}$

$w_L = 85.5 \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 876 \text{ plf}$

$w_u = 1.2 (722.5) + 1.6 (876) = 2509 \text{ plf}$

② $M_u = \frac{2509 (30)^2}{8} = 282 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n$

$V_u = \frac{2509 (30)}{2} = 37.6 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$

③ assume $a = 14$, $42 = 74$

④ $\Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{240} = \frac{30(12)}{240} = 1.5''$

$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5 (0.923 + 0.876) (30)^4 (172 \text{ ft})}{384 (29000) (1.5)} = 754 \text{ in}^4$

$\Delta_{wc} \leq \Delta_{wc, \max} = \frac{1}{240}$

$w_{wc} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 0.820 \text{ klf}$

$I_{nsp} = \frac{5 (0.820) (30)^4 (172 \text{ ft})}{384 (29000) (1.5)} = 344 \text{ in}^4$

⑤ unshored strength, $\phi_b M_p$

$w_u = 1.2 (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf}) (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 1312 \text{ plf}$

$M_u = \frac{1312 (30)^2}{8} = 148 \leq \phi_b M_p$

41' = 0" X 30' = 0" Bay

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⑥ select potential w-shapes

$$C \phi_{MN} \geq 282 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 254 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{b,MP} \geq 148 \text{ kft}, I_{NC} \geq 344 \text{ in}^4$$

$$W16 \times 31; \gamma_1 = 7 \quad \phi_{MN} = 114 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 783 \text{ in}^4, I = 375 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 313 \text{ kft}, \phi_{b,MP} = 203 \text{ kft}$$

⑦ # of studs/bay and economy

$$W16 \times 31; \frac{114 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ studs} < 30' \text{ OK}; 31\# \times 30' + 14 \text{ studs} \times 10\#/\text{stud} = 1070\#$$

⑧ check a.

$$a = \frac{114}{0.85(4)(90)} = 0.37" < 1" \text{ OK}$$

$$b_{eff} = \frac{2 \times 30(12)}{8} = 90" \leftarrow$$

$$m_{1/2} = \frac{2 \times \frac{1}{2} (10.25)(12)}{8} = 12.3"$$

$$\frac{30(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (10.25)(12) = 106.5"$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , Δ_{WC} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , br self-wt assumption

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.876)(30)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(783)} = 0.70" < \frac{1}{360} = 1" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(1.80)(30)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(783)} = 1.49" < \frac{1}{240} = 1.5" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{WC} = \frac{5(0.820)(30)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(375)} = 1.37" < \frac{1}{240} = 1.5" \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } M_u = 148 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{b,MP} = 203 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$M_u = 282 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{MN} = 313 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

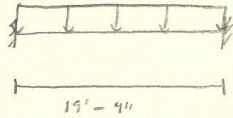
$$V_u = 37.6 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{VN} = 131 \text{ k} \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{br self-wt} = \frac{31 \text{ plf}}{10,25 \text{ ft}} = 3.02 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

use W16x31 w/ 14 studs

41'-0" X 30'-0" Bay

page 3 of 6

interior beam B2

$$① w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 911.25 \text{ plf}$$

$$L_D = 100 \text{ psf}, \quad T.A. = (10.25 + 10) \text{ ft} (19.33 \text{ ft}) = 391.4 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2 \quad \therefore \text{LL reduction not required}$$

$$w_L = 100 (10.125) = 1012.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_U = 1.2 (911.25) + 1.6 (1012.5) = 2714 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_U = \frac{2.714 \text{ klf} (19.33 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 84.5 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{84.5 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 22.5 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_U = \frac{2.714 \text{ klf} (19.33 \text{ ft})}{2} = 26.2 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ A_{TL} \leq A_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{2} t_{\max} = 0.97 \text{ in}$$

$$I_x \geq \frac{(0.911 + 1.013) (19.33 \text{ ft})^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (0.97)} = 43 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-shape

$$\text{W } 12 \times 19 \text{ beam required to support gravity load} \quad \text{w/ } Z_x = 24.7 \text{ in}^3 > 22.5 \text{ in}^3 \text{ OK}$$

$$I_x = 120 \text{ in}^4 > 43 \text{ in}^4 \text{ OK}$$

$$\phi_b M_{px} = 92.6 \text{ kft} > 84.5 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

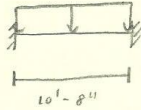
$$\phi_v V_n = 86 \text{ k} > 26.2 \text{ k} \text{ OK}$$

- refer to moment frame B elevation
in report for member sizes due to combined
lat. and gravity load analysis

41'-0" X 30' X 0" Bay

page 4 of 6

interior beam B3



$$① w_D = (7.5 + 10.5) \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 911.25 \text{ plf}$$

$$L_o = 100 \text{ psf}, T.A. = (10.25 + 10) \text{ ft} (10.67 \text{ ft}) = 216 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2 \therefore \text{LL reduction not required}$$

$$w_L = 100 \text{ psf} (10.125 \text{ ft}) = 1012.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (911.25) + 1.6 (1012.5) = 2714 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_u = \frac{2714 \text{ (plf)} (10.67 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 25.7 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi A_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{25.7 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 6.9 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2714 (10.67)}{2} = 14.5 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{240} = 0.53\%$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{(0.912 + 1.013) (10.67)^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) (0.53)} = 7.3 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-shape

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{W}8 \times 10 \text{ beam required to support} & w) Z_x = 8.87 \text{ in}^3 > 6.9 \text{ in}^3 \text{ OK} \\ \text{gravity load} & I_x = 30.8 \text{ in}^4 > 7.3 \text{ in}^4 \text{ OK} \end{array}$$

$$\phi_b A_p = 32.9 \text{ kft} > 25.7 \text{ kft OK}$$

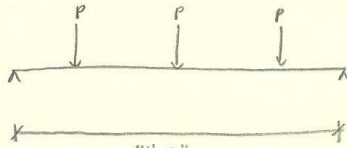
$$\phi V_n = 40.2 \text{ k} > 14.5 \text{ k OK}$$

- refer to moment frame B elevation
in report for member sizes due to combined
lat. and gravity load analysis

41'-0" X 30'-0" Bay

page 5 of 6

interior girder cal



girder self-wt allow.

$$\textcircled{1} W_D = (75 + 10 + 5) = 95 \text{ psf}$$

↑
bm
wt.
allow.

$$L_L = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{2255}} = 0.566 \end{cases} \approx 56.6 \text{ psf}$$

$$W_U = 1.2(95) + 1.6(56.6) = 204.6 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_U = 204.6 \text{ psf} \left(\frac{30 + 25}{2} \right) \text{ ft} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 57.7 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_U = 0.5(57.7 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 1183 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_U = 1.5(57.7 \text{ K}) = 86.6 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ assume } a = 2'' \quad \gamma_2 = 6.5''$$

$$\textcircled{4} A_{TL} \leq A_{TL, \max} = \frac{1}{2} \gamma_2 = 2.05''$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{0.050(42.7 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft})^3 (172 \text{ ft})}{27000(2.05)} = 4277 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ unshored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$P_U = 1.2[(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft})] (27.5 \text{ ft}) + 1.6(20 \text{ psf})(10.25 \text{ ft})(27.5 \text{ ft}) = 36.1 \text{ K}$$

$$M_U = 0.50(36.1 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 740 \leq \phi_b M_p$$

$$\textcircled{6} \text{ select potential w-shapes}$$

$$C \phi M_n \geq 1183 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} \geq 4277 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 740 \text{ Kft}$$

$$W24 \times 84: \gamma_1 = 6, \leq \phi_n = 415 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 4550 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 1290 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 840 \text{ Kft}$$

$$W27 \times 84: \gamma_1 = 7, \leq \phi_n = 309 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 4800 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 1300 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 915 \text{ Kft}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \text{ \# of studs/girder and economy}$$

$$W24 \times 84: \frac{425 \text{ K}}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 40 \text{ studs}; 84 \# \times 41' + 40 \text{ studs} \times 10 \# / \text{stud} = 3844 \#$$

$$W27 \times 84: \frac{309}{21.5} \times 2 \Rightarrow 30 \text{ studs}; 84 \# \times 41' + 30 \text{ studs} \times 10 \# / \text{stud} = 3744 \#$$

try W27x84 w/ 30 studs

41' - 0" x 30' - 0" Bay

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② check a

$$a = \frac{309}{0.85(4)(123)} = 0.74' < 2' \quad \text{OK}$$

$$b_{eff} = 2 \times \frac{41(12)}{8} = 123' \leftarrow$$

$$min \left[\frac{1}{2}(30)(12) + \frac{1}{2}(25)(12) \right] = 330'$$

③ check Q_{LL} , Q_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , girder self-wt assumption

$$Q_{LL} = \frac{0.050(16K)(41ft)^2(172ft)}{27000(4800 in^4)} = 0.68' < \frac{4}{200} = 1.37' \quad \text{OK}$$

$$Q_{TL} = \frac{0.050(42.7K)(41ft)^2(172ft)}{27000(4800 in^4)} = 1.83' < \frac{4}{240} = 2.05' \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } P_u = 1.2 [(75 \text{ psf})(10.25 \text{ ft}) + 84 \text{ pif}](27.5 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf})(10.25 \text{ ft})(27.5 \text{ ft}) = 37.2 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.50(37.2 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 763 \text{ Kft} < \phi_b M_p = 715 \text{ Kft} \quad \text{OK}$$

$$M_u = 1183 < \phi M_n = 1300 \text{ Kft} \quad \text{OK}$$

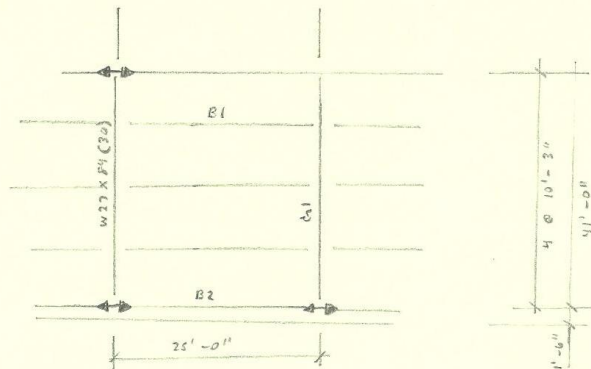
$$V_u = 86.6 \text{ K} < \phi V_n = 86 \text{ K} \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\text{girder self-wt} = \frac{84 \text{ pif}}{27.5 \text{ ft}} = 3.05 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

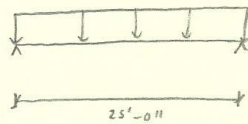
use W27x84 w/ 30 studs

41'-0" x 25'-0" Bay

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interior beam B1



$$① w_D = (75 + 10 \text{ psf}) (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 922.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$L_D = 100 \text{ psf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{512.5}} \approx 0.913 \end{array} \right. = 91.3 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_L = 91.3 \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 936 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_U = 1.2(922.5) + 1.6(936) = 2605 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_U = \frac{2605 \text{ klf} (25 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 204 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_U = \frac{2605 (25)}{2} = 32.7 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \text{ assume } a = 1", \quad \gamma_2 = 7"$$

$$④ A_{TL} \leq A_{TL, \text{max}} = \frac{1}{240} = 1.25"$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5(0.922 + 0.936)(25)^4 (1728)}{384(29000)(1.25)} = 451 \text{ in}^4$$

$$A_{wL} \leq A_{wL, \text{max}} = \frac{1}{240}$$

$$w_{wL} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 820 \text{ klf}$$

$$I_{wL, \text{comp}} \geq \frac{5(820)(25)^4 (1728)}{384(29000)(1.25)} = 199 \text{ in}^4$$

$$⑤ \text{ unshored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$w_U = 1.2(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft}) + 1.6(20 \text{ psf}) (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 1312 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_U = \frac{1312 (25)^2}{8} = 103 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

41'-0" x 25'-0" Bay

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⑥ select potential w-shape

$$C \phi_{MN} \geq 204 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 451 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{bMp} \geq 103 \text{ kft}, I_{vc} \geq 199 \text{ in}^4$$

$$W12 \times 26: \gamma_1 = 7, \phi_{MN} = 95.6 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 467 \text{ in}^4, I = 204 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 218 \text{ kft}, \phi_{bMp} = 140 \text{ kft}$$

$$W14 \times 22: \gamma_1 = 6, \phi_{MN} = 119 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 532 \text{ in}^4, I = 199 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MN} = 225 \text{ kft}, \phi_{bMp} = 125 \text{ kft}$$

⑦ # of studs/bm and economy

$$W12 \times 26: \frac{95.6 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 12 \text{ studs} < 25' \text{ OK}; 26'' \times 25' + 12 \text{ studs} \times 10''/\text{stud} = 770''$$

$$W14 \times 22: \frac{119 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ studs} < 25' \text{ OK}; 22'' \times 25' + 14 \text{ studs} \times 10''/\text{stud} = 690''$$

try W14x22 w/ 14 studs since it's more economical

⑧ Check a

$$a = \frac{119}{0.85(4)(75)} = 0.47'' < 1'' \text{ OK}$$

$$b_{eff} = \begin{cases} 2 \times \frac{25(12)}{8} = 75'' \leftarrow \\ \min \left\{ 2 \times \frac{1}{2} (10.25)(12) = 123'' \right\} \end{cases}$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , Δ_{wc} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , bm-self-ut

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.926)(25)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(532)} = 0.52'' < 4/240 = 0.83'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(1.86)(25)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(532)} = 1.06'' < 4/240 = 1.25'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{wc} = \frac{5(0.820)(25)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(199)} = 1.25'' \leq 4/240 = 1.25'' \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } M_u = 103 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{bMp} = 125 \text{ kft OK}$$

$$M_u = 204 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{MN} = 225 \text{ kft OK}$$

$$V_u = 32.7 \text{ k} \leq \phi_{Vn} = 74.5 \text{ k OK}$$

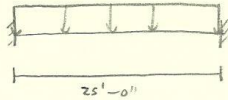
$$\text{bm self-ut} = \frac{22 \text{ plf}}{10.25 \text{ ft}} = 2.15 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

use W14x22 w/ 14 studs

41' - 0" x 25' - 0" Bay

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exterior brn B2



curtain wall wt

$$\textcircled{1} w_D = (10 \text{ ft} \times 5 \text{ ft}) \text{ psf} (6.625 \text{ ft}) + 250 \text{ plf} = 846.25 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf}, \quad Z_A = (10.25 + 1.5) \text{ ft} (25 \text{ ft}) = 273.75 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2 \quad \therefore LL \text{ reduction not required}$$

$$w_L = 100 (6.625) = 662.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (846.25) + 1.6 (662.5) = 2076 \text{ plf}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = \frac{2076 \text{ klf} (25 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 108 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p \Rightarrow Z_x \geq \frac{108 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 28.8 \text{ in}^3$$

$$V_u = \frac{2076 (25)}{2} = 26 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$\textcircled{3} A_{TL} \leq A_{TL, \max} \leq \frac{1}{2} b_p = 1.25 \text{ in}$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{(0.846 + 0.663) (25)^4 (1.728)}{384 (29000) (1.25)} = 73 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-shape

$$\underline{W12 \times 22} \text{ required to support gravity load} \quad \text{w/ } Z_x = 29.3 \text{ in}^3 > 28.8 \text{ in}^3 \text{ OK}$$

$$I_x = 156 \text{ in}^4 > 73 \text{ in}^4 \text{ OK}$$

$$\phi_b M_p = 110 \text{ kft} > 108 \text{ kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$\phi_v V_n = 95.7 \text{ k} > 26 \text{ k} \text{ OK}$$

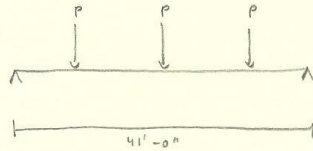
- refer to moment frame A1 elevation

in report for member sizes due to combined

lat and gravity load analysis

41'-0" x 25'-0" Bay

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interior girder Cal

girder self-wt allow.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad w_D = (75 + 10 + 5 + 5) = 95 \text{ psf}$$

$\uparrow$
 beam
 wt
 allow.

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{1742.5}} = 0.61 \end{cases} = 61 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2(95) + 1.6(61) = 211.6 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_u = 211.6 \text{ psf} \left(\frac{25 + 17.5}{2} \right) \text{ ft} (10.25 \text{ ft}) = 46.1 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad M_u = 0.5(46.1)(41) = 945 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_u = 1.5(46.1 \text{ K}) = 69.2 \text{ K}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \text{assume } a = 1", \quad 42 = 6.5"$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, max} = \frac{4}{240} = 2.05"$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{0.050(34 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft})^3 (1728)}{29000(2.05)} = 3406 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \text{unshored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$P_u = 1.2[(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10.25 \text{ ft})] (21.25 \text{ ft}) + 1.6(20 \text{ psf})(10.25 \text{ ft})(21.25 \text{ ft}) = 27.9 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.50(27.9 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 572 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \text{select potential w-shapes}$$

$$(\phi M_n \geq 945 \text{ Kft}, I_{LB} \geq 3406 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 572 \text{ Kft})$$

$$W24 \times 68: \gamma_1 = 6, \sum Q_n = 366 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 3640 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 1050 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 664 \text{ Kft}$$

$$W24 \times 76: \gamma_1 = 7, \sum Q_n = 280 \text{ K}, I_{LB} = 3630 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 1070 \text{ Kft}, \phi_b M_p = 750 \text{ Kft}$$

41'-0" x 25'-0" Bay

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⑦ # of studs/girder and economy

$$W24 \times 68: \frac{366 \text{ K}}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 36 \text{ studs}; 68 \# \times 41' + 36 \text{ studs} \times 10 \# / \text{stud} = 3148 \#$$

$$W24 \times 76: \frac{280 \text{ K}}{21.5 \text{ K}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 28 \text{ studs}; 76 \# \times 41' \times 28 \text{ studs} \times 10 \# / \text{stud} = 3376 \#$$

try W24X68 w/ 36 studs since it's more economical

⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{366}{0.85(4)(123)} = 0.88" < 2" \text{ OK}$$

$$b_{eff} = \begin{array}{l} 2 \times \frac{41(12)}{8} = 123" \leftarrow \\ \min \quad \frac{1}{2}(25)(12) + \frac{1}{2}(17.5)(12) = 255" \end{array}$$

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , unshored strength, M_u , V_u , girder self-wt assumption

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{0.050(13.3 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft})^3(172 \text{ ft})}{29000(3640 \text{ in}^4)} = 0.75" \leq \frac{L}{360} = 1.37" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{0.050(34 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft})^3(172 \text{ ft})}{29000(3640 \text{ in}^4)} = 1.72" \leq \frac{L}{240} = 2.05" \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } P_u = 1.2 [(75 \text{ psf})(10.25 \text{ ft}) + 68 \text{ plf}] (21.25 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf})(10.25 \text{ ft})(21.25 \text{ ft}) = 28.3 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.50(28.3 \text{ K})(41 \text{ ft}) = 580.2 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p = 669 \text{ Kft OK}$$

$$M_u = 995 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n = 1050 \text{ Kft OK}$$

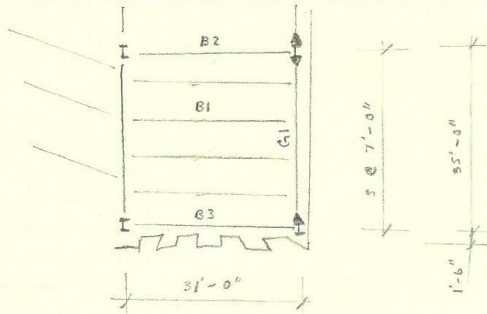
$$V_u = 67.2 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n = 295 \text{ K OK}$$

$$\text{self-wt} = \frac{68 \text{ plf}}{21.25 \text{ ft}} = 3.2 \text{ psf} \leq 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

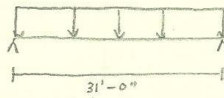
Use W24X68 w/ 36 studs

35'-0" X 31'-0" Bay

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interior brn B1



$$① w_o = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (7 \text{ ft}) = 630 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \frac{0.58}{0.25 + \frac{16}{\sqrt{434}}} \right| = 0.97 = 97 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_k = 97 (7 \text{ ft}) = 679 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (630) + 1.6 (679) = 1842 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_u = \frac{1.842 \text{ klf} (31 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 221 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_u = \frac{1.842 (31)}{2} = 28.6 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \text{ assume } a = 1", \gamma_2 = 7"$$

$$④ \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = 1/240 = 1.55"$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5 (0.630 + 0.679) (31)^3 (1728)}{384 (29000) (1.55)} = 605 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{wc} \leq \Delta_{wc, \max} = 1/240$$

$$w_{wc} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (7 \text{ ft}) = 560 \text{ plf}$$

$$I_{non-comp.} \geq \frac{5 (0.560) (31)^3 (1728)}{384 (29000) (4.55)} = 259 \text{ in}^4$$

$$⑤ \text{ unanchored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (7 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf}) (7 \text{ ft}) = 896 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = \frac{0.896 (31)^2}{8} = 108 \leq \phi_b M_p$$

35'-0" x 31'-0" Bay

page 2 of 6

⑥ Select potential w-shapes

$$(\phi_{MN} \geq 221 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 685 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MP} \geq 108 \text{ kft}, I_{MC} \geq 259 \text{ in}^4)$$

$$W14 \times 30: \phi_{MN} = 221 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} = 685 \text{ in}^4, I = 291 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MP} = 177 \text{ kft}$$

$$W16 \times 26: \phi_{MN} = 259 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} = 640 \text{ in}^4, I = 301 \text{ in}^4, \phi_{MP} = 166 \text{ kft}$$

⑦ # of studs/bm and economy

$$W14 \times 30: \frac{111 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ studs} < 31' \text{ OK}; 30 \# \times 31' + 14 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1070 \#$$

$$W16 \times 26: \frac{96 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 12 \text{ studs} < 31' \text{ OK}; 26 \# \times 31' + 12 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 926 \#$$

try W16x26 w/ 12 studs since it's more economical

⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{96}{0.85(4)(84)} = 0.34" < 1" \text{ OK}$$

$$b_{eff} = \begin{cases} 2 \times \frac{31(12)}{8} = 73" \\ 2 \times \frac{1}{2}(7)(12) = 84" \\ \frac{31(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2}(7)(12) = 88.5" \end{cases}$$

min

⑨ check Δ_{LL} , Δ_{TL} , Δ_{MC} , unshared strength, M_u , V_u , br self-wt

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.675)(31)^4(1728)}{384(27000)(640)} = 0.76" \leq \frac{L}{360} = 1.03" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(1.31)(31)^4(1728)}{384(27000)(640)} = 1.47" \leq \frac{L}{240} = 1.55" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{MC} = \frac{5(0.560)(31)^4(1728)}{384(27000)(301)} = 1.33" \leq \frac{L}{240} = 1.55" \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshared strength: } M_u = 108 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{MP} = 166 \text{ kft OK}$$

$$M_u = 221 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_{MN} = 259 \text{ kft OK}$$

$$V_u = 28.6 \text{ k} \leq \phi_{VN} = 106 \text{ k OK}$$

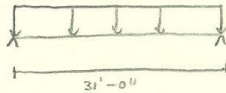
$$\text{self-wt} = \frac{26 \text{ plf}}{7 \text{ ft}} = 3.7 \text{ psf} \leq 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

use W16x26 w/ 12 studs

35'-0" x 31'-0" Bay

page 3 of 6

interior beam B2



$$① w_o = (75 + 10 \pm 5) \text{ psf} (8.5 \text{ ft}) = 765 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{527}} \approx 0.703 \end{array} \right| \approx 90.3 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_L = 90.3 (8.5) = 768 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (765) + 1.6 (768) = 2147 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_u = \frac{2,147 \text{ klf} (31 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 258 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_u = \frac{2,147 (31)}{2} = 33,2 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \text{ assume } a = 1" , \gamma_2 = 7"$$

$$④ d_{TL} \leq d_{TL, \max} = \frac{L}{1240} \approx 1.55'$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5 C (0.765 + 0.768) (31')^3 (1728)}{384 (27000) (1.55)} = 709 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{wc} \leq \Delta_{wc, \max} = \frac{L^2}{1240}$$

$$w_{wc} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (8.5 \text{ ft}) = 680 \text{ plf}$$

$$I_{non-comp} \geq \frac{5 C (0.680) (31')^3 (1728)}{384 (27000) (1.55)} = 314 \text{ in}^4$$

$$⑤ \text{ unshored strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (8.5 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf}) (8.5 \text{ ft}) = 1088 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = \frac{1,088 \text{ klf} (31 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 131 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

$$⑥ \text{ select potential W-shapes}$$

$$(\phi M_n \geq 258 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 709 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 131 \text{ kft}, I_{nc} \geq 314 \text{ in}^4)$$

$$W14 \times 34: \gamma_1 = 7, \Sigma Q_n = 125 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 732 \text{ in}^4, I = 340 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 316 \text{ kft}, \phi_b M_p = 205 \text{ kft}$$

$$W16 \times 31: \gamma_1 = 7, \Sigma Q_n = 114 \text{ k}, I_{LB} = 783 \text{ in}^4, I = 375 \text{ in}^4, \phi M_n = 313 \text{ kft}, \phi_b M_p = 203 \text{ kft}$$

$$⑦ \# \text{ of studs/ b}_m \text{ and economy}$$

$$W14 \times 34: \frac{125 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 16 \text{ studs} < 31'; 34 \# \times 31' + 16 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1214 \#$$

$$W16 \times 31: \frac{114 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ studs} < 31'; 31 \# \times 31' + 14 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1101 \#$$

try W16x31 w/ 14 studs since it's more economical

35'-0" X 31'-0" Bay

page 4 of 6

⑧ check a

$$a = \frac{114}{0.85(4)(88.5)} = 0.38" \leq 1" \text{ OK}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{berc} &= \frac{2 \times 31(12)}{8} = 92" \\ \frac{1}{2} (7)(12) + \frac{1}{2} (10)(12) &= 102" \\ \frac{31(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (7)(12) &= 88.5" \leftarrow \\ \text{min } \frac{31(12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (10)(12) &= 106.5" \end{aligned}$$

⑨ Summary

$$\Delta_{LL} = \frac{5(0.768)(31)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(783)} = 0.73" \leq \frac{L}{360} = 1.03" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{5(1.53)(31)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(783)} = 1.40" \leq \frac{L}{240} = 1.55" \text{ OK}$$

$$\Delta_{MC} = \frac{5(0.680)(31)^4(1728)}{384(29000)(783)} = 1.20" \leq \frac{L}{240} = 1.55" \text{ OK}$$

$$\text{unshored strength: } M_u = 131 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p = 203 \text{ Kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$M_u = 258 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p = 313 \text{ Kft} \text{ OK}$$

$$V_u = 33.3 \text{ K} \leq \phi_v V_n = 121 \text{ K} \text{ OK}$$

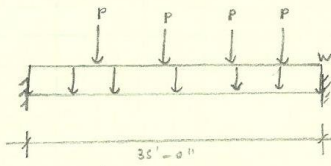
$$\text{self-wt} = \frac{31 \text{ plf}}{8.5 \text{ ft}} = 3.64 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf assumed OK}$$

use W16X31 w/ 14 studs

35'-0" x 31'-0" Bay

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exterior girder G1



① load:

Dead: slab = 75 psf
 SOL = 10 psf
 brn wt allow. = 5 psf
 girder self wt allow = 5 psf
 well = 250 plf

$$\text{Live: } 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{1085}} = 0.705 \end{array} \right| = 70.5 \text{ psf}$$

brn self-wt allow.

$$P_u = \left[1.2 (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} + 1.6 (70.5 \text{ psf}) \right] (17 \text{ ft}) (7 \text{ ft}) = 26.3 \text{ K}$$

$$W_u = 1.2 (5 \text{ psf}) (17 \text{ ft}) + 1.2 (250 \text{ plf}) = 402 \text{ plf}$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_u = 0.40 P L + \frac{W L^2}{12} = 0.40 (26.3 \text{ K}) (35 \text{ ft}) + \frac{0.402 \text{ Klf} (35 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 40.9 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n = \phi M_p = 2 \times \frac{40.9 (12)}{0.9 (50)} = 109 \text{ in}^2$$

$$V_u = 2.0 P + \frac{W L}{2} = 2.0 (26.3 \text{ K}) + \frac{0.402 \text{ Klf} (35 \text{ ft})}{2} = 57.6 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$\textcircled{3} \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = 4/240 = 1.75''$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{0.013 P L^3}{E I_x} + \frac{W L^4}{384 E I_x} = \frac{0.013 (19.1 \text{ K}) (35 \text{ ft})^3 (12^3)}{29000 I_x} + \frac{0.385 \text{ Klf} (35 \text{ ft})^4 (12^3)}{384 (29000) I_x} = \frac{634.2}{I_x} + \frac{78}{I_x}$$

$$1.75'' = \frac{712.2}{I_x} \Rightarrow I_x \geq 407 \text{ in}^4$$

④ select non-composite W-shape

W18x55 required to support
 gravity load

$$\text{w/ } Z_x = 112 \text{ in}^3 > 109 \text{ in}^3 \text{ OK}$$

$$I_x = 810 \text{ in}^4 > 407 \text{ in}^4 \text{ OK}$$

$$\phi M_{px} = 420 \text{ Kft} > 40.9 \text{ Kft} \text{ OK}$$

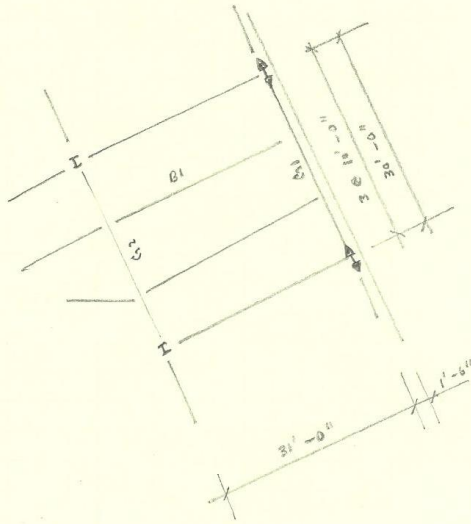
$$\phi V_n = 212 \text{ K} > 57.6 \text{ K} \text{ OK}$$

- refer to moment frame 1'

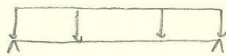
elevation in report for member
 sizes due to combined lat. and
 gravity load analysis

30'-0" X 31'-0"

page 1 of 4



interior beam B1



$$① W_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) = 900 \text{ plf}$$

$$LL = 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{620}} \end{array} \right| \approx 85.2 \text{ psf}$$

$$W_L = 85.2 \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) = 852 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_U = 1.2 (900) + 1.6 (852) = 2443 \text{ plf}$$

$$② M_u = \frac{2.443 \text{ klf} (31 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 293 \text{ kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_u = \frac{2.443 (31)}{2} = 38 \text{ k} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$③ \text{ assume } a = 1", \quad \gamma = 7"$$

$$④ \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} \approx \frac{1}{240} \approx 1.55"$$

$$I_{LB} \geq \frac{5 (0.90 + 0.852) (31)^4 (1728)}{384 (27000) (1.55)} = 810 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_{wc} \leq \Delta_{wc, \max} \approx \frac{1}{240}$$

$$W_{wc} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) = 800 \text{ plf}$$

$$I_{non-comp} = \frac{5 (0.80 \text{ klf}) (31 \text{ ft})^4 (1728)}{384 (27000) (1.55)} = 370 \text{ in}^4$$

30'-0" X 31'-0" Bay

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⑤ unshared strength, $\phi_b M_p$

$$w_u = 1.2 (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (10 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf}) (10 \text{ ft}) = 1280 \text{ plf}$$

$$M_u = \frac{1.28 \text{ klf} (31 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 154 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

⑥ select potential W-shapes

$$[\phi_b M_n \geq 273 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 810 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 154 \text{ kft}, I_{NC} \geq 370 \text{ in}^4]$$

$$W16 \times 31: \phi_b = 0.9, \phi_b M_n = 273 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} = 714 \text{ in}^4, I_{NC} = 375 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p = 203 \text{ kft}$$

⑦ # of studs/bm and economy

$$W16 \times 31: \frac{114 \text{ k}}{17.2 \text{ k}} \times 2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ studs} < 31' \text{ ok}; 31' \times 31' + 14 \text{ studs} \times 10' / \text{stud} = 1101 \text{ ft}^2$$

⑧ check c.

$$a = \frac{114 \text{ k}}{0.85 (4 \text{ ksi}) (72 \text{ in})} = 0.36' < 1' \text{ ok}$$

$$b_{eff} = \frac{2 \times 31 (12)}{8} = 93" <$$

$$2 \times \frac{1}{2} (10) (12) = 120"$$

$$\min \left[\frac{31 (12)}{8} + \frac{1}{2} (10) (12) \right] = 106.5"$$

⑨ summary

$$\phi_{LL} = \frac{5 (0.852) (31')^4 (1728)}{384 (27000) (714)} = 0.67" \leq L_{1260} = 1.03" \text{ ok}$$

$$\phi_{TL} = \frac{5 (1.75) (31')^4 (1728)}{384 (27000) (714)} = 1.37" \leq L_{1240} = 1.55" \text{ ok}$$

$$\phi_{WL} = \frac{5 (0.805) (31')^4 (1728)}{384 (27000) (375)} = 1.53" \leq L_{1240} \text{ ok}$$

$$\text{unshared strength: } M_u = 154 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_p = 203 \text{ kft} \text{ ok}$$

$$M_u = 273 \text{ kft} \leq \phi_b M_n = 273 \text{ kft} \text{ ok}$$

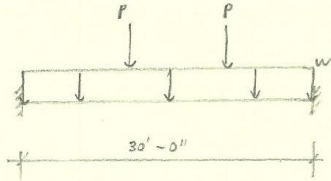
$$V_u = 38 \text{ k} \leq \phi_v V_n = 131 \text{ k} \text{ ok}$$

$$\text{Self-wt} = \frac{31 \text{ plf}}{10 \text{ ft}} = 3.1 \text{ psf} < 5 \text{ psf assumed ok}$$

Use W16 X 31 w/ 14 studs

30'-0" X 31'-0" Bay

page 3 of 4

exterior girder G1

- ① bend loads: slab - 75 psf
 SOL - 10 psf
 brn wt allow. - 5 psf
 girder self-wt allow. - 5 psf
 curtain wall - 250 plf

$$\text{Live Load: } 100 \text{ psf} \times \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{972}} = 0.72 \end{array} \right| = 73 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_u = [1.2 (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} + 1.6 (73 \text{ psf})] (17 \text{ ft}) (10 \text{ ft}) = 38.2 \text{ K}$$

$$W_u = 1.2 (5 \text{ psf}) (17 \text{ ft}) + 1.2 (250 \text{ plf}) = 402 \text{ plf}$$

$$\textcircled{3} M_u = 0.222 PL + \frac{WL^2}{12} = 0.222 (38.2 \text{ K}) (30 \text{ ft}) + \frac{0.402 \text{ K/ft} (30 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 295 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi M_n$$

$$V_u = 1.0 P = 38.2 \text{ K} \leq \phi V_n$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ assume } a = 2" \quad y_2 = 6.5"$$

$$\textcircled{4} \Delta_{TL} \leq \Delta_{TL, \max} = \frac{4}{240} = 1.5"$$

$$\Delta_{TL} = \frac{0.008 PL^2}{EI} + \frac{WL^4}{384 EI} = \frac{0.008 (27.7 \text{ K}) (30 \text{ ft})^2 (1728)}{29000 I_{LB}} + \frac{0.335 \text{ K/ft} (30 \text{ ft})^4 (1728)}{384 (29000) I_{LB}} = \frac{356.5}{I_{LB}} + \frac{42.1}{I_{LB}}$$

$$1.5" = \frac{398.6}{I_{LB}} \Rightarrow I_{LB} \geq 266 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ unshared strength, } \phi_b M_p$$

$$P_u = 1.2 [(75 + 5) \text{ psf} (17 \text{ ft})] (17 \text{ ft}) + 1.6 (20 \text{ psf}) (10 \text{ ft}) (17 \text{ ft}) = 21.8 \text{ K}$$

$$M_u = 0.222 (21.8 \text{ K}) (30 \text{ ft}) = 145 \text{ Kft} \leq \phi_b M_p$$

30'-0" x 31'-0" Bay

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⑥ select potential W-shapes

 $(\phi M_n \geq 285 \text{ kft}, I_{LB} \geq 266 \text{ in}^4, \phi_b M_p \geq 195 \text{ kft})$ W16x31: $\phi_t = 7 \leq \phi_n = 114 \text{ k}$, $I_{LB} = 773 \text{ in}^4$, $\phi M_n = 313 \text{ kft}$, $\phi_b M_p = 203 \text{ kft}$

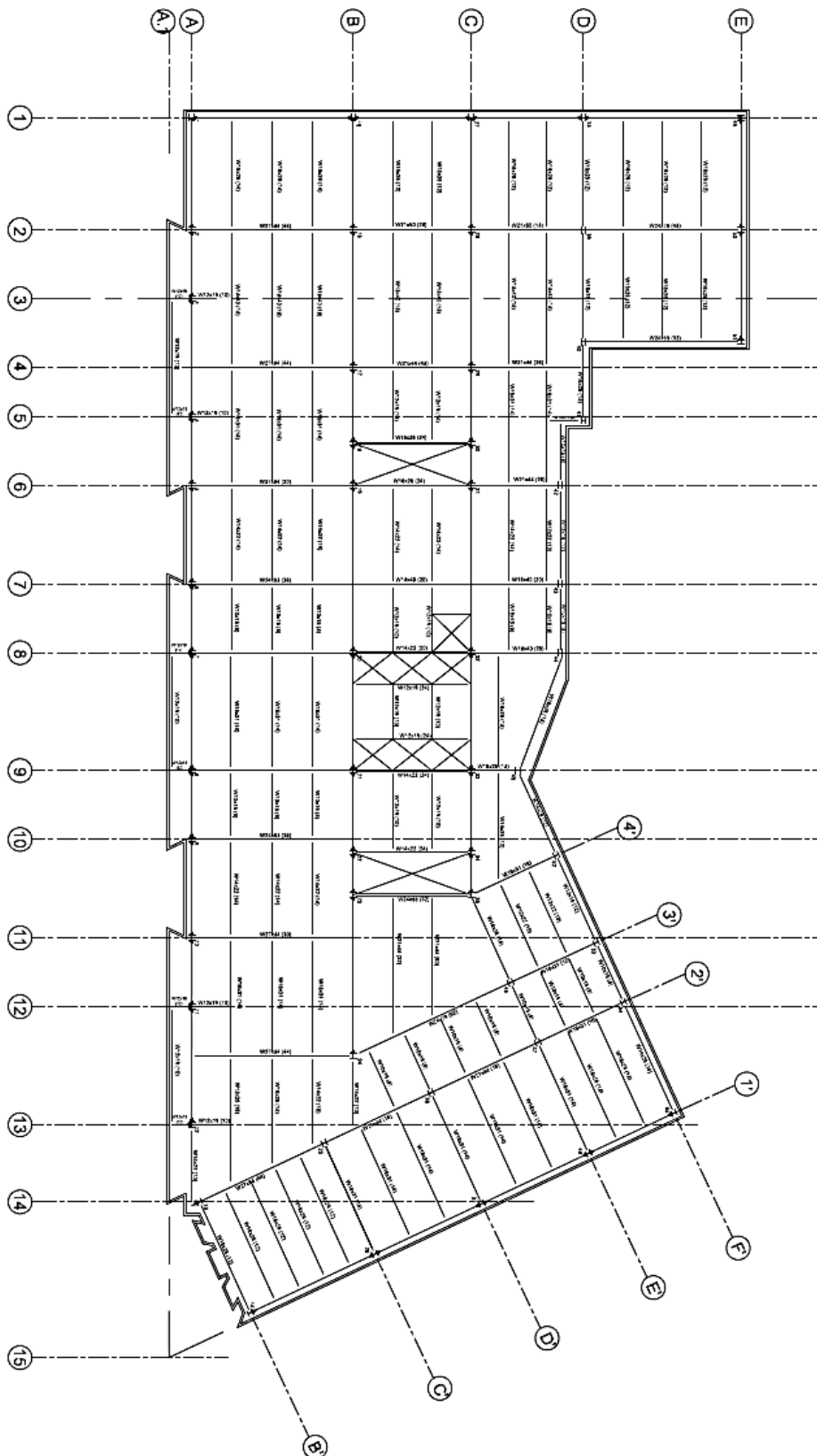
⑦ # of studs/girder and economy

W16x31: $\frac{114}{21.5} \times 2 \Rightarrow 12 \text{ studs}$; $31 \# \times 20' + 12 \text{ studs} \times 10 \#/\text{stud} = 1050 \#$

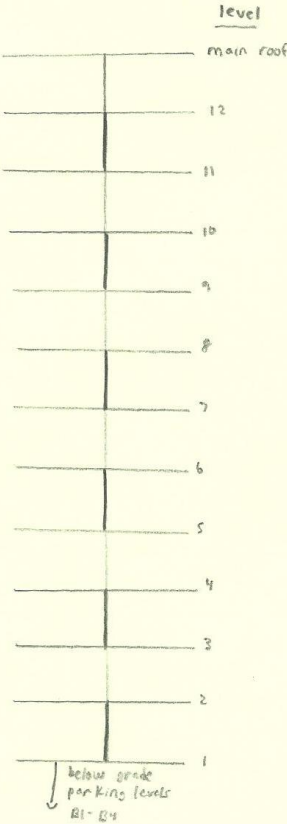
note: beams and girders in moment frames were initially designed as composite, but the design of the lateral beam and girder members were changed to non-composite

- refer to moment frame 1' elevation in report for member sizes due to combined lateral and gravity load analysis

TYPICAL FLOOR FRAMING PLAN



Column Design

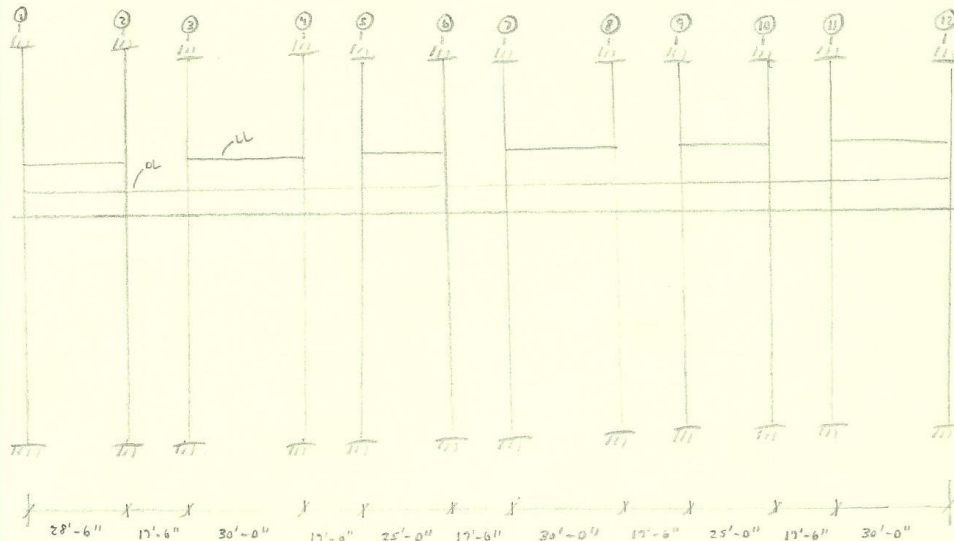
Column Design	General Info	page 1 of 1
level 	Notes: - floor-to-floor height is 15 feet - the columns will be spliced every 2 tiers (the darkly highlighted columns in the figure to the left will be designed throughout the ht. of each column) <u>Loads</u> main roof: - dead loads: slab = 75 psf - SDL = 10 psf - member self-wt allowance = 10 psf - live loads: balconies and terraces = 100 psf - green roof areas = 30 psf - mech. room = 150 psf - pump rm / generator rm = 150 psf - snow loads: 15.75 psf (flat roof snow load) levels 2-12: - dead loads: slab = 75 psf - SDL = 10 psf - member self-wt allowance = 10 psf - live loads: office floors = 100 psf penthouse roof: - dead loads: slab = 75 psf - SDL = 5 psf - member self-wt allowance = 10 psf - live loads: green roof areas = 30 psf - snow loads: 15.75 psf (flat roof snow load) - roof constr. LL: 20 psf - refer to excel spreadsheets for the gravity columns analysis and sizes	

Estimate Column sizes

moment frame A.1

page 1 of 13

Estimate unbalanced moment in interior and exterior columns



Dead loads : slab = 75 psf
 SOL = 10 psf
 br self-wt allow. = 5 psf
 curtain wall = 250 plf

note: - the slab transfers the curtain wall self-wt to the exterior brns
 - the 30'-0" span brn a part of moment frame A.1 do not support the curtain wall self-wt

live loads: office space = 100 psf

28'-6" span

$$w_D = (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (6.63 \text{ ft}) + 250 \text{ plf} = 847 \text{ plf}$$

$$\text{influence area} = (10.25 + 1.5) \text{ ft} (28.5 \text{ ft}) = 335 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ U reduction not applicable}$$

$$w_L = 100 \text{ psf} (6.63 \text{ ft}) = 663 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (847) + 1.6 (663) = 2077 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM_u = \frac{w_u L^2}{12} = \frac{2077 \text{ klf} (28.5 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 141 \text{ kft}$$

17'-6" span

$$w_D = (90 \text{ psf}) (10.88 \text{ ft}) + 250 = 1229 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (1229) = 1475 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM_u = \frac{1.475 \text{ klf} (17.5 \text{ ft})^2}{12} = 37.6 \text{ kft}$$

Estimate Column Sizes

moment frame A.1

page 2 of 13

30' - 0" span

$$W_D = 90 \text{ psf} (7.38 \text{ ft}) = 664 \text{ plf}$$

$$\text{influence area} = (4.5 + 10.25) \text{ ft} (30 \text{ ft}) = 442.5 \text{ ft}^2 > 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduction required}$$

$$LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ \max \left\{ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{442.5}} = 0.76 \right\} \end{cases}$$

$$W_L = 0.76 (100 \text{ psf}) (7.38 \text{ ft}) = 708.5 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_U = 1.2 (664) + 1.6 (708.5) = 1730 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM_u = \frac{1.730 (30)^2}{12} = 145 \text{ kft}$$

25' - 0" span

$$W_D = 90 \text{ psf} (6.63 \text{ ft}) + 250 = 847 \text{ plf}$$

$$\text{influence area} = (10.25 + 1.5) \text{ ft} (25 \text{ ft}) = 279 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduction not applicable}$$

$$W_L = 100 \text{ psf} (6.63 \text{ ft}) = 663 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_U = 1.2 (847) + 1.6 (663) = 2077 \text{ plf}$$

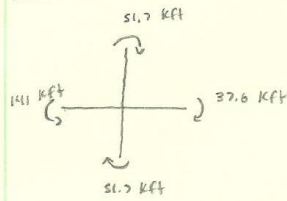
$$FEM_u = \frac{2.077 (25)^2}{12} = 108 \text{ kft}$$

Estimate column sizes

moment frame A.1

page 3 of 13

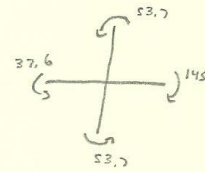
col 2



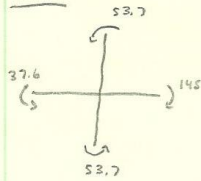
$$UBM = 141 - 37.6 = 103.4 \text{ kft}$$

assume: half of UBM is distributed
to col above and half to
col below

col 7

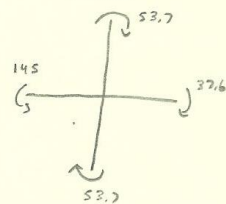


col 3

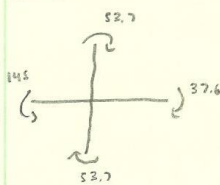


$$UBM = 145 - 37.6 = 107.4$$

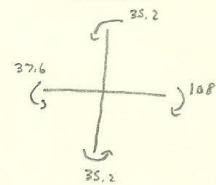
col 8



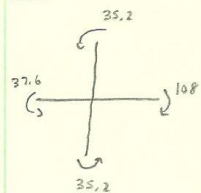
col 4



col 9

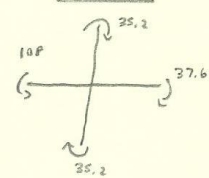


col 5

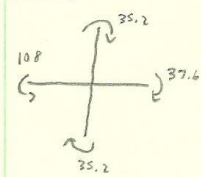


$$UBM = 108 - 37.6 = 70.4$$

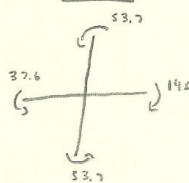
col 10



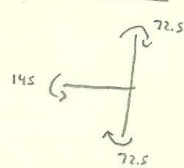
col 6



col 11



col 12



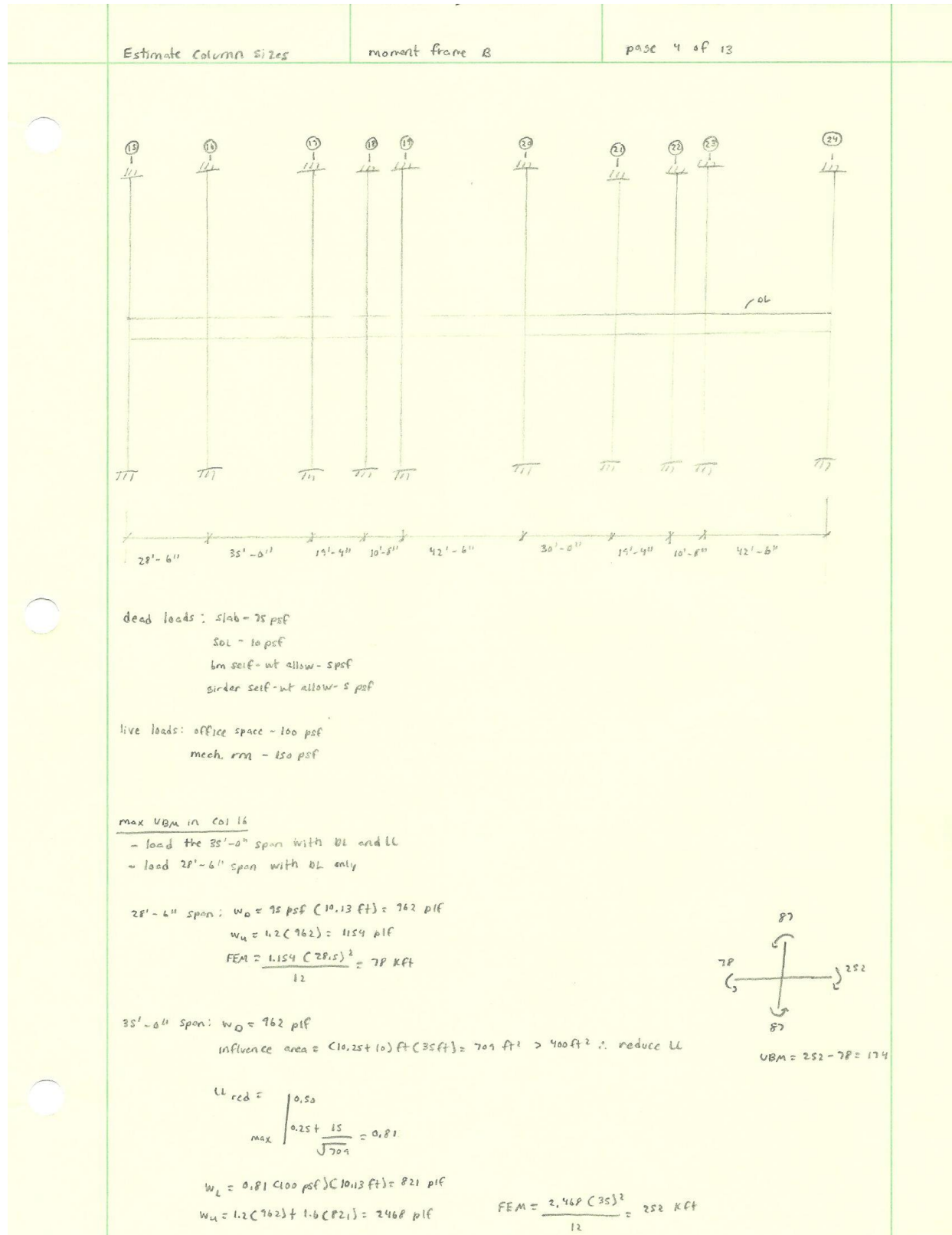
Note: $K = 1.0$, $L = 15' - 0"$, $d = 14" - \text{w/14's}$

$$P_{eq} = P_u + \frac{24 M_u}{d}$$

axial load depth of col.

← unbalanced col mom.

refer to excel sheets for P_{eq} and estimated col. size
for each column



Estimate column size

moment frame B

page 5 of 13

max UBM in col 17

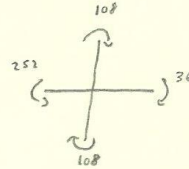
- load 35'-0" span with DL and LL
- load 19'-4" span with DL only

$$35'-0" \text{ span: } FEM = 252 \text{ Kft}$$

$$19'-4" \text{ span: } W_D = 95 \text{ psf } (10.13 \text{ ft}) = 962 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_L = 1.2 (962) = 1154 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{1.154 (19.33)^2}{12} = 36 \text{ Kft}$$



$$UBM = 252 - 36 = 216$$

max UBM in col 18

- load 19'-4" span with DL and LL
- load 10'-8" span with DL only

$$19'-4" \text{ span: } W_D = 962 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_L = 150 \text{ psf } (10.13 \text{ ft}) = 1520 \text{ plf}$$

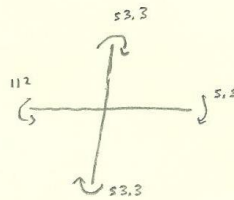
$$W_u = 1.2 (962) + 1.6 (1520) = 3586$$

$$FEM = \frac{3.586 (19.33)^2}{12} = 112 \text{ Kft}$$

$$10'-8" \text{ span: } W_D = 95 \text{ psf } (5.13 \text{ ft}) = 487 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_L = 1.2 (487) = 584 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{0.584 (10.67)^2}{12} = 5.5 \text{ Kft}$$



$$UBM = 112 - 5.5 = 106.5$$

max UBM in col 19

- load 42'-6" span with DL and LL
- load 10'-8" span with DL only

$$42'-6" \text{ span: } W_D = 962 \text{ plf}$$

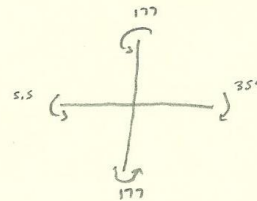
$$\text{influence area: } 20.25 \text{ ft } (42.5 \text{ ft}) = 861 \text{ ft}^2 > 900 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduction required}$$

$$LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ \max \left\{ 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{861}} \right\} = 0.76 \end{cases}$$

$$W_L = 0.76 (100 \text{ psf}) (10.13 \text{ ft}) = 770 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_u = 1.2 (962) + 1.6 (770) = 2386 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{2.386 (42.5)^2}{12} = 359 \text{ Kft}$$



$$10'-8" \text{ span: } FEM = 5.5 \text{ Kft}$$

Estimate column sizes

moment frame 1B

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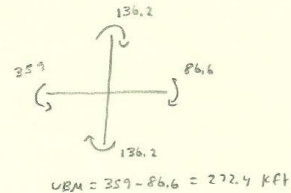
max UBM for col 20

- load 42'-6" span with BL and LL
- load 30'-0" span with BL only

42'-6" span; $FEM = 359 \text{ kft}$ 30'-0" span; $w_D = 962 \text{ plf}$

$$w_L = 1.2 (962) = 1154 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{1.154 (30)^2}{12} = 86.6 \text{ kft}$$

max UBM for col 21

- load 30'-0" span with BL and LL
- load 19'-4" span with BL only

30'-0" span; $w_D = 962 \text{ plf}$

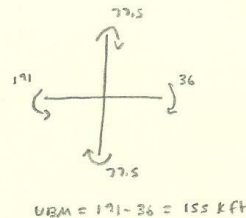
$$\text{influence area} = 20.25 \text{ ft} (30 \text{ ft}) = 608 \text{ ft}^2 > 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduction required}$$

$$LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ \max \left| \frac{0.25 \text{ ft}}{\sqrt{608}} \right| = 0.86 \end{cases}$$

$$w_L = 0.86 (100 \text{ psf}) (10.13 \text{ ft}) = 871 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (962) + 1.6 (871) = 2548 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{2.548 (20)^2}{12} = 171 \text{ kft}$$

19'-4" span; $FEM = 36 \text{ kft}$ max UBM col 22

- load 19'-4" span with BL and LL
- load 10'-8" span with BL only

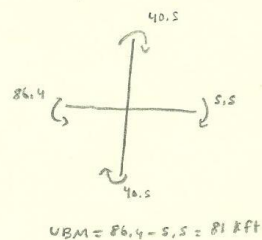
19'-4" span; $w_D = 962 \text{ plf}$

$$\text{influence area} = 20.25 \text{ ft} (19.33 \text{ ft}) = 391 < 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduction not applicable}$$

$$w_L = 100 \text{ psf} (10.13 \text{ ft}) = 1013 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (962) + 1.6 (1013) = 2775 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{2.775 (19.33)^2}{12} = 86.4 \text{ kft}$$

10'-8" span; $FEM = 5.5 \text{ kft}$

Estimate column sizes

moment frame 13

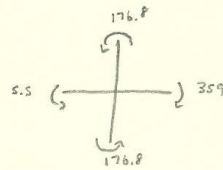
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max UBM on col 23

- load 42'-6" span with DL and LL
- load 10'-8" span with DL only

42'-6" span: FEM = 359 kft

10'-8" span: FEM = 5.5 kft

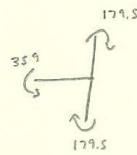


$$UBM = 359 - 5.5 = 353.5 \text{ kft}$$

max UBM on col 24

- load 42'-6" span with DL and LL

42'-6" span: FEM = 359 kft



Estimate column sizes

moment frame C

page 8 of 13

max UBM in col 28 - refer to col 16max UBM in col 29 - refer to col 13max UBM in col 30 - refer to col 18max UBM in col 31 - refer to col 19max UBM in col 32 - refer to col 20max UBM in col 33 - refer to col 21max UBM in col 34 - refer to col 22max UBM in col 35

- load 10'-8" span with UL and LL

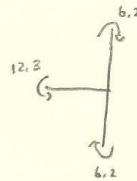
$$10'-8" \text{ span: } w_D = 95 \text{ psf } (4.75 \text{ ft}) = 451 \text{ plf}$$

$$\text{influence area} = 9.5 \text{ ft } (10.67 \text{ ft}) = 101 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduction not applicable}$$

$$w_L = 100 \text{ psf } (4.75 \text{ ft}) = 475 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_U = 1.2(451) + 1.6(475) = 1301 \text{ plf}$$

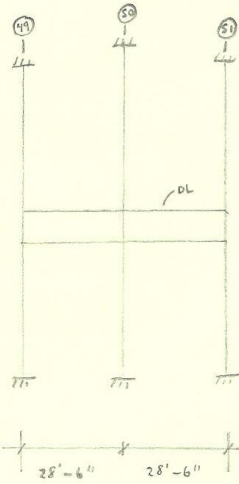
$$FEM = \frac{1.301 (10.67)^2}{12} = 12.3 \text{ Kft}$$



Estimate column sizes

moment frame E

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max UEM in col 49 and 51
- load 28'-6" span with DL and LL

$$28'-6" \text{ span: } W_D = 95 \text{ psf } (6.5 \text{ ft}) = 618 \text{ plf}$$

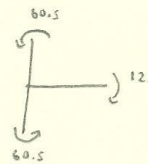
$$\text{influence area} = 11.5 \text{ ft} \times (28.5 \text{ ft}) = 328 \text{ ft}^2 < 400 \text{ ft}^2$$

LL reduction not applicable

$$W_L = 100 \text{ psf } (6.5 \text{ ft}) = 650 \text{ plf}$$

$$W_U = 1.2 (618) + 1.6 (650) = 1782 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{1.782 (28.5)^2}{12} = 121 \text{ Kft}$$



max UEM in col 50

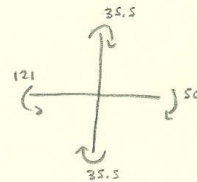
- load one of the 28'-6" spans with DL and LL
- load the other 28'-6" span with DL only

$$28'-6" \text{ span (DL only): } W_D = 618 \text{ plf}$$

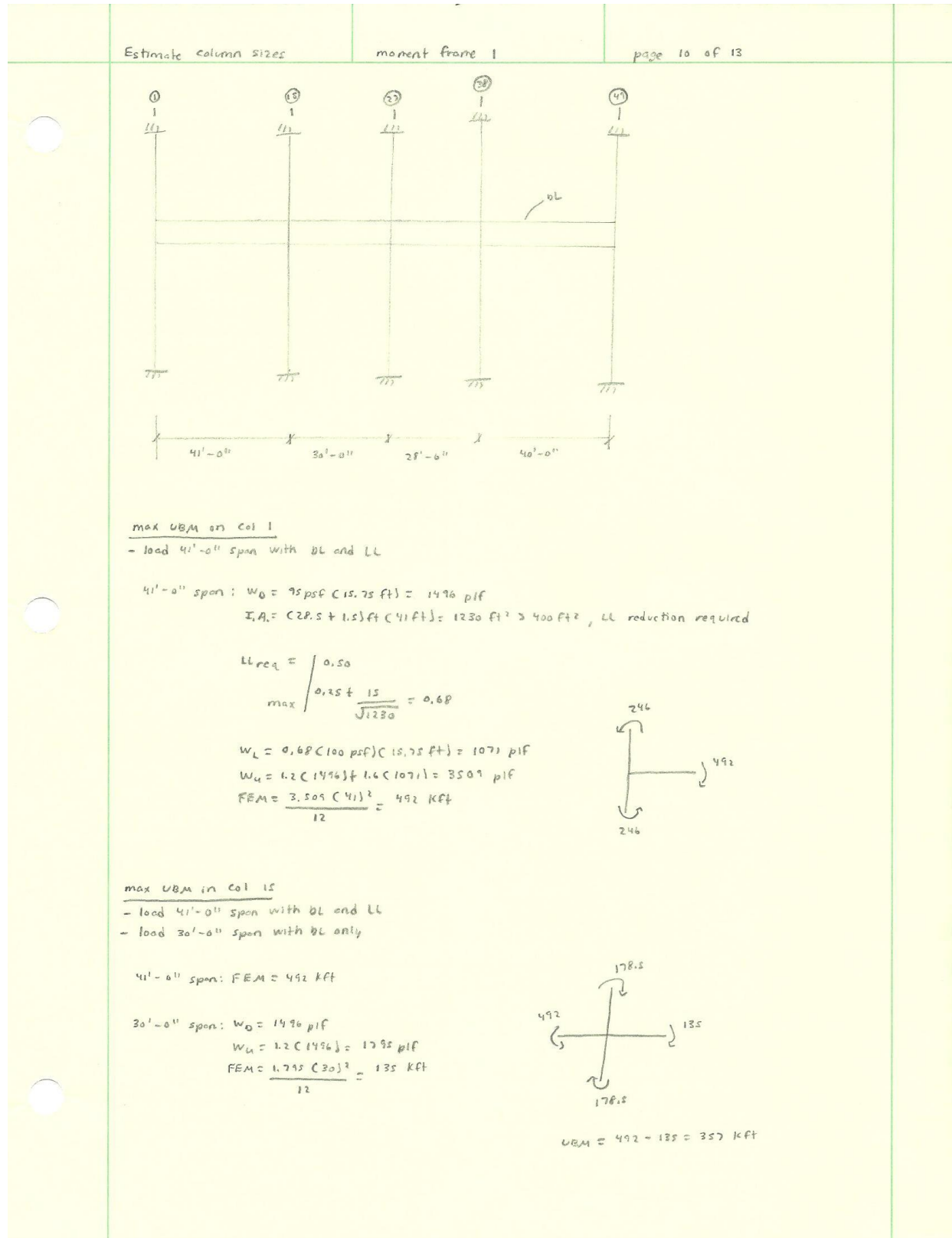
$$W_U = 1.2 (618) = 742 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{0.742 (28.5)^2}{12} = 50 \text{ Kft}$$

$$28'-6" \text{ span (DL and LL): } FEM = 121 \text{ Kft}$$



$$UEM = 121 - 50 = 71 \text{ Kft}$$



Estimate column sizes

moment frame 1

page 11 of 13

max UBM in col 27

- load 30'-0" span with DL and LL
- load 28'-6" span with DL only

30'-0" span: $w_D = 1496$ plf $I, A = 30\text{ft} (30\text{ft}) = 900\text{ft}^2 > 400\text{ft}^2$, LL reduction required

$$U_{red} = \begin{matrix} 0.50 \\ \max \left| \frac{0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{900}}}{1} \right| = 0.75 \end{matrix}$$

$$w_L = 0.75 (100) (15.75) = 1181 \text{ plf}$$

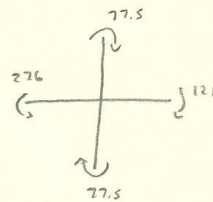
$$w_u = 1.2 (1496) + 1.6 (1181) = 3685 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{3685 (30)^2}{12} = 276 \text{ Kft}$$

28'-6" span: $w_D = 1496$ plf

$$w_u = 1.2 (1496) = 1795 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{1795 (28.5)^2}{12} = 121 \text{ Kft}$$



$$UBM = 276 - 121 = 155 \text{ Kft}$$

max UBM in col 38

- load 40'-0" span with DL and LL
- load 28'-6" span with DL only

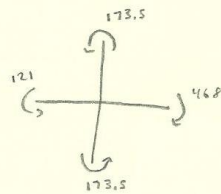
40'-0" span: $w_D = 1496$ plf $I, A = 30\text{ft} (40\text{ft}) = 1200\text{ft}^2 > 400\text{ft}^2$, LL reduct. req'd

$$U_{red} = \begin{matrix} 0.50 \\ \max \left| \frac{0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{1200}}}{1} \right| = 0.68 \end{matrix}$$

$$w_L = 0.68 (100) (15.75) = 1071 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (1496) + 1.6 (1071) = 3509$$

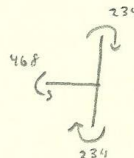
$$FEM = \frac{3509 (40)^2}{12} = 468 \text{ Kft}$$

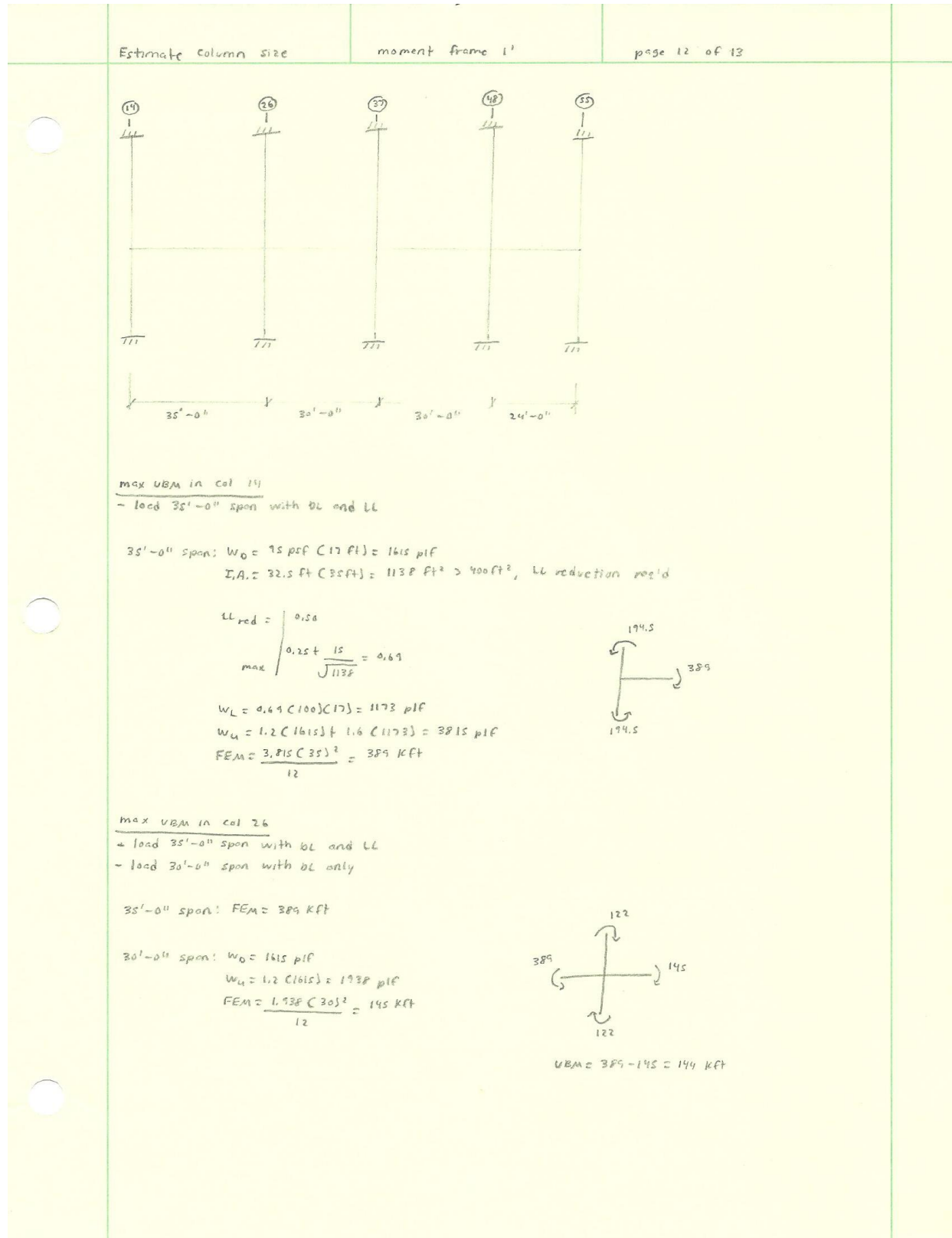


$$UBM = 468 - 121 = 347 \text{ Kft}$$

28'-6" span: $FEM = 121 \text{ Kft}$ max UBM in col 45

- load 40'-0" span with DL and LL

span 40'-0": $FEM = 468 \text{ Kft}$ 



Estimate column sizes

moment frame 1'

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max UBM in col 37

- load one of the 30'-0" spans with DL and LL
- load the other 30'-0" span with DL only

30'-0" span (DL only): $FEM = 145 \text{ Kft}$ 30'-0" span (DL and LL): $w_D = 1615 \text{ plf}$

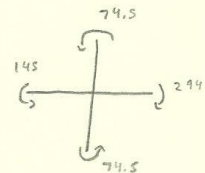
$$I, A_s = 32.5 \text{ ft} (30 \text{ ft}) = 975 \text{ ft}^2 > 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduct. req'd}$$

$$LL_{red} = \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ \max \left| \frac{0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{975}}}{\sqrt{975}} \right| \end{array} \right| = 0.73$$

$$w_L = 0.73 (100) (17) = 1241 \text{ plf}$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (1615) + 1.6 (1241) = 3724 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{3.724 (30)^2}{12} = 274 \text{ Kft}$$



$$UBM = 274 - 145 = 145 \text{ Kft}$$

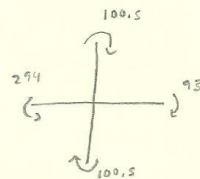
max UBM in col 48

- load 30'-0" span with DL and LL
- load 24'-0" span with DL only

30'-0" span: $FEM = 274$ 24'-0" span: $w_D = 1615 \text{ plf}$

$$w_L = 1938 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{1.938 (24)^2}{12} = 93 \text{ Kft}$$



$$UBM = 274 - 93 = 201 \text{ Kft}$$

max UBM in col 55

- load 24'-0" span with DL and LL

24'-0" span: $w_D = 1615 \text{ plf}$

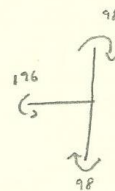
$$I, A_s = 32.5 \text{ ft} (24 \text{ ft}) = 780 \text{ ft}^2 > 400 \text{ ft}^2, \text{ LL reduct. req'd}$$

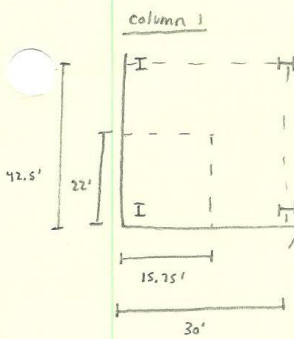
$$LL_{red} = \left| \begin{array}{l} 0.50 \\ \max \left| \frac{0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{780}}}{\sqrt{780}} \right| \end{array} \right| = 0.79$$

$$w_L = 0.79 (100) (17) = 1343$$

$$w_u = 1.2 (1615) + 1.6 (1343) = 4087 \text{ plf}$$

$$FEM = \frac{4.087 (24)^2}{12} = 196 \text{ Kft}$$



Estimate Column sizes	column line A1	Page 1 of 2
Moment Frame Column Design		
 tributary area per floor or roof = $22 \text{ ft} (15.75 \text{ ft}) = 346.5 \text{ ft}^2$ influence area per floor = $42.5 \text{ ft} (30 \text{ ft}) = 1275 \text{ ft}^2$ • Load above level 12: roof + 1 floor $LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.50 \\ \max \left(0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{1275}} \right) = 0.67 \end{cases}$ floor level main roof $P_L = 0.67 (100 \text{ psf}) (346.5 \text{ ft}^2) + 30 \text{ psf} (346.5 \text{ ft}^2) = 33.6 \text{ K}$ $P_S = 15.75 \text{ psf} (346.5 \text{ ft}^2) = 5.5 \text{ K}$ $P_D = \underbrace{(75+10) \text{ psf}}_{\text{main roof}} (346.5 \text{ ft}^2) + \underbrace{(75+10) \text{ psf}}_{\text{floor level}} (346.5 \text{ ft}^2) = 58.9 \text{ K}$ $P_U = 1.2 (58.9 \text{ K}) + 1.6 (33.6 \text{ K}) + 0.5 (5.5 \text{ K}) = 127.2 \text{ K}$		
• Load above level 10: roof + 3 floors $LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.40 \\ \max \left(0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{3 \times 1275}} \right) = 0.49 \end{cases}$ $P_L = (0.49 (100 \text{ psf}) (3 \text{ flrs}) + 30 \text{ psf}) 346.5 \text{ ft}^2 = 61.3 \text{ K}$ $P_S = 15.75 (346.5) = 5.5 \text{ K}$ $P_D = (85 \text{ psf} (3 \text{ flrs}) + 85 \text{ psf}) 346.5 \text{ ft}^2 = 117.8 \text{ K}$ $P_U = 1.2 (117.8) + 1.6 (61.3) + 0.5 (5.5) = 242.2 \text{ K}$		
• Load above level 8: roof + 5 floors $LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.40 \\ \max \left(0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{5 \times 1275}} \right) = 0.44 \end{cases}$ $P_L = (0.44 (100) (5 \text{ flrs}) + 30) 346.5 = 86.6 \text{ K}$ $P_S = 5.5 \text{ K}$ $P_D = (85 (5 \text{ flrs}) + 85) 346.5 = 176.7 \text{ K}$ $P_U = 1.2 (176.7) + 1.6 (86.6) + 0.5 (5.5) = 333.4 \text{ K}$		
• Load above level 6: roof + 7 floors $LL_{red} = \begin{cases} 0.40 \\ \max \left(0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{7 \times 1275}} \right) = 0.41 \end{cases}$ $P_L = (0.41 (100) (7) + 30) 346.5 = 109.8 \text{ K}$ $P_S = 5.5 \text{ K}$ $P_D = (85 (7) + 85) 346.5 = 235.6 \text{ K}$ $P_U = 1.2 (235.6) + 1.6 (109.8) + 0.5 (5.5) = 461.2 \text{ K}$		
• Load above level 4: roof + 9 floors $P_L = (0.40 (100) (9) + 30) 346.5 = 135.1 \text{ K}$ $P_S = 5.5 \text{ K}$ $P_D = (85 (9) + 85) 346.5 = 294.5 \text{ K}$ $P_U = 1.2 (294.5) + 1.6 (135.1) + 0.5 (5.5) = 572.3 \text{ K}$		
• Load above level 2: roof + 11 floors $P_L = (0.4 (100) (11) + 30) 346.5 = 162.9 \text{ K}$ $P_S = 5.5 \text{ K}$ $P_D = (85 (11) + 85) 346.5 = 353.4 \text{ K}$ $P_U = 1.2 (353.4) + 1.6 (162.9) + 0.5 (5.5) = 687.5 \text{ K}$		

Estimate Column Sizes		page 2 of 2
Moment Frame Column Decision	- refer to excel spreadsheets for the estimated column sizes in moment frames A1, B, C, E, I, and 1st based on gravity load analysis only - refer to moment frame elevations for moment frame column sizes based on combined gravity and lateral loads analyses	

Moment Frame A.1: Estimated column sizes based on gravity load analysis only

Column 5 Tributary Area per floor or roofs: 505 ft ² Influence Area= 1881 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Green roof area) 30 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf		Column 6 Tributary Area per floor or roofs: 505 ft ² Influence Area= 1881 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Terrace) 100 psf Roof Constr. Live Load, Lr 20 psf		Column 7 Tributary Area per floor or roofs: 623.4 ft ² Influence Area= 2221 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Terrace) 100 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf	
Load above level 12:		Load above level 12:		Load above level 12:	
Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.60 P ₁ 45.2 kips P ₂ 96.0 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 192.6 kips		Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.60 P ₁ 80.6 kips P ₂ 96.0 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 249.1 kips		Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.57 P ₁ 97.8 kips P ₂ 118.4 kips P ₃ 12.5 kips P ₄ 304.8 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 253		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 309		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 397	
Estimated Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x48 ΦP_n=331 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k	
Load above level 10:		Load above level 10:		Load above level 10:	
Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.45 P ₁ 83.3 kips P ₂ 191.9 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 368.6 kips		Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.45 P ₁ 118.6 kips P ₂ 191.9 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 425.1 kips		Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.43 P ₁ 143.5 kips P ₂ 236.9 kips P ₃ 12.5 kips P ₄ 520.0 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 429		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 485		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 612	
Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x68 ΦP_n=667 k	
Load above level 8:		Load above level 8:		Load above level 8:	
Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 117.3 kips P ₂ 287.9 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 538.2 kips		Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 152.7 kips P ₂ 287.9 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 594.8 kips		Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 187.0 kips P ₂ 355.3 kips P ₃ 12.5 kips P ₄ 731.9 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 599		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 655		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 824	
Estimated Column Size: W14x68 ΦP_n=608 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x74 ΦP_n=667 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k	
Load above level 6:		Load above level 6:		Load above level 6:	
Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 156.6 kips P ₂ 383.8 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 716.1 kips		Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 191.9 kips P ₂ 383.8 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 772.7 kips		Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 236.9 kips P ₂ 473.8 kips P ₃ 12.5 kips P ₄ 953.8 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 776		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 833		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 1046	
Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k	
Load above level 4:		Load above level 4:		Load above level 4:	
Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 197.0 kips P ₂ 479.8 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 895.9 kips		Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 232.3 kips P ₂ 479.8 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 952.4 kips		Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 286.8 kips P ₂ 592.2 kips P ₃ 12.5 kips P ₄ 1175.7 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 956		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 1013		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 1288	
Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1000 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x120 ΦP_n=1340 k	
Load above level 2:		Load above level 2:		Load above level 2:	
Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 237.4 kips P ₂ 575.7 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 1075.7 kips		Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 272.7 kips P ₂ 575.7 kips P ₃ 10.1 kips P ₄ 1132.2 kips		Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ 336.6 kips P ₂ 710.7 kips P ₃ 12.5 kips P ₄ 1397.7 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 1136		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 1193		Unbalanced Moment, M _u 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _c 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u 1490	
Estimated Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1210 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1210 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x145 ΦP_n=1650 k	

Column 8 Tributary Area per floor or roof= 623.4 ft ² Influence Area= 2221 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Terrace) 100 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf			Column 9 Tributary Area per floor or roof= 505 ft ² Influence Area= 1881 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Terrace) 100 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf			Column 10 Tributary Area per floor or roof= 505 ft ² Influence Area= 1881 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Terrace) 100 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf		
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.57 P ₁ = 97.8 kips P ₂ = 118.4 kips P ₃ = 12.5 kips P_U= 304.6 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 397 Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k			Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.60 P ₁ = 80.6 kips P ₂ = 96.0 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 249.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 309 Estimated Column Size: W14x48 ΦP_n=331 k			Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.60 P ₁ = 80.6 kips P ₂ = 96.0 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 249.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 309 Estimated Column Size: W14x48 ΦP_n=331 k		
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.43 P ₁ = 143.5 kips P ₂ = 236.9 kips P ₃ = 12.5 kips P_U= 520.0 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 612 Estimated Column Size: W14x68 ΦP_n=667 k			Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.45 P ₁ = 118.6 kips P ₂ = 191.9 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 425.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 485 Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k			Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.45 P ₁ = 118.6 kips P ₂ = 191.9 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 425.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 485 Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 187.0 kips P ₂ = 355.3 kips P ₃ = 12.5 kips P_U= 731.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 824 Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k			Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 152.7 kips P ₂ = 287.9 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 594.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 655 Estimated Column Size: W14x74 ΦP_n=667 k			Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 152.7 kips P ₂ = 287.9 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 594.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 655 Estimated Column Size: W14x74 ΦP_n=667 k		
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 236.9 kips P ₂ = 473.8 kips P ₃ = 12.5 kips P_U= 953.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1046 Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k			Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 191.9 kips P ₂ = 383.8 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 772.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 833 Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k			Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 191.9 kips P ₂ = 383.8 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 772.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 833 Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k		
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 286.8 kips P ₂ = 592.2 kips P ₃ = 12.5 kips P_U= 1175.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1268 Estimated Column Size: W14x120 ΦP_n=1340 k			Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 232.3 kips P ₂ = 479.8 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 952.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1013 Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k			Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 232.3 kips P ₂ = 479.8 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 952.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1013 Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k		
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 336.6 kips P ₂ = 710.7 kips P ₃ = 12.5 kips P_U= 1397.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.7 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1490 Estimated Column Size: W14x145 ΦP_n=1650 k			Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 272.7 kips P ₂ = 575.7 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 1132.2 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1193 Estimated Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1210 k			Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P ₁ = 272.7 kips P ₂ = 575.7 kips P ₃ = 10.1 kips P_U= 1132.2 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.2 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e = 1.0 Column Length, L= 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1193 Estimated Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1210 k		

Column 11

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof=	623.4 ft ²
Influence Area=	2221 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Terrace)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof +
	1 Floor
LL_{inf}	0.57
P_1	97.8 kips
P_2	118.4 kips
P_U	12.5 kips
P_U	304.8 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	53.7 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	397
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61 $\Phi P_n=543$ k

Load above level 10:	Roof +
	3 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.43
P_1	143.5 kips
P_2	236.9 kips
P_U	12.5 kips
P_U	520.0 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	53.7 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	612
Estimated Column Size:	W14x74 $\Phi P_n=667$ k

Load above level 8:	Roof +
	5 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.39
P_1	184.6 kips
P_2	355.3 kips
P_U	12.5 kips
P_U	728.1 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	53.7 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	620
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 $\Phi P_n=1000$ k

Load above level 6:	Roof +
	7 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	236.9 kips
P_2	473.8 kips
P_U	12.5 kips
P_U	953.8 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	53.7 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	1046
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99 $\Phi P_n=1100$ k

Load above level 4:	Roof +
	9 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	286.8 kips
P_2	592.2 kips
P_U	12.5 kips
P_U	1175.7 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	53.7 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	1268
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 $\Phi P_n=1340$ k

Load above level 2:	Roof +
	11 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	336.6 kips
P_2	710.7 kips
P_U	12.5 kips
P_U	1397.7 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	53.7 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	1490
Estimated Column Size:	W14x145 $\Phi P_n=1650$ k

Column 12

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof=	663 ft ²
Influence Area=	2361 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Terrace)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof +
	1 Floor
LL_{inf}	0.56
P_1	103.3 kips
P_2	126.0 kips
P_U	13.3 kips
P_U	323.1 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	72.5 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	447
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61 $\Phi P_n=543$ k

Load above level 10:	Roof +
	3 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.43
P_1	151.5 kips
P_2	251.9 kips
P_U	13.3 kips
P_U	551.3 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	72.5 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	676
Estimated Column Size:	W14x82 $\Phi P_n=735$ k

Load above level 8:	Roof +
	5 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	198.9 kips
P_2	377.9 kips
P_U	13.3 kips
P_U	778.4 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	72.5 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	905
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 $\Phi P_n=1000$ k

Load above level 6:	Roof +
	7 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	251.9 kips
P_2	503.9 kips
P_U	13.3 kips
P_U	1014.4 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	72.5 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	1139
Estimated Column Size:	W14x109 $\Phi P_n=1210$ k

Load above level 4:	Roof +
	9 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	305.0 kips
P_2	629.9 kips
P_U	13.3 kips
P_U	1250.4 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	72.5 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	1375
Estimated Column Size:	W14x132 $\Phi P_n=1480$ k

Load above level 2:	Roof +
	11 Floors
LL_{inf}	0.40
P_1	358.0 kips
P_2	755.8 kips
P_U	13.3 kips
P_U	1486.4 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M_u	72.5 kft
Column Shape=	W14's
Column Depth=	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}	1611
Estimated Column Size:	W14x145 $\Phi P_n=1650$ k

Note: Refer to Moment Frame A.1 elevation in final report for column sizes that support combined gravity and lateral loads

Moment Frame B: Estimated column sizes based on gravity load analysis only

Column 15 Tributary Area per floor or roof Influence Area Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL) Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL) Floor Live Load (Office Space) Roof Live Load (Green roof area) Roof Contr. Live Load		559 ft ² 2130 ft ² 95 psf 95 psf 100 psf 30 psf 20 psf		Column 16 Tributary Area per floor or roof Influence Area Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL) Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL) Floor Live Load (Office Space) Roof Live Load (Cooling Towers) Roof Contr. Live Load		1127 ft ² 4508.5 ft ² 95 psf 95 psf 100 psf 150 psf 20 psf		Column 17 Tributary Area per floor or roof Influence Area Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL) Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL) Floor Live Load (Mech. Room) Roof Live Load (Cooling Towers) Roof Contr. Live Load		964.5 ft ² 3857.4 ft ² 95 psf 95 psf 150 psf 150 psf 20 psf		Column 18 Tributary Area per floor or roof Influence Area Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL) Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL) Floor Live Load (Mech. Room) Roof Live Load (Mech. Room) Roof Contr. Live Load		452.5 ft ² 1810 ft ² 95 psf 95 psf 150 psf 150 psf 20 psf	
Load above level 12:		Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} 0.58 P ₁ = 48.9 kips P ₂ = 106.2 kips P ₃ = 11.2 kips P ₄ = 211.3 kips		Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} 0.50 P ₁ = 225.4 kips P ₂ = 214.1 kips P ₃ = 22.5 kips P ₄ = 628.9 kips		Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} 1.00 P ₁ = 289.4 kips P ₂ = 183.3 kips P ₃ = 19.3 kips P ₄ = 692.5 kips		Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} 1.00 P ₁ = 135.8 kips P ₂ = 88.0 kips P ₃ = 9.1 kips P ₄ = 359.6 kips		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 178.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 517 Estimated Column Size: W14x61 Φ_p=543 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 106.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 678 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x90 Φ_p=1000 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.3 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 451 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x61 Φ_p=543 k	
Load above level 10:		Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} 0.44 P ₁ = 90.3 kips P ₂ = 212.4 kips P ₃ = 11.2 kips P ₄ = 404.8 kips		Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 304.3 kips P ₂ = 428.3 kips P ₃ = 22.5 kips P ₄ = 1012.0 kips		Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 489.9 kips P ₂ = 366.5 kips P ₃ = 19.3 kips P ₄ = 1236.5 kips		Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 230.8 kips P ₂ = 172.0 kips P ₃ = 9.1 kips P ₄ = 614.8 kips		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 178.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 711 Estimated Column Size: W14x82 Φ_p=735 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 106.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1432 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x132 Φ_p=1400 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.3 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 706 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x82 Φ_p=735 k	
Load above level 8:		Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 128.6 kips P ₂ = 318.6 kips P ₃ = 11.2 kips P ₄ = 599.7 kips		Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 394.5 kips P ₂ = 642.4 kips P ₃ = 22.5 kips P ₄ = 1413.3 kips		Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 723.4 kips P ₂ = 549.8 kips P ₃ = 19.3 kips P ₄ = 1026.8 kips		Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 339.4 kips P ₂ = 257.9 kips P ₃ = 9.1 kips P ₄ = 891.7 kips		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 178.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 900 Estimated Column Size: W14x90 Φ_p=1000 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 106.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 2012 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x193 Φ_p=2210 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.3 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 983 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x90 Φ_p=1000 k	
Load above level 6:		Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 173.3 kips P ₂ = 424.8 kips P ₃ = 11.2 kips P ₄ = 792.7 kips		Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 484.6 kips P ₂ = 856.5 kips P ₃ = 22.5 kips P ₄ = 1814.5 kips		Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 954.9 kips P ₂ = 733.0 kips P ₃ = 19.3 kips P ₄ = 2417.0 kips		Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 448.0 kips P ₂ = 343.9 kips P ₃ = 9.1 kips P ₄ = 1168.7 kips		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 178.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1099 Estimated Column Size: W14x99 Φ_p=1100 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 106.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 2802 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x233 Φ_p=2680 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.3 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1260 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x120 Φ_p=1340 k	
Load above level 4:		Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 218.0 kips P ₂ = 531.1 kips P ₃ = 11.2 kips P ₄ = 991.7 kips		Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 574.8 kips P ₂ = 1070.7 kips P ₃ = 22.5 kips P ₄ = 2215.7 kips		Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 1186.3 kips P ₂ = 916.3 kips P ₃ = 19.3 kips P ₄ = 3007.3 kips		Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 556.6 kips P ₂ = 429.9 kips P ₃ = 9.1 kips P ₄ = 1445.6 kips		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 178.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1298 Estimated Column Size: W14x120 Φ_p=1340 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 106.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 3192 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x283 Φ_p=3270 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.3 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1537 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x145 Φ_p=1650 k	
Load above level 2:		Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 262.7 kips P ₂ = 637.3 kips P ₃ = 11.2 kips P ₄ = 1180.7 kips		Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} 0.40 P ₁ = 664.9 kips P ₂ = 1284.8 kips P ₃ = 22.5 kips P ₄ = 2618.9 kips		Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 1417.8 kips P ₂ = 1099.5 kips P ₃ = 19.3 kips P ₄ = 3597.6 kips		Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} 0.80 P ₁ = 665.2 kips P ₂ = 515.9 kips P ₃ = 9.1 kips P ₄ = 1722.5 kips		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 178.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1497 Estimated Column Size: W14x125 Φ_p=1450 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 106.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 3783 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x342 Φ_p=3980 k		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 53.3 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1908 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x176 Φ_p=2010 k	
Load above main roof:		PH roof+ 0 Floors P ₁ = 6.3 kips P ₂ = 18.8 kips P ₃ = 4.2 kips P ₄ = 34.7 kips		PH roof+ 0 Floors P ₁ = 6.3 kips P ₂ = 18.8 kips P ₃ = 4.2 kips P ₄ = 34.7 kips		PH roof+ 0 Floors P ₁ = 6.3 kips P ₂ = 18.8 kips P ₃ = 4.2 kips P ₄ = 34.7 kips		PH roof+ 0 Floors P ₁ = 6.3 kips P ₂ = 18.8 kips P ₃ = 4.2 kips P ₄ = 34.7 kips		Tributary area per PH roof Influence area on PH roof Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL) Roof Live Load (green roof area) Snow Load Roof contr. Live Load		209 ft ² 835 ft ² 90 psf 30 psf 15.75 psf 20 psf		Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 0.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ = 18.5 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 35 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x43 Φ_p=186 k	

Column 19	
Tributary Area	864 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Area	3455 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
LL ₁₂	0.51
P ₁₂	173.2 kips
P ₁₂	164.2 kips
P ₁₂	17.3 kips
P ₁₂	334.5 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₂	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	856 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 ΦP _n =1000 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₁₀	0.40
P ₁₀	233.3 kips
P ₁₀	326.3 kips
P ₁₀	17.3 kips
P ₁₀	847.6 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₀	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1151 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x109 ΦP _n =1210 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₈	0.40
P ₈	302.4 kips
P ₈	492.5 kips
P ₈	17.3 kips
P ₈	1355.2 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₈	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1459 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x132 ΦP _n =1480 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
LL ₆	0.40
P ₆	371.5 kips
P ₆	656.6 kips
P ₆	17.3 kips
P ₆	1462.8 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₆	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1766 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x159 ΦP _n =1810 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
LL ₄	0.40
P ₄	440.6 kips
P ₄	620.6 kips
P ₄	17.3 kips
P ₄	1770.3 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₄	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2074 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x193 ΦP _n =2210 k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
LL ₂	0.40
P ₂	508.8 kips
P ₂	985.0 kips
P ₂	17.3 kips
P ₂	2077.9 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₂	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2381 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x211 ΦP _n =2420 k

Tributary area per PH roof	432 ft ²
Influence area on PH roof	1727 ft ²
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Loads (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Loads	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above main roof:	PH roof + 0 Floors
P ₀	13.0 kips
P ₀	38.9 kips
P ₀	6.6 kips
P ₀	71.7 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₀	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	18.5 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	72 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 ΦP _n =196 k

Column 20	
Tributary Area	1062 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Area	4188 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
LL ₁₂	0.50
P ₁₂	212.4 kips
P ₁₂	202.8 kips
P ₁₂	21.2 kips
P ₁₂	435.5 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₂	136.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	922 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 ΦP _n =1000 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₁₀	0.40
P ₁₀	286.7 kips
P ₁₀	403.6 kips
P ₁₀	21.2 kips
P ₁₀	1049.6 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₀	136.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1283 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 ΦP _n =1650 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₈	0.40
P ₈	339.8 kips
P ₈	605.3 kips
P ₈	21.2 kips
P ₈	1376.7 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₈	136.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1610 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x145 ΦP _n =1650 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
LL ₆	0.40
P ₆	456.7 kips
P ₆	807.1 kips
P ₆	21.2 kips
P ₆	1305.8 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₆	136.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2059 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x193 ΦP _n =2210 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
LL ₄	0.40
P ₄	541.6 kips
P ₄	1006.9 kips
P ₄	21.2 kips
P ₄	2183.3 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₄	136.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2417 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x211 ΦP _n =2420 k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
LL ₂	0.40
P ₂	626.6 kips
P ₂	1210.7 kips
P ₂	21.2 kips
P ₂	2561.9 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₂	136.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2795 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x257 ΦP _n =2960 k

Tributary area per PH roof	579 ft ²
Influence area on PH roof	2231 ft ²
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Loads (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Loads	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above main roof:	PH roof + 0 Floors
P ₀	17.3 kips
P ₀	52.0 kips
P ₀	11.6 kips
P ₀	85.9 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₀	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	18.5 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	96 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 ΦP _n =196 k

Column 21	
Tributary Area	1027 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Area	3022 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
LL ₁₂	0.52
P ₁₂	207.7 kips
P ₁₂	195.1 kips
P ₁₂	20.5 kips
P ₁₂	423.5 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₂	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	769 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 ΦP _n =1000 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₁₀	0.41
P ₁₀	278.6 kips
P ₁₀	390.3 kips
P ₁₀	20.5 kips
P ₁₀	904.9 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₀	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1118 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99 ΦP _n =1100 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₈	0.40
P ₈	359.5 kips
P ₈	585.4 kips
P ₈	20.5 kips
P ₈	1346.8 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₈	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1480 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x132 ΦP _n =1480 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
LL ₆	0.40
P ₆	441.6 kips
P ₆	780.5 kips
P ₆	20.5 kips
P ₆	1712.4 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₆	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	1845 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x159 ΦP _n =1810 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
LL ₄	0.40
P ₄	523.8 kips
P ₄	975.7 kips
P ₄	20.5 kips
P ₄	2078.0 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₄	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2211 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x193 ΦP _n =2210 k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
LL ₂	0.40
P ₂	605.9 kips
P ₂	1170.8 kips
P ₂	20.5 kips
P ₂	2404.7 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₂	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	2538 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x233 ΦP _n =2680 k

Tributary area per PH roof	355 ft ²
Influence area on PH roof	1419 ft ²
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Loads (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Loads	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above main roof:	PH roof + 0 Floors
P ₀	10.7 kips
P ₀	32.0 kips
P ₀	7.1 kips
P ₀	58.9 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₀	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	18.5 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	59 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 ΦP _n =196 k

Column 22	
Tributary Area	452.5 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Area	1810 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
LL ₁₂	0.60
P ₁₂	95.1 kips
P ₁₂	96.0 kips
P ₁₂	9.1 kips
P ₁₂	204.6 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₂	40.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	364 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x53 ΦP _n =569 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₁₀	0.45
P ₁₀	129.4 kips
P ₁₀	172.0 kips
P ₁₀	9.1 kips
P ₁₀	452.7 kips

Unbalanced Moment, M ₁₀	40.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depths	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _e	522 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61 ΦP _n =543 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
LL ₈	0.41
P ₈	160.1 kips
P ₈	257

Column 23		Column 24	
Tributary Area		Tributary Area	
per floor or roof		per floor or roof	
Influence Area		Influence Area	
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL)		Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL)	
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)		Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)	
Floor Live Load (Mech. Room)		Floor Live Load (Office Space)	
Roof Live Load (Mech. Room)		Roof Live Load (terrace)	
Roof Constr. Live Load		Roof Constr. Live Load	
Load above level 12:		Load above level 12:	
Roof + 1 Floor		Roof + 1 Floor	
LL _{tot}		LL _{tot}	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
P ₅		P ₅	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x90 Φ _p =1300 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x90 Φ _p =1300 k	
Load above level 10:		Load above level 10:	
Roof + 3 Floors		Roof + 3 Floors	
LL _{tot}		LL _{tot}	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
P ₅		P ₅	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x132 Φ _p =1480 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x109 Φ _p =1210 k	
Load above level 8:		Load above level 8:	
Roof + 5 Floors		Roof + 5 Floors	
LL _{tot}		LL _{tot}	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
P ₅		P ₅	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x176 Φ _p =2020 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x145 Φ _p =1650 k	
Load above level 6:		Load above level 6:	
Roof + 7 Floors		Roof + 7 Floors	
LL _{tot}		LL _{tot}	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
P ₅		P ₅	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x235 Φ _p =2600 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x176 Φ _p =2010 k	
Load above level 4:		Load above level 4:	
Roof + 9 Floors		Roof + 9 Floors	
LL _{tot}		LL _{tot}	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
P ₅		P ₅	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x285 Φ _p =3270 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x211 Φ _p =2420 k	
Load above level 2:		Load above level 2:	
Roof + 11 Floors		Roof + 11 Floors	
LL _{tot}		LL _{tot}	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
P ₅		P ₅	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x311 Φ _p =3600 k		Estimated Column Size: W14x233 Φ _p =2600 k	
Tributary area per PH roof		Tributary area per PH roof	
Influence area on PH roof		Influence area on PH roof	
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)		Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)	
Roof Live Load (green roof area)		Roof Live Load (green roof area)	
Snow Load		Snow Load	
Roof constr. Live Load		Roof constr. Live Load	
Load above main roof:		Load above main roof:	
PH roof		PH roof	
0 Floors		0 Floors	
P ₁		P ₁	
P ₂		P ₂	
P ₃		P ₃	
P ₄		P ₄	
Unbalanced Moment, M _u		Unbalanced Moment, M _u	
Column Shapes		Column Shapes	
Column Depth		Column Depth	
Effective Length, K _e		Effective Length, K _e	
Column Length, L _c		Column Length, L _c	
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u		Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	
Estimated Column Size: W14x43 Φ _p =196 k			

Note: Refer to Moment Frame B elevation in final report for column sizes that support combined gravity and lateral loads

Moment Frame C: Estimated column sizes based on gravity load analysis only

Column 27 Tributary Area per floor or roofs Influence Area Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Floor Live Loads (Office Space) Roof Live Loads (Green roof area) Roof Constr. Live Load	439 m ² 1755 m ² 95 psf 95 psf 100 psf 30 psf 20 psf
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.61 39.9 kips 83.4 kips 8.8 kips 168.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	77.5 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 301
Estimated Column Size:	W14x48 Φ _p =331 k
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.46 79.3 kips 166.8 kips 8.8 kips 321.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	77.5 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 455
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61 Φ _p =543 k
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.41 103.2 kips 250.2 kips 8.8 kips 469.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	77.5 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 603
Estimated Column Size:	W14x68 Φ _p =608 k
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 136.1 kips 333.6 kips 8.8 kips 622.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	77.5 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 755
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 171.2 kips 417.1 kips 8.8 kips 778.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	77.5 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 912
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 206.3 kips 500.5 kips 8.8 kips 935.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	77.5 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1069
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99 Φ _p =1100 k
Column 28 Tributary Area per floor or roofs Influence Area Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Floor Live Loads (Office Space) Roof Live Loads (Cooling Towers) Roof Constr. Live Load	929 m ² 3715 m ² 95 psf 95 psf 100 psf 150 psf 20 psf
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.50 185.8 kips 176.9 kips 18.6 kips 318.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 668 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x82 Φ _p =735 k
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 250.8 kips 353.0 kips 18.6 kips 634.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	87.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 988 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x100 Φ _p =1300 k
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 325.2 kips 529.5 kips 18.6 kips 1183.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	87.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1314 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 Φ _p =1340 k
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 399.5 kips 706.0 kips 18.6 kips 1485.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	87.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1645 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x145 Φ _p =1650 k
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 473.8 kips 882.6 kips 18.6 kips 1826.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	87.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1976 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x176 Φ _p =2050 k
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.40 548.1 kips 1059.1 kips 18.6 kips 2177.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	87.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 2506 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x211 Φ _p =2420 k
Column 29 Tributary Area per floor or roofs Influence Area Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Floor Live Loads (Mech. Room) Roof Live Loads (Mech. Room) Roof Constr. Live Load	795 m ² 3178 m ² 95 psf 95 psf 150 psf 150 psf 20 psf
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	1.00 238.5 kips 151.1 kips 15.9 kips 370.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 756 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 405.5 kips 302.1 kips 15.9 kips 719.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1204 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x109 Φ _p =1210 k
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 396.3 kips 453.2 kips 15.9 kips 1505.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1891 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x159 Φ _p =1810 k
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 787.1 kips 604.2 kips 15.9 kips 1992.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 2177 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x193 Φ _p =2210 k
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 977.9 kips 755.3 kips 15.9 kips 2478.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 2684 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x257 Φ _p =2960 k
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 1169.7 kips 906.3 kips 15.9 kips 2965.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	108.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 3195 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x283 Φ _p =3270 k
Column 30 Tributary Area per floor or roofs Influence Area Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) Floor Live Loads (Mech. Room) Roof Live Loads (Mech. Room) Roof Constr. Live Load	359 m ² 1439 m ² 95 psf 95 psf 150 psf 150 psf 20 psf
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	1.00 107.7 kips 68.2 kips 7.2 kips 282.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	53.3 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 384 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x63 Φ _p =543 k
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 183.1 kips 136.4 kips 7.2 kips 454.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	53.3 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 586 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x68 Φ _p =608 k
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 269.3 kips 204.6 kips 7.2 kips 714.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	53.3 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 806 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x80 Φ _p =1000 k
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 355.4 kips 271.8 kips 7.2 kips 694.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	53.3 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1026 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99 Φ _p =1100 k
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 441.6 kips 341.1 kips 7.2 kips 1154.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	53.3 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1245 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 Φ _p =1340 k
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{unb} P _u P _u P _u P _u	0.80 527.7 kips 409.3 kips 7.2 kips 1978.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	53.3 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 15.0 ft 1465 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x132 Φ _p =1480 k
Tributary area per PH roofs Influence area on PH roofs Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL) Roof Live Loads (green roof area) Snow Loads Roof constr. Live Loads	209 m ² 835 m ² 90 psf 90 psf 15.75 psf 20 psf
Load above main roof: PH roofs P _u P _u P _u P _u	0 Floors 6.3 kips 18.8 kips 4.2 kips 34.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u Column Shapes Column Depth Effective Length, K _e Column Length, L _c Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	0.0 kft W14's 14.0 in 1.0 18.5 ft 35 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 Φ _p =196 k

Column 33	
Tributary Area	442 ft ²
per floor or roof	1767 ft ²
Influence Area	442 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	
Roof + 1 Floor	
LL _{col}	0.61
P ₁	99.1 kips
P ₂	84.0 kips
P ₃	8.8 kips

P ₃	336.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	660 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x74 Φ _p =657 k

Load above level 10:	
Roof + 3 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.46
P ₁	136.8 kips
P ₂	168.0 kips
P ₃	8.8 kips

P ₃	491.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	795 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k

Load above level 8:	
Roof + 5 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.41
P ₁	156.8 kips
P ₂	251.9 kips
P ₃	8.8 kips

P ₃	640.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1030 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k

Load above level 6:	
Roof + 7 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	190.1 kips
P ₂	335.9 kips
P ₃	8.8 kips

P ₃	794.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1098 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99 Φ _p =1100 k

Load above level 4:	
Roof + 9 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	225.4 kips
P ₂	419.9 kips
P ₃	8.8 kips

P ₃	851.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1255 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 Φ _p =1340 k

Load above level 2:	
Roof + 11 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	260.8 kips
P ₂	503.9 kips
P ₃	8.8 kips

P ₃	1109.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	177.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1452 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x132 Φ _p =1480 k

Tributary area per PH roof	488 ft ²
Influence area on PH roof	1913 ft ²
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Load (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Load	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above main roof:	
PH roof + 0 Floors	
P ₁	14.9 kips
P ₂	44.8 kips
P ₃	10.0 kips

P ₃	82.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	18.5 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	83 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 Φ _p =196 k

Column 32	
Tributary Area	779 ft ²
per floor or roof	3155 ft ²
Influence Area	779 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	
Roof + 1 Floor	
LL _{col}	0.51
P ₁	156.5 kips
P ₂	148.0 kips
P ₃	15.6 kips

P ₃	519.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	188.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	767 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x80 Φ _p =1090 k

Load above level 10:	
Roof + 3 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	210.2 kips
P ₂	296.0 kips
P ₃	15.6 kips

P ₃	787.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	188.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1030 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99 Φ _p =1100 k

Load above level 8:	
Roof + 5 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.37
P ₁	259.3 kips
P ₂	444.0 kips
P ₃	15.6 kips

P ₃	1079.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	188.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1287 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 Φ _p =1340 k

Load above level 6:	
Roof + 7 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	335.0 kips
P ₂	592.0 kips
P ₃	15.6 kips

P ₃	1551.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	188.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1555 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x149 Φ _p =1650 k

Load above level 4:	
Roof + 9 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	397.3 kips
P ₂	740.1 kips
P ₃	15.6 kips

P ₃	1629.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	188.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1883 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x176 Φ _p =2010 k

Load above level 2:	
Roof + 11 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	459.6 kips
P ₂	888.1 kips
P ₃	15.6 kips

P ₃	1906.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	188.2 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	2340 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x199 Φ _p =2210 k

Tributary area per PH roof	588 ft ²
Influence area on PH roof	2394 ft ²
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Load (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Load	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above main roof:	
PH roof + 0 Floors	
P ₁	10.3 kips
P ₂	51.9 kips
P ₃	11.8 kips

P ₃	97.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	18.5 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	98 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 Φ _p =196 k

Column 35	
Tributary Area	484 ft ²
per floor or roof	2177 ft ²
Influence Area	484 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	
Roof + 1 Floor	
LL _{col}	0.57
P ₁	100.3 kips
P ₂	92.0 kips
P ₃	9.7 kips

P ₃	332.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	465 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61 Φ _p =543 k

Load above level 10:	
Roof + 3 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.44
P ₁	135.9 kips
P ₂	133.9 kips
P ₃	9.7 kips

P ₃	499.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	633 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x74 Φ _p =667 k

Load above level 8:	
Roof + 5 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	169.4 kips
P ₂	275.9 kips
P ₃	9.7 kips

P ₃	663.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	797 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k

Load above level 6:	
Roof + 7 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	208.1 kips
P ₂	367.8 kips
P ₃	9.7 kips

P ₃	886.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	969 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90 Φ _p =1000 k

Load above level 4:	
Roof + 9 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	248.8 kips
P ₂	459.9 kips
P ₃	9.7 kips

P ₃	1008.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1141 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x109 Φ _p =1210 k

Load above level 2:	
Roof + 11 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.40
P ₁	285.6 kips
P ₂	551.8 kips
P ₃	9.7 kips

P ₃	1180.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	77.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1314 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120 Φ _p =1340 k

Tributary area per PH roof	343 ft ²
Influence area on PH roof	1370 ft ²
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Load (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Load	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above main roof:	
PH roof + 0 Floors	
P ₁	10.3 kips
P ₂	30.9 kips
P ₃	6.9 kips

P ₃	58.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	18.5 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	57 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 Φ _p =196 k

Column 34	
Tributary Area	359 ft ²
per floor or roof	1435 ft ²
Influence Area	359 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	
Roof + 1 Floor	
LL _{col}	0.65
P ₁	77.0 kips
P ₂	68.2 kips
P ₃	7.2 kips

P ₃	242.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	40.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K _e	1.0
Column Length, L _c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	312 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x48 Φ _p =531 k

Load above level 10:	
Roof + 3 Floors	
LL _{col}	0.48
P ₁	109.4 kips
P ₂	136.4 kips
P ₃	7.2 kips

P_u	369.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	40.5 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K	1.0
Column Length, L	13.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{ue}	439 kips
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61 $\phi_P = 543$ k

Column 35	
Tributary Area	
per floor or roofs	698 m ²
Influence Area	2790 m ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Live Load (Mech. Room)	150 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf
Load above level 12:	Roof +
	1 Floor
	LL _{rel} 1.00
	P ₁ = 209.4 kips
	P ₂ = 192.6 kips
	P ₃ = 14.0 kips
	P ₄ = 504.5 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 6.2 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 319 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦF_y=643 k
Load above level 10:	Roof +
	3 Floors
	LL _{rel} 0.80
	P ₁ = 356.0 kips
	P ₂ = 265.2 kips
	P ₃ = 14.0 kips
	P ₄ = 895.2 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 6.2 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 309 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x93 ΦF_y=1000 k
Load above level 8:	Roof +
	5 Floors
	LL _{rel} 0.80
	P ₁ = 528.5 kips
	P ₂ = 397.9 kips
	P ₃ = 14.0 kips
	P ₄ = 1325.3 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 6.2 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1298 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x129 ΦF_y=1340 k
Load above level 6:	Roof +
	7 Floors
	LL _{rel} 0.80
	P ₁ = 691.0 kips
	P ₂ = 580.5 kips
	P ₃ = 14.0 kips
	P ₄ = 1725.5 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 6.2 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1263 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x159 ΦF_y=1639 k
Load above level 4:	Roof +
	9 Floors
	LL _{rel} 0.80
	P ₁ = 858.5 kips
	P ₂ = 663.1 kips
	P ₃ = 14.0 kips
	P ₄ = 2179.7 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 6.2 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 1290 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x193 ΦF_y=2210 k
Load above level 2:	Roof +
	11 Floors
	LL _{rel} 0.80
	P ₁ = 1026.1 kips
	P ₂ = 795.7 kips
	P ₃ = 14.0 kips
	P ₄ = 2605.9 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 6.2 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.0 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 2617 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x233 ΦF_y=2690 k
Tributary area per FH roofs	20 m ²
Influence area on FH roofs	80 m ²
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL)	90 psf
Roof Live Load (green roof area)	30 psf
Snow Loads	15.75 psf
Roof constr. Live Loads	20 psf
Load above main roof:	FH roofs
	0 Floors
	P ₁ = 0.6 kips
	P ₂ = 1.8 kips
	P ₃ = 0.4 kips
	P ₄ = 3.3 kips
	Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 0.0 kft
	Column Shapes W14x1
	Column Depth, d= 14.0 in
	Effective Length, K ₁ = 1.0
	Column Length, L ₁ = 15.5 ft
	Equivalent Axial Load, P _u = 3 kips
	Estimated Column Size: W14x43 ΦF_y=1396 k

Note: Refer to Moment Frame C elevation in final report for column sizes that support combined gravity and lateral loads

Moment Frame E: Estimated column sizes based on gravity load analysis only

Column 49 Tributary Area per floor or roof= 339 ft ² Influence Area= 1245 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Green roof area) 30 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf			Column 50 Tributary Area per floor or roof= 613 ft ² Influence Area= 2366 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Green roof area) 30 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf			Column 51 Tributary Area per floor or roof= 339 ft ² Influence Area= 1245 ft ² Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts) 95 psf Floor Live Load= (Office Space) 100 psf Roof Live Load= (Green roof area) 30 psf Roof Constr. Live Load 20 psf		
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.68 P _{1L} 33.1 kips P _{DL} 64.4 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 133.6 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 234.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 535 Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k			Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.56 P _{1L} 52.6 kips P _{DL} 116.5 kips P _{LL} 12.3 kips P_{UL} 281.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 291 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k			Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{red} 0.68 P _{1L} 33.1 kips P _{DL} 64.4 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 133.6 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 60.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 237 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.50 P _{1L} 60.6 kips P _{DL} 128.8 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 254.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 234.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 656 Estimated Column Size: W14x74 ΦP_n=667 k			Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.43 P _{1L} 97.1 kips P _{DL} 232.9 kips P _{LL} 12.3 kips P_{UL} 441.0 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 502 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k			Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{red} 0.50 P _{1L} 60.6 kips P _{DL} 128.8 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 254.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 60.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 359 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.44 P _{1L} 84.8 kips P _{DL} 193.2 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 370.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 234.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 772 Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k			Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 141.0 kips P _{DL} 349.4 kips P _{LL} 12.3 kips P_{UL} 651.0 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 712 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x74 ΦP_n=667 k			Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{red} 0.44 P _{1L} 84.8 kips P _{DL} 193.2 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 370.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 60.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 475 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.41 P _{1L} 107.6 kips P _{DL} 257.6 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 484.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 234.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 886 Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k			Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 190.0 kips P _{DL} 465.9 kips P _{LL} 12.3 kips P_{UL} 869.2 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 930 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k			Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{red} 0.41 P _{1L} 107.6 kips P _{DL} 257.6 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 484.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 60.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 588 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x68 ΦP_n=608 k		
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 132.2 kips P _{DL} 322.1 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 601.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 234.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1003 Estimated Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k			Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 239.1 kips P _{DL} 582.4 kips P _{LL} 12.3 kips P_{UL} 1087.5 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1140 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1210 k			Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 132.2 kips P _{DL} 322.1 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 601.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 60.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 705 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x82 ΦP_n=735 k		
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 159.3 kips P _{DL} 386.5 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 722.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 234.0 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1123 Estimated Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1210 k			Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 288.1 kips P _{DL} 698.8 kips P _{LL} 12.3 kips P_{UL} 1305.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 35.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 1367 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x132 ΦP_n=1480 k			Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{red} 0.40 P _{1L} 159.3 kips P _{DL} 386.5 kips P _{LL} 6.8 kips P_{UL} 722.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u = 60.5 kft Column Shape= W14's Column Depth= 14.0 in Effective Length, K _e 1.0 Column Length, L _e 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq} = 826 kips Estimated Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k		

Note: Refer to Moment Frame E elevation in final report for column sizes that support combined gravity and lateral loads

Moment Frame 1: Estimated column sizes based on gravity load analysis only

Column 38		Column 1	
Tributary Area		Refer to Moment Frame 1	
per floor or roof=		Column 15	
Influence Area=		Refer to Moment Frame 2	
Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)		Column 27	
Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)		Refer to Moment Frame 3	
Floor Live Load= (Office Space)		Column 49	
Roof Live Load= (Green roof area)		Refer to Moment Frame 4	
Roof Constr. Live Load			
Load above level 12:		Roof +	
		1 Floor	
		LL _{add}	
		0.58	
		P _{1F}	
		47.6 kips	
		P _{DF}	
		102.6 kips	
		P _{LF}	
		10.8 kips	
		P_{UF}	
		204.6 kips	
		Unbalanced Moment, M _{UF}	
		173.5 kft	
		Column Shape=	
		W14's	
		Column Depth=	
		14.0 in	
		Effective Length, K _e	
		1.0	
		Column Length, L _e	
		15.0 ft	
		Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq}	
		502	
		Estimated Column Size:	
		W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k	
Load above level 10:		Roof +	
		3 Floors	
		LL _{add}	
		0.44	
		P _{1F}	
		87.6 kips	
		P _{DF}	
		205.2 kips	
		P _{LF}	
		10.8 kips	
		P_{UF}	
		381.9 kips	
		Unbalanced Moment, M _{UF}	
		173.5 kft	
		Column Shape=	
		W14's	
		Column Depth=	
		14.0 in	
		Effective Length, K _e	
		1.0	
		Column Length, L _e	
		15.0 ft	
		Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq}	
		689	
		Estimated Column Size:	
		W14x82 ΦP_n=735 k	
Load above level 8:		Roof +	
		5 Floors	
		LL _{add}	
		0.40	
		P _{1F}	
		124.2 kips	
		P _{DF}	
		307.8 kips	
		P _{LF}	
		10.8 kips	
		P_{UF}	
		573.5 kips	
		Unbalanced Moment, M _{UF}	
		173.5 kft	
		Column Shape=	
		W14's	
		Column Depth=	
		14.0 in	
		Effective Length, K _e	
		1.0	
		Column Length, L _e	
		15.0 ft	
		Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq}	
		871	
		Estimated Column Size:	
		W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k	
Load above level 6:		Roof +	
		7 Floors	
		LL _{add}	
		0.40	
		P _{1F}	
		167.4 kips	
		P _{DF}	
		410.4 kips	
		P _{LF}	
		10.8 kips	
		P_{UF}	
		765.7 kips	
		Unbalanced Moment, M _{UF}	
		173.5 kft	
		Column Shape=	
		W14's	
		Column Depth=	
		14.0 in	
		Effective Length, K _e	
		1.0	
		Column Length, L _e	
		15.0 ft	
		Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq}	
		1063	
		Estimated Column Size:	
		W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k	
Load above level 4:		Roof +	
		9 Floors	
		LL _{add}	
		0.40	
		P _{1F}	
		210.6 kips	
		P _{DF}	
		513.0 kips	
		P _{LF}	
		10.8 kips	
		P_{UF}	
		958.0 kips	
		Unbalanced Moment, M _{UF}	
		173.5 kft	
		Column Shape=	
		W14's	
		Column Depth=	
		14.0 in	
		Effective Length, K _e	
		1.0	
		Column Length, L _e	
		15.0 ft	
		Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq}	
		1255	
		Estimated Column Size:	
		W14x120 ΦP_n=1340 k	
Load above level 2:		Roof +	
		11 Floors	
		LL _{add}	
		0.40	
		P _{1F}	
		253.8 kips	
		P _{DF}	
		615.6 kips	
		P _{LF}	
		10.8 kips	
		P_{UF}	
		1150.2 kips	
		Unbalanced Moment, M _{UF}	
		173.5 kft	
		Column Shape=	
		W14's	
		Column Depth=	
		14.0 in	
		Effective Length, K _e	
		1.0	
		Column Length, L _e	
		15.0 ft	
		Equivalent Axial Load, P _{eq}	
		1448	
		Estimated Column Size:	
		W14x132 ΦP_n=1480 k	

Note: Refer to Moment Frame 1 elevation in final report for column sizes that support combined gravity and lateral loads

Moment Frame 1': Estimated column sizes based on gravity load analysis only

Column 14

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	323 m ²
Influence Area	1286 m ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Terrace)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof +	1	Floor
	U_{L14}	0.69	
	P_{14}	54.4 kips	
	P_{14}	61.4 kips	
	P_{14}	6.5 kips	
	P_{14}	166.0 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	154.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	497		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61	$\Phi_P=543$ k	

Load above level 10:	Roof +	3	Floors
	U_{L14}	0.50	
	P_{14}	80.9 kips	
	P_{14}	122.7 kips	
	P_{14}	6.5 kips	
	P_{14}	279.9 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	154.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	613		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x74	$\Phi_P=487$ k	

Load above level 8:	Roof +	5	Floors
	U_{L14}	0.44	
	P_{14}	104.1 kips	
	P_{14}	164.1 kips	
	P_{14}	6.5 kips	
	P_{14}	350.6 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	154.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	724		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x82	$\Phi_P=773$ k	

Load above level 6:	Roof +	7	Floors
	U_{L14}	0.41	
	P_{14}	126.0 kips	
	P_{14}	242.5 kips	
	P_{14}	6.5 kips	
	P_{14}	469.5 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	154.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	833		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90	$\Phi_P=1090$ k	

Load above level 4:	Roof +	9	Floors
	U_{L14}	0.40	
	P_{14}	148.6 kips	
	P_{14}	306.9 kips	
	P_{14}	6.5 kips	
	P_{14}	609.5 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	154.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	943		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90	$\Phi_P=1090$ k	

Load above level 2:	Roof +	11	Floors
	U_{L14}	0.40	
	P_{14}	174.4 kips	
	P_{14}	368.2 kips	
	P_{14}	6.5 kips	
	P_{14}	739.2 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	154.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	1058		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99	$\Phi_P=1190$ k	

Column 26

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	553 m ²
Influence Area	2113 m ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Terrace)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof +	1	Floor
	U_{L26}	0.58	
	P_{26}	87.2 kips	
	P_{26}	105.1 kips	
	P_{26}	11.1 kips	
	P_{26}	271.2 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	122.0 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	480		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61	$\Phi_P=543$ k	

Load above level 10:	Roof +	3	Floors
	U_{L26}	0.44	
	P_{26}	128.0 kips	
	P_{26}	210.1 kips	
	P_{26}	11.1 kips	
	P_{26}	449.2 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	122.0 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	672		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x82	$\Phi_P=773$ k	

Load above level 8:	Roof +	5	Floors
	U_{L26}	0.40	
	P_{26}	165.9 kips	
	P_{26}	315.2 kips	
	P_{26}	11.1 kips	
	P_{26}	648.5 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	122.0 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	858		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90	$\Phi_P=1090$ k	

Load above level 6:	Roof +	7	Floors
	U_{L26}	0.40	
	P_{26}	210.1 kips	
	P_{26}	420.3 kips	
	P_{26}	11.1 kips	
	P_{26}	840.3 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	122.0 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	1055		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99	$\Phi_P=1190$ k	

Load above level 4:	Roof +	9	Floors
	U_{L26}	0.40	
	P_{26}	254.4 kips	
	P_{26}	525.4 kips	
	P_{26}	11.1 kips	
	P_{26}	1040.3 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	122.0 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	1252		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120	$\Phi_P=1340$ k	

Load above level 2:	Roof +	11	Floors
	U_{L26}	0.40	
	P_{26}	298.6 kips	
	P_{26}	630.4 kips	
	P_{26}	11.1 kips	
	P_{26}	1239.8 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	122.0 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	1449		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x132	$\Phi_P=1480$ k	

Column 37

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	310 m ²
Influence Area	1550 m ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Terrace/Balcony)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof +	1	Floor
	U_{L37}	0.59	
	P_{37}	81.1 kips	
	P_{37}	96.9 kips	
	P_{37}	10.2 kips	
	P_{37}	254.1 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	74.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	379		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61	$\Phi_P=543$ k	

Load above level 10:	Roof +	3	Floors
	U_{L37}	0.45	
	P_{37}	119.3 kips	
	P_{37}	193.8 kips	
	P_{37}	10.2 kips	
	P_{37}	423.3 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	74.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	556		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x68	$\Phi_P=609$ k	

Load above level 8:	Roof +	5	Floors
	U_{L37}	0.40	
	P_{37}	153.3 kips	
	P_{37}	280.7 kips	
	P_{37}	10.2 kips	
	P_{37}	593.5 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	74.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	727		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x82	$\Phi_P=773$ k	

Load above level 6:	Roof +	7	Floors
	U_{L37}	0.40	
	P_{37}	193.8 kips	
	P_{37}	387.6 kips	
	P_{37}	10.2 kips	
	P_{37}	792.3 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	74.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	908		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x90	$\Phi_P=1090$ k	

Load above level 4:	Roof +	9	Floors
	U_{L37}	0.40	
	P_{37}	234.6 kips	
	P_{37}	464.2 kips	
	P_{37}	10.2 kips	
	P_{37}	969.3 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	74.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	1090		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x99	$\Phi_P=1190$ k	

Load above level 2:	Roof +	11	Floors
	U_{L37}	0.40	
	P_{37}	275.4 kips	
	P_{37}	561.4 kips	
	P_{37}	10.2 kips	
	P_{37}	1169.3 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	74.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	1271		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x120	$\Phi_P=1340$ k	

Column 48

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	459 m ²
Influence Area	1793 m ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+50L+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Terrace/Balcony)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof +	1	Floor
	U_{L48}	0.61	
	P_{48}	73.8 kips	
	P_{48}	87.2 kips	
	P_{48}	9.2 kips	
	P_{48}	227.9 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	100.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	400		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x61	$\Phi_P=543$ k	

Load above level 10:	Roof +	3	Floors
	U_{L48}	0.46	
	P_{48}	108.8 kips	
	P_{48}	174.4 kips	
	P_{48}	9.2 kips	
	P_{48}	392.9 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	100.5 kft		
Column Shapes	W14x1		
Column Depth	14.0 in		
Effective Length, KL	1.0		
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft		
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	560		
Estimated Column Size:	W14x68	$\Phi_P=609$ k	

Load above level 8:	Roof +	5	Floors
	U_{L48}	0.41	
	P_{48}	140.0 kips	
	P_{48}	261.6 kips	
	P_{48}	9.2 kips	
	P_{48}	542.6 kips	
Unbalanced Moment, M_u		100.5 kft	
Column Shapes		W14x90	
Column Depth		14.0 in	
Effective Length, KL		1.0	
Column Length, L_c		15.0 ft	
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$		715	
Estimated Column Size:		W14x90	$\Phi_P=1090$ k

Column S5	
Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	230 ft ²
Influence Area	829 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+20Unmem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+20Unmem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Load (Terrace)	100 psf
Roof Constr. Live Load	20 psf
Load above level 12:	
	Roof + 1 Floor
LL_{rel}	0.77
P_1	40.7 kips
P_2	43.7 kips
P_3	4.6 kips
P_u	119.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	99.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	288
Estimated Column Size: W14x43 $\Phi P_n=292$ k	
Load above level 10:	
	Roof + 3 Floors
LL_{rel}	0.55
P_1	61.0 kips
P_2	87.4 kips
P_3	4.6 kips
P_u	204.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	99.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	373
Estimated Column Size: W14x61 $\Phi P_n=293$ k	
Load above level 8:	
	Roof + 5 Floors
LL_{rel}	0.48
P_1	78.5 kips
P_2	131.1 kips
P_3	4.6 kips
P_u	285.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	99.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	453
Estimated Column Size: W14x61 $\Phi P_n=293$ k	
Load above level 6:	
	Roof + 7 Floors
LL_{rel}	0.45
P_1	89.0 kips
P_2	174.8 kips
P_3	4.6 kips
P_u	364.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	99.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	532
Estimated Column Size: W14x61 $\Phi P_n=293$ k	
Load above level 4:	
	Roof + 9 Floors
LL_{rel}	0.40
P_1	105.8 kips
P_2	218.5 kips
P_3	4.6 kips
P_u	433.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	99.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	602
Estimated Column Size: W14x68 $\Phi P_n=308$ k	
Load above level 2:	
	Roof + 11 Floors
LL_{rel}	0.40
P_1	124.2 kips
P_2	262.2 kips
P_3	4.6 kips
P_u	515.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_u	99.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, KL	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, $P_{u,e}$	684
Estimated Column Size: W14x82 $\Phi P_n=335$ k	

Note: Refer to Moment Frame 1' elevation in final report for column sizes that support combined gravity and lateral loads

Gravity Column Design

Column 13 - Gravity Column

Tributary Area	456 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Areas	1600 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Terrace)	100 psf
Construct. Roof Lls	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U_{net}	0.62
P_{D}	74.1 kips
P_{L}	86.6 kips
P_{U}	9.1 kips
P_{U}	227.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	227
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=292$ k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U_{net}	0.47
P_{D}	109.3 kips
P_{L}	173.3 kips
P_{U}	9.1 kips
P_{U}	387.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	387
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=542$ k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U_{net}	0.42
P_{D}	140.7 kips
P_{L}	259.9 kips
P_{U}	9.1 kips
P_{U}	541.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	542
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=543$ k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	173.3 kips
P_{L}	346.6 kips
P_{U}	9.1 kips
P_{U}	697.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	698
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=735$ k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	209.6 kips
P_{L}	433.2 kips
P_{U}	9.1 kips
P_{U}	860.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	860
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1000$ k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	246.2 kips
P_{L}	519.6 kips
P_{U}	9.1 kips
P_{U}	1022.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1022
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1100$ k

Column 25 - Gravity Column

Tributary Area	772 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Areas	3462 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Terrace)	100 psf
Construct. Roof Lls	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U_{net}	0.50
P_{D}	116.1 kips
P_{L}	146.7 kips
P_{U}	15.4 kips
P_{U}	369.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	370
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=543$ k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	168.9 kips
P_{L}	293.4 kips
P_{U}	15.4 kips
P_{U}	631.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	631
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=667$ k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	231.6 kips
P_{L}	440.0 kips
P_{U}	15.4 kips
P_{U}	906.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	906
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1000$ k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	293.4 kips
P_{L}	586.7 kips
P_{U}	15.4 kips
P_{U}	1181.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1181
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1210$ k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	355.1 kips
P_{L}	733.4 kips
P_{U}	15.4 kips
P_{U}	1456.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1456
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1480$ k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	416.9 kips
P_{L}	880.1 kips
P_{U}	15.4 kips
P_{U}	1739.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1731
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1810$ k

Column 36 - Gravity Column

Tributary Area	712.5 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Areas	2050 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Terrace)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Green Roof)	30 psf
Construct. Roof Lls	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U_{net}	0.53
P_{D}	84.1 kips
P_{L}	135.4 kips
P_{U}	14.3 kips
P_{U}	304.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	304
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=531$ k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U_{net}	0.41
P_{D}	134.4 kips
P_{L}	270.6 kips
P_{U}	14.3 kips
P_{U}	547.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	547
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=608$ k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	188.8 kips
P_{L}	406.1 kips
P_{U}	14.3 kips
P_{U}	796.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	797
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1000$ k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	245.8 kips
P_{L}	541.5 kips
P_{U}	14.3 kips
P_{U}	1050.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1050
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1100$ k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	302.8 kips
P_{L}	678.9 kips
P_{U}	14.3 kips
P_{U}	1309.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1304
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1340$ k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	359.8 kips
P_{L}	812.3 kips
P_{U}	14.3 kips
P_{U}	1557.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1558
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1650$ k

Column 39 - Gravity Column

Tributary Area	976 ft ²
per floor or roofs	
Influence Areas	3904.5 ft ²
Floor Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Loads (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Loads (Office Space)	100 psf
Roof Live Loads (Green Roof)	30 psf
Construct. Roof Lls	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U_{net}	0.50
P_{D}	78.1 kips
P_{L}	185.4 kips
P_{U}	19.5 kips
P_{U}	357.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	357
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=369$ k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	146.4 kips
P_{L}	370.9 kips
P_{U}	19.5 kips
P_{U}	689.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	689
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=735$ k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	224.5 kips
P_{L}	556.3 kips
P_{U}	19.5 kips
P_{U}	1036.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1037
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1100$ k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	302.6 kips
P_{L}	741.8 kips
P_{U}	19.5 kips
P_{U}	1384.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1384
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1480$ k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	390.6 kips
P_{L}	927.2 kips
P_{U}	19.5 kips
P_{U}	1731.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	1731
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=1810$ k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U_{net}	0.40
P_{D}	458.7 kips
P_{L}	1112.6 kips
P_{U}	19.5 kips
P_{U}	2078.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M_{U}	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14x43
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K_L	1.0
Column Length, L_c	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P_{e}	2079
Column Size:	W14x43 $\Phi P_n=2210$ k

Column 40 - Gravity Column

Tributary Area	745 ft ²
per floor or roof=	2808 ft ²
Influence Area=	95 psf
Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	100 psf
Floor Live Load= (Office Space)	30 psf
Roof Live Load= (Green Roof)	20 psf
Construct. Roof LL=	

Load above level 12:

Roof +

1 Floor

LL_{req} 0.53P_L= 62.1 kipsP_D= 141.6 kipsP_L= 14.9 kipsP_U= 276.6 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 277Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 10:

Roof +

3 Floors

LL_{req} 0.41P_L= 114.8 kipsP_D= 283.1 kipsP_L= 14.9 kipsP_U= 530.8 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 531Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k

Load above level 8:

Roof +

5 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 171.4 kipsP_D= 424.7 kipsP_L= 14.9 kipsP_U= 791.2 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 791Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k

Load above level 6:

Roof +

7 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 231.0 kipsP_D= 566.2 kipsP_L= 14.9 kipsP_U= 1056.4 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 1056Column Size: W14x99 ΦP_n=1100 k

Load above level 4:

Roof +

9 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 290.6 kipsP_D= 707.8 kipsP_L= 14.9 kipsP_U= 1321.6 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 1322Column Size: W14x120 ΦP_n=1340 k

Load above level 2:

Roof +

11 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 350.2 kipsP_D= 849.3 kipsP_L= 14.9 kipsP_U= 1586.9 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 1587Column Size: W14x145 ΦP_n=1650 k**Column 41 - Gravity Column**

Tributary Area	200 ft ²
per floor or roof=	1010 ft ²
Influence Area=	95 psf
Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	100 psf
Floor Live Load= (Office Space)	30 psf
Roof Live Load= (Green Roof)	20 psf
Construct. Roof LL=	

Load above level 12:

Roof +

1 Floor

LL_{req} 0.72P_L= 20.4 kipsP_D= 38.0 kipsP_L= 4.0 kipsP_U= 80.3 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 80Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 10:

Roof +

3 Floors

LL_{req} 0.52P_L= 37.4 kipsP_D= 76.0 kipsP_L= 4.0 kipsP_U= 153.0 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 153Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 8:

Roof +

5 Floors

LL_{req} 0.46P_L= 52.1 kipsP_D= 114.0 kipsP_L= 4.0 kipsP_U= 222.2 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 222Estimated Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 6:

Roof +

7 Floors

LL_{req} 0.43P_L= 66.0 kipsP_D= 152.0 kipsP_L= 4.0 kipsP_U= 290.0 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 290Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 4:

Roof +

9 Floors

LL_{req} 0.41P_L= 79.3 kipsP_D= 190.0 kipsP_L= 4.0 kipsP_U= 356.9 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 357Column Size: W14x53 ΦP_n=369 k

Load above level 2:

Roof +

11 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 94.0 kipsP_D= 228.0 kipsP_L= 4.0 kipsP_U= 426.0 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 426Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k**Column 42 - Gravity Column**

Tributary Area	203 ft ²
per floor or roof=	1417 ft ²
Influence Area=	95 psf
Floor Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load= (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	100 psf
Floor Live Load= (Office Space)	30 psf
Roof Live Load= (Green Roof)	20 psf
Construct. Roof LL=	

Load above level 12:

Roof +

1 Floor

LL_{req} 0.65P_L= 19.3 kipsP_D= 38.6 kipsP_L= 4.1 kipsP_U= 79.1 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 79Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 10:

Roof +

3 Floors

LL_{req} 0.48P_L= 35.3 kipsP_D= 77.1 kipsP_L= 4.1 kipsP_U= 151.1 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 151Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 8:

Roof +

5 Floors

LL_{req} 0.43P_L= 49.6 kipsP_D= 115.7 kipsP_L= 4.1 kipsP_U= 220.2 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 220Estimated Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 6:

Roof +

7 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 63.0 kipsP_D= 154.3 kipsP_L= 4.1 kipsP_U= 288.0 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 288Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k

Load above level 4:

Roof +

9 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 79.2 kipsP_D= 192.9 kipsP_L= 4.1 kipsP_U= 360.1 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 360Column Size: W14x53 ΦP_n=369 k

Load above level 2:

Roof +

11 Floors

LL_{req} 0.40P_L= 95.4 kipsP_D= 231.4 kipsP_L= 4.1 kipsP_U= 432.4 kipsUnbalanced Moment, M_u= 0.0 kft

Column Shape= W14's

Column Depth= 14.0 in

Effective Length, K= 1.0

Column Length, L= 15.0 ft

Equivalent Axial Load, P_{eq}= 432Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k

Column d3-Gravity Column

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	256 ft ²
Influence Area	1025 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Floor Live Load (Green Roof)	30 psf
Construct. Roof LLs	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U _{int}	0.72
P ₁	26.1 kips
P ₂	48.6 kips
P ₃	5.1 kips
P _{int}	102.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	103
Column Size:	W14x43 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U _{int}	0.52
P ₁	47.7 kips
P ₂	97.3 kips
P ₃	5.1 kips
P _{int}	150.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	136
Column Size:	W14x43 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U _{int}	0.46
P ₁	66.5 kips
P ₂	145.9 kips
P ₃	5.1 kips
P _{int}	264.1 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	204
Estimated Column Size:	W14x43 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U _{int}	0.43
P ₁	84.2 kips
P ₂	194.6 kips
P ₃	5.1 kips
P _{int}	379.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	371
Column Size:	W14x61 ØP _u =543 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U _{int}	0.41
P ₁	101.3 kips
P ₂	243.2 kips
P ₃	5.1 kips
P _{int}	456.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	456
Column Size:	W14x61 ØP _u =543 k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	120.3 kips
P ₂	291.6 kips
P ₃	5.1 kips
P _{int}	545.3 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	545
Column Size:	W14x68 ØP _u =608 k

Column d4-Gravity Column

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	772 ft ²
Influence Area	1082 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Floor Live Load (Green Roof)	30 psf
Construct. Roof LLs	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U _{int}	0.71
P ₁	77.7 kips
P ₂	146.7 kips
P ₃	15.4 kips
P _{int}	300.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	300
Column Size:	W14x48 ØP _u =331 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U _{int}	0.51
P ₁	142.0 kips
P ₂	293.4 kips
P ₃	15.4 kips
P _{int}	527.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	507
Column Size:	W14x68 ØP _u =608 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U _{int}	0.45
P ₁	188.4 kips
P ₂	480.0 kips
P ₃	15.4 kips
P _{int}	653.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	653
Estimated Column Size:	W14x68 ØP _u =608 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U _{int}	0.42
P ₁	251.4 kips
P ₂	586.7 kips
P ₃	15.4 kips
P _{int}	1114.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1114
Column Size:	W14x109 ØP _u =1210 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	302.5 kips
P ₂	733.4 kips
P ₃	15.4 kips
P _{int}	1371.8 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1371
Column Size:	W14x132 ØP _u =1480 k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	362.8 kips
P ₂	880.1 kips
P ₃	15.4 kips
P _{int}	1644.4 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1644
Column Size:	W14x165 ØP _u =1850 k

Column d5-Gravity Column

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	280 ft ²
Influence Area	1130 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Floor Live Load (Green Roof)	30 psf
Construct. Roof LLs	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U _{int}	0.70
P ₁	28.9 kips
P ₂	55.1 kips
P ₃	5.8 kips
P _{int}	115.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	115
Column Size:	W14x43 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U _{int}	0.51
P ₁	52.9 kips
P ₂	110.2 kips
P ₃	5.8 kips
P _{int}	219.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	220
Column Size:	W14x48 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U _{int}	0.45
P ₁	73.8 kips
P ₂	165.3 kips
P ₃	5.8 kips
P _{int}	319.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	319
Estimated Column Size:	W14x48 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U _{int}	0.42
P ₁	93.7 kips
P ₂	220.4 kips
P ₃	5.8 kips
P _{int}	417.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	417
Column Size:	W14x61 ØP _u =543 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	113.1 kips
P ₂	275.5 kips
P ₃	5.8 kips
P _{int}	514.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	514
Column Size:	W14x61 ØP _u =543 k

Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	136.3 kips
P ₂	330.6 kips
P ₃	5.8 kips
P _{int}	617.7 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	618
Column Size:	W14x74 ØP _u =667 k

Column d6-Gravity Column

Tributary Area	
per floor or roof	551 ft ²
Influence Area	2844 ft ²
Floor Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Roof Dead Load (slab+SDL+mem. self-wts)	95 psf
Floor Live Load (Office Space)	100 psf
Floor Live Load (Green Roof)	30 psf
Construct. Roof LLs	20 psf

Load above level 12:	Roof + 1 Floor
U _{int}	0.53
P ₁	45.5 kips
P ₂	104.7 kips
P ₃	11.0 kips
P _{int}	204.0 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	204
Column Size:	W14x43 ØP _u =292 k

Load above level 10:	Roof + 3 Floors
U _{int}	0.41
P ₁	64.2 kips
P ₂	209.4 kips
P ₃	11.0 kips
P _{int}	391.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	392
Column Size:	W14x61 ØP _u =543 k

Load above level 8:	Roof + 5 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	126.7 kips
P ₂	314.1 kips
P ₃	11.0 kips
P _{int}	555.2 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	555
Estimated Column Size:	W14x68 ØP _u =608 k

Load above level 6:	Roof + 7 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	170.8 kips
P ₂	418.8 kips
P ₃	11.0 kips
P _{int}	761.9 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	781
Column Size:	W14x90 ØP _u =1000 k

Load above level 4:	Roof + 9 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	214.9 kips
P ₂	523.5 kips
P ₃	11.0 kips
P _{int}	977.5 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	977
Column Size:	W14x90 ØP _u =1000 k

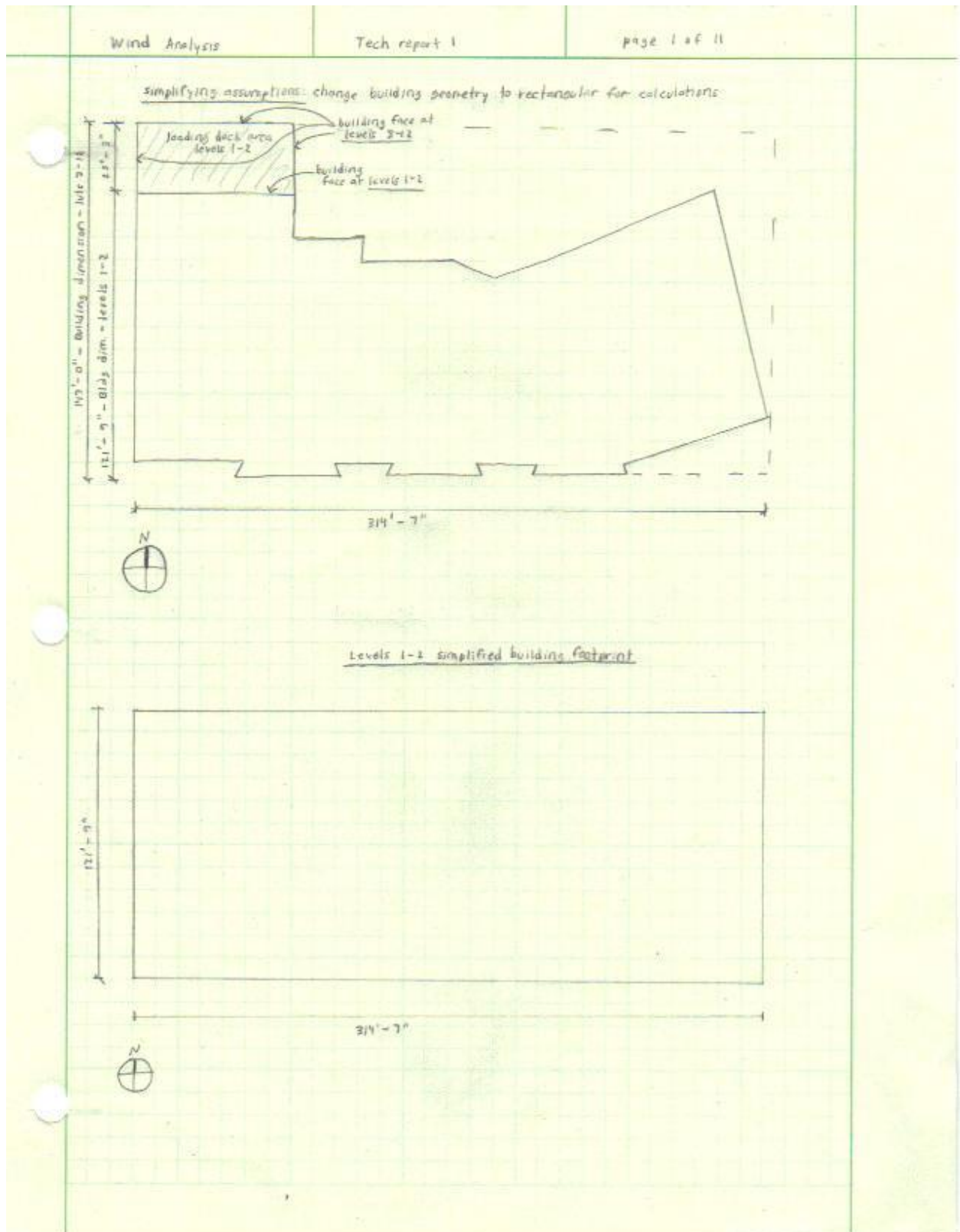
Load above level 2:	Roof + 11 Floors
U _{int}	0.40
P ₁	259.0 kips
P ₂	628.1 kips
P ₃	11.0 kips
P _{int}	1173.6 kips
Unbalanced Moment, M _u	0.0 kft
Column Shapes	W14's
Column Depth	14.0 in
Effective Length, K ₁	1.0
Column Length, L ₁	15.0 ft
Equivalent Axial Load, P _u	1174
Column Size:	W14x109 ØP _u =1210 k

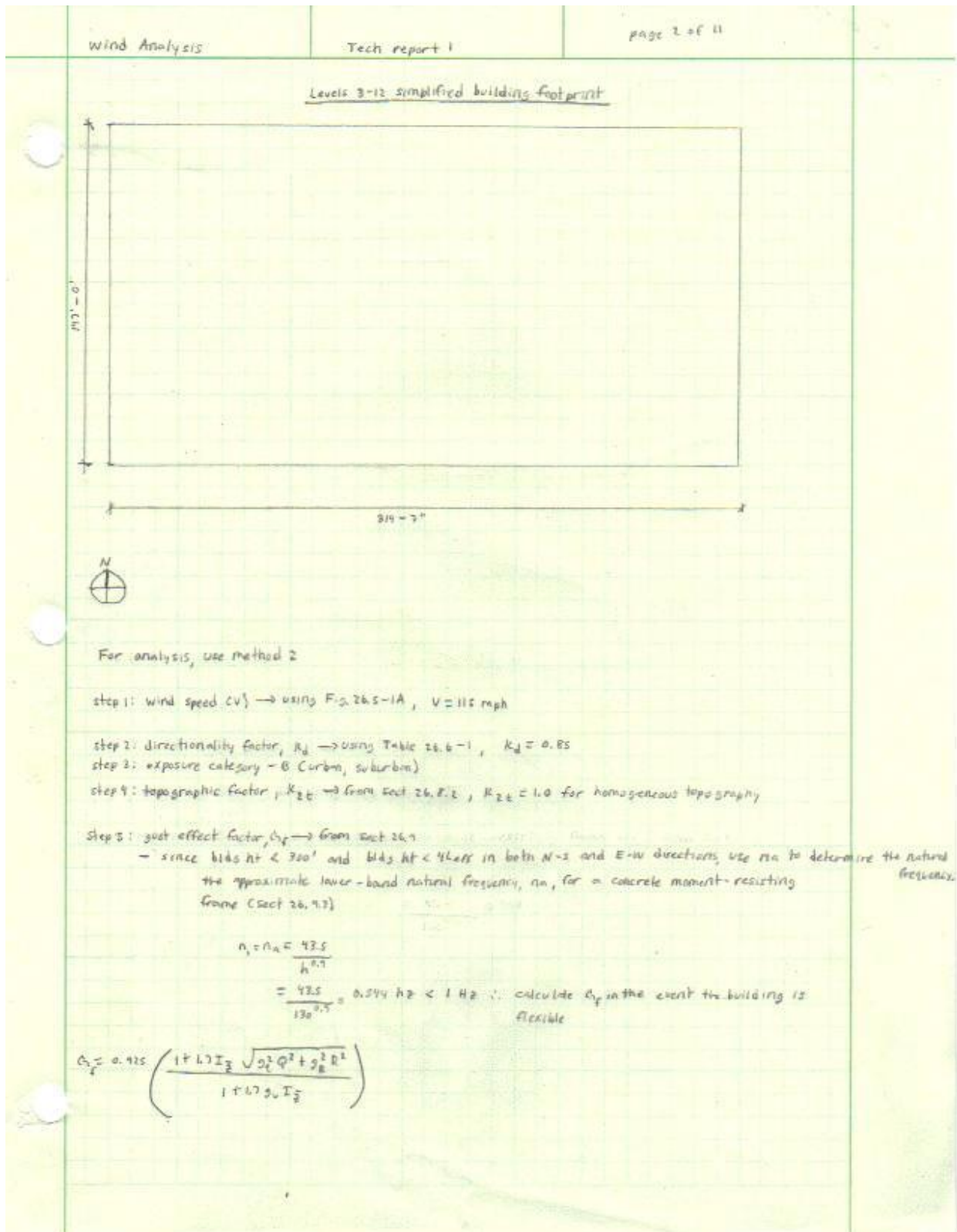
Column 47 - Gravity Column Tributary Area per floor or roof: 641.3 ft ² Influence Area: 2653 ft ² Floor Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Roof Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Floor Live Load (Office Space): 100 psf Roof Live Load (Green Roof): 30 psf Construct. Roof Lx: 20 psf		Column 52 - Gravity Column Tributary Area per floor or roof: 324 ft ² Influence Area: 1123 ft ² Floor Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Roof Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Floor Live Load (Office Space): 100 psf Roof Live Load (Green Roof): 30 psf Construct. Roof Lx: 20 psf		Column 53 - Gravity Column Tributary Area per floor or roof: 275.6 ft ² Influence Area: 1041.2 ft ² Floor Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Roof Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Floor Live Load (Office Space): 100 psf Roof Live Load (Green Roof): 30 psf Construct. Roof Lx: 20 psf		Column 54 - Gravity Column Tributary Area per floor or roof: 320.6 ft ² Influence Area: 1211 ft ² Floor Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Roof Dead Load (12inx50L+mem, self-wts): 95 psf Floor Live Load (Office Space): 100 psf Roof Live Load (Green Roof): 30 psf Construct. Roof Lx: 20 psf	
Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} : 0.53 P ₁ : 33.2 kips P ₂ : 12.8 kips P ₃ : 12.8 kips P₁₊₂: 237.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 238 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} : 0.70 P ₁ : 32.3 kips P ₂ : 8.6 kips P ₃ : 6.5 kips P₁₊₂: 128.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 129 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} : 0.71 P ₁ : 28.0 kips P ₂ : 52.4 kips P ₃ : 5.5 kips P₁₊₂: 110.3 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 110 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		Load above level 12: Roof + 1 Floor LL _{net} : 0.66 P ₁ : 34.5 kips P ₂ : 60.9 kips P ₃ : 6.4 kips P₁₊₂: 128.6 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 127 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k	
Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} : 0.41 P ₁ : 96.4 kips P ₂ : 243.7 kips P ₃ : 12.8 kips P₁₊₂: 456.2 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 456 Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} : 0.51 P ₁ : 59.1 kips P ₂ : 123.3 kips P ₃ : 6.5 kips P₁₊₂: 256.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 246 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} : 0.52 P ₁ : 51.1 kips P ₂ : 104.7 kips P ₃ : 5.5 kips P₁₊₂: 236.2 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 210 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k		Load above level 10: Roof + 3 Floors LL _{net} : 0.50 P ₁ : 57.6 kips P ₂ : 121.8 kips P ₃ : 6.4 kips P₁₊₂: 244.6 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 242 Column Size: W14x43 ΦP_n=292 k	
Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 147.5 kips P ₂ : 365.5 kips P ₃ : 12.8 kips P₁₊₂: 681.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 681 Estimated Column Size: W14x62 ΦP_n=735 k		Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} : 0.45 P ₁ : 82.6 kips P ₂ : 184.7 kips P ₃ : 6.5 kips P₁₊₂: 357.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 357 Column Size: W14x53 ΦP_n=369 k		Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} : 0.46 P ₁ : 71.4 kips P ₂ : 157.1 kips P ₃ : 5.5 kips P₁₊₂: 305.5 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 305 Column Size: W14x48 ΦP_n=331 k		Load above level 8: Roof + 5 Floors LL _{net} : 0.44 P ₁ : 80.6 kips P ₂ : 182.7 kips P ₃ : 6.4 kips P₁₊₂: 351.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 342 Column Size: W14x53 ΦP_n=369 k	
Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 198.8 kips P ₂ : 487.4 kips P ₃ : 12.8 kips P₁₊₂: 909.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 909 Column Size: W14x90 ΦP_n=1000 k		Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} : 0.42 P ₁ : 106.8 kips P ₂ : 246.2 kips P ₃ : 6.5 kips P₁₊₂: 466.4 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 466 Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} : 0.43 P ₁ : 90.4 kips P ₂ : 209.5 kips P ₃ : 5.5 kips P₁₊₂: 398.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 399 Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		Load above level 6: Roof + 7 Floors LL _{net} : 0.41 P ₁ : 102.3 kips P ₂ : 243.7 kips P ₃ : 6.4 kips P₁₊₂: 459.2 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 459 Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k	
Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 250.1 kips P ₂ : 609.2 kips P ₃ : 12.8 kips P₁₊₂: 1127.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 1130 Column Size: W14x109 ΦP_n=1216 k		Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 126.4 kips P ₂ : 307.8 kips P ₃ : 6.5 kips P₁₊₂: 571.8 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 575 Column Size: W14x68 ΦP_n=608 k		Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 108.7 kips P ₂ : 261.8 kips P ₃ : 5.5 kips P₁₊₂: 490.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 491 Column Size: W14x61 ΦP_n=543 k		Load above level 4: Roof + 9 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 125.0 kips P ₂ : 304.6 kips P ₃ : 6.4 kips P₁₊₂: 566.7 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 569 Column Size: W14x68 ΦP_n=608 k	
Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 302.4 kips P ₂ : 731.1 kips P ₃ : 12.8 kips P₁₊₂: 1366.0 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 1366 Column Size: W14x132 ΦP_n=1480 k		Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 152.3 kips P ₂ : 389.4 kips P ₃ : 6.5 kips P₁₊₂: 690.1 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 690 Column Size: W14x82 ΦP_n=735 k		Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 129.5 kips P ₂ : 354.2 kips P ₃ : 5.5 kips P₁₊₂: 587.0 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 587 Column Size: W14x86 ΦP_n=608 k		Load above level 2: Roof + 11 Floors LL _{net} : 0.40 P ₁ : 150.7 kips P ₂ : 365.5 kips P ₃ : 6.4 kips P₁₊₂: 682.9 kips Unbalanced Moment, M _u : 0.0 kft Column Shapes: W14's Column Depth: 14.0 in Effective Length, K ₁ : 1.0 Column Length, L ₁ : 15.0 ft Equivalent Axial Load, P _u : 683 Column Size: W14x82 ΦP_n=735 k	

Note: Refer to final report for gravity column schedule

Appendix B: Wind Load Calculations

Existing Concrete System Wind Analysis





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$$g_q = g_v = 3.4$$

$$g_r = \frac{\sqrt{2 \ln(3,600 \cdot (0.544))} + \frac{0.577}{\sqrt{2 \ln(3,600 \cdot (0.544))}}}{\sqrt{2 \ln(3,600 \cdot (0.544))}} = \frac{3.8936 + \frac{0.577}{2.8936}}{2.8936} = 4.042$$

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\beta} R_n R_h R_B (0.57 + 0.42 R_1)}$$

$$R_n = \frac{7.47 N_1}{(1 + 10.7 N_1)^{1/3}}$$

$$N_1 = \frac{0.1 L \bar{E}}{V \bar{E}}$$

$$\bar{E} = 0.6 h = 0.6 (130) = 78 \text{ ft} > 2_{min} = 30 \text{ ft} \quad \text{OK } \checkmark$$

from table 26.7-1, $\bar{a} = 1/4.0$, $\bar{b} = 0.45$, $c = 0.30$, $L = 320 \text{ ft}$, $\bar{c} = 1/3.0$

$$I_{\bar{E}} = c \left(\frac{\bar{E}}{33} \right)^{1/6} = 0.30 \left(\frac{78}{33} \right)^{1/6} = 0.24$$

$$L_{\bar{E}} = L \left(\frac{\bar{E}}{33} \right)^{\bar{E}} = 320 \left(\frac{78}{33} \right)^{1/3} = 426.26$$

$$V \bar{E} = \bar{b} \left(\frac{\bar{E}}{33} \right)^{\bar{a}} \left(\frac{78}{60} \right)^{1/4} = 0.45 \left(\frac{78}{33} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{78}{60} \right)^{1/4} (115) = 99.11$$

$$N_1 = \frac{0.594 (426.26)}{99.11} = 2.46$$

$$R_n = \frac{7.47 (2.46)}{(1 + 10.7 (2.46))^{1/3}} = 0.0788$$

damping ratio, $\beta = 0.010$ (from section 26.7 in ASCE 7-10, 1% is recommended for concrete buildings)

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North-South Direction (levels 1-2)

$h = 130 \text{ ft}$
 $L = 121.75 \text{ ft}$
 $B = 214.58 \text{ ft}$

$$\eta_h = 4.6 \eta_1 \frac{h}{V_z} = 4.6 (0.544) \frac{(130)}{74.11} = 3.96$$

$$R_h = \frac{1}{\eta} - \frac{1}{2\eta^2} (1 - e^{-2\eta}) = \frac{1}{3.96} - \frac{1}{2(3.96)^2} (1 - e^{-2(3.96)})$$

$$= 0.259 - 0.0418 (0.991) = 0.247$$

$$\eta_B = 4.6 \eta_1 \frac{B}{V_z} = 4.6 (0.544) \frac{(214.58)}{74.11} = 8.36$$

$$R_B = \frac{1}{\eta} - \frac{1}{2\eta^2} (1 - e^{-2\eta}) = \frac{1}{8.36} - \frac{1}{2(8.36)^2} (1 - e^{-2(8.36)})$$

$$= 0.1196 - 0.00715 (1.00) = 0.113$$

$$\eta_L = 15.4 \eta_1 \frac{L}{V_z} = 15.4 (0.544) \frac{(121.75)}{74.11} = 10.84$$

$$R_L = \frac{1}{\eta} - \frac{1}{2\eta^2} (1 - e^{-2\eta}) = \frac{1}{10.84} - \frac{1}{2(10.84)^2} (1 - e^{-2(10.84)})$$

$$= 0.0923 - 0.00426 (1.00) = 0.088$$

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{0.01} (0.0788) (0.247) (0.113) [0.53 + 0.47 (0.088)]}$$

$$= 0.353$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{B+h}{L} \right)^{0.63}}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{214.58 + 130}{121.75} \right)^{0.63}}} = 0.78$$

$$G_F = 0.925 \left(\frac{1 + 1.7 (0.26) \sqrt{3.4^2 (0.78)^2 + 4.04^2 (0.257)^2}}{1 + 1.7 (3.4) (0.26)} \right)$$

$$= \boxed{0.861}$$

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<u>East-West direction (levels 1-2)</u> $h = 130 \text{ ft}$ $L = 319.58 \text{ ft}$ $B = 126.75 \text{ ft}$ $\eta_h = 3.96$ (see N-S direction) $R_h = 0.247$ (see N-S direction) $\eta_B = 4.4 (0.544) \frac{(126.75)}{94.11} = 3.24$ $R_B = \frac{1}{3.24} - \frac{1}{2(2.24)^2} (1 - e^{-2(3.24)})$ $= 0.309 - 0.0478 (0.738) = 0.261$ $\eta_L = 15.4 (0.544) \frac{(319.58)}{94.11} = 28.00$ $R_L = \frac{1}{28.00} - \frac{1}{2(28)^2} (1 - e^{-2(28)})$ $= 0.0357 - 0.00038 = 0.035$ $R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{0.01} (0.0788)(0.247)(0.261)[0.53 + 0.17(0.035)]}$ $= 0.527$ $Q = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.67 \left(\frac{126.75 + 130}{94.11} \right)^{0.67}}} = 0.83$ $G_F = 0.925 \left(\frac{1 + 1.7(0.24) \sqrt{3.9^2 (0.73)^2 + 4.04^2 (0.527)^2}}{1 + 1.7(3.7)(0.24)} \right)$ $= \boxed{0.945}$		

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<u>North-South direction (level 8-12)</u> $h = 130 \text{ ft}$ $L = 147 \text{ ft}$ $B = 319.58 \text{ ft}$ $\eta_h = \frac{4.6 (0.549) (130)}{99.11} = 3.96$ $R_h = \frac{1}{3.96} - \frac{1}{2(3.96)^2} (1 - e^{-2(3.96)}) = 0.247$ $\eta_B = \frac{4.6 (0.549) (319.58)}{99.11} = 8.36$ $R_B = \frac{1}{8.36} - \frac{1}{2(8.36)^2} (1 - e^{-2(8.36)}) = 0.112$ $\eta_L = \frac{15.7 (0.549) (147)}{99.11} = 13.07$ $R_L = \frac{1}{13.07} - \frac{1}{2(13.07)^2} (1 - e^{-2(13.07)}) = 0.073$ $R = \frac{1}{0.01} (0.0788) (0.247) (0.112) (0.53 + 0.47(0.073))$ $= 0.351$ $Q = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{319.58 + 130}{426.26} \right)^{0.63}}} = 0.78$ $G_F = 0.725 \left(\frac{1 + 1.7(0.26) \sqrt{2.4^2 (0.78)^2 + 4.042^4 (0.351)^2}}{1 + 1.7(3.4)(0.26)} \right)$ $= \boxed{0.861}$		

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East-west direction (levels 3-42) $h = 170 \text{ ft}$ $L = 314.58 \text{ ft}$ $B = 197 \text{ ft}$		
$\eta_h = 3.96 \text{ (see N-S direction)}$ $R_h = 0.297 \text{ (see N-S direction)}$		
$\eta_B = 4.6 \frac{(0.549)(142)}{19.11} = 3.91$ $R_B = \frac{1}{3.91} - \frac{1}{2(3.91)^2} (1 - e^{-2(3.91)}) = 0.22$		
$\eta_L = 15.4 \frac{(0.549)(314.58)}{19.11} = 28.00$ $R_L = \frac{1}{28} - \frac{1}{2(28)^2} (1 - e^{-2(28)}) = 0.035$		
$R = \sqrt{\frac{0}{0.01} (0.0788)(0.243)(0.22)(0.53 + 0.47)(0.035)}$ $= 0.484$		
$Q = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{197 + 170}{426.21} \right)^{0.63}}} = 0.82$		
$C_{df} = 0.128 \left(\frac{1 + 1.7(0.26) \sqrt{3.91^2 (0.82)^2 + 4.641^2 (0.484)^2}}{1 + 1.7(3.91)(0.26)} \right)$ $= \boxed{0.126}$		

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step 6: Enclosure classification - Fully enclosed step 7: Internal pressure coefficient $\rightarrow$ using table 26.11-1, $C_{pi} = \pm 0.18$ step 8: Velocity pressure exposure coefficients, K_z or $K_h \rightarrow$ using table 27.3-1, see excel spreadsheet step 9: Velocity pressure q_z or $q_h \rightarrow$ from Sect. 27.3.2, $q_z = 0.00256 K_z K_{zt} K_d V^2$ (lb/ft²) see excel spreadsheet for values. step 10: external pressure coefficient, $C_p \rightarrow$ using Fig. 27.3-1 Wall Pressure coefficients, C_p Windward wall: $\rightarrow$ all L/B values $\rightarrow C_p = 0.8$ Side wall: $\rightarrow$ all L/B values $\rightarrow C_p = -0.7$ Leeward wall: levels 1-2 N-S wind $\frac{L}{B} = \frac{121.75}{319.58} = 0.38, \quad 0 < 0.38 < 1 \Rightarrow C_p = -0.5$ E-W wind $\frac{L}{B} = \frac{319.58}{121.75} = 2.58, \quad 2 < 2.58 < 4 \Rightarrow C_p \rightarrow \text{interpolate based on } L/B \text{ values}$ $C_p = C_{pi} = \frac{(L/B) - (L/B)_i}{(L/B)_F - (L/B)_i} (C_{pf} - C_{pi}) + C_{pi}$ $C_p = \frac{(L/B) - (L/B)_i}{(L/B)_F - (L/B)_i} (C_{pf} - C_{pi}) + C_{pi}$ $= \frac{2.58 - 2}{4 - 2} (-0.2 + 0.3) + (-0.3)$ $= -0.271$ levels 3-12 N-S wind $\frac{L}{B} = \frac{147}{314.58} = 0.47, \quad 0 < 0.47 < 1 \Rightarrow C_p = -0.5$ E-W wind $\frac{L}{B} = \frac{314.58}{147} = 2.14, \quad 2 < 2.14 < 4 \Rightarrow C_p \rightarrow \text{interpolate based on } L/B \text{ values}$ $C_p = \frac{2.14 - 2}{4 - 2} (-0.2 + 0.3) + (-0.3)$ $= -0.297$		

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Roof pressures coefficients, C_p

$\theta = 0^\circ$

N-S wind

$$h/L = \frac{130}{147} = 0.88 \quad 0.5 < 0.88 < 1.0$$

horizontal distance from windward edge: $0 \text{ to } h/2 \rightarrow 0' \text{ to } 65' \Rightarrow C_p \rightarrow \text{interpolate based on } h/L \text{ values}$

$$C_p = \frac{0.88 - 0.5}{1 - 0.5} (-1.3 + 0.9) + (-0.9) = -1.204$$

$$h/2 \text{ to } h \rightarrow 65' \text{ to } 130' \Rightarrow C_p = \frac{0.88 - 0.5}{1 - 0.5} (-0.7 + 0.9) + (-0.9) = -0.748$$

$$h \text{ to } 2h \rightarrow 130' \text{ to } 270' \Rightarrow C_p = \frac{0.88 - 0.5}{1 - 0.5} (-0.7 + 0.5) + (-0.5) = -0.652$$

$> 2h \rightarrow \text{N/A}$

E-W wind

$$h/L = \frac{130}{214.58} = 0.61 < 0.5$$

horizontal distance from windward edge: $0 \text{ to } \frac{h}{2} \rightarrow 0' \text{ to } 55' \Rightarrow C_p = -0.9$

$$h/2 \text{ to } h \rightarrow 55' \text{ to } 110' \Rightarrow C_p = -0.9$$

$$h \text{ to } 2h \rightarrow 110' \text{ to } 220' \Rightarrow C_p = -0.5$$

$$> 2h \rightarrow > 220' \Rightarrow C_p = -0.7$$

step II: Design wind pressures $\rightarrow$ from Sect. 27.4.2, $P = \{ C_F C_p - \{ C_i C_{p_i} \} \}$ (144ft²)

- see excel spreadsheet for pressures

windward walls

leeward walls

side walls

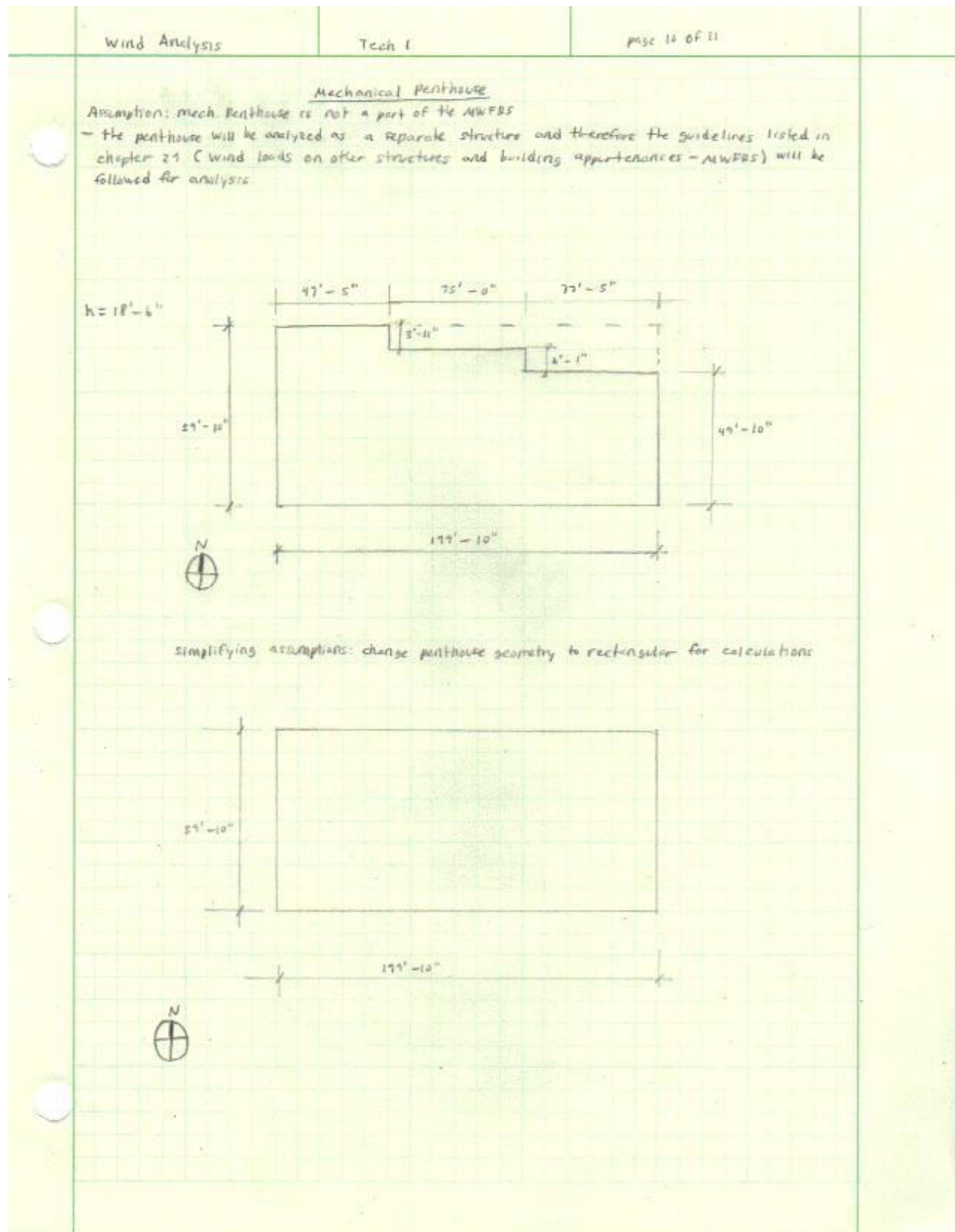
roof

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{windward walls} \\ \text{leeward walls} \\ \text{side walls} \\ \text{roof} \end{array} \right\} P = \{ C_F C_p - \{ C_i C_{p_i} \} \}$

$P = \underbrace{\{ C_F C_p \}}_{\text{external pressure}} - \underbrace{\{ C_i C_{p_i} \}}_{\text{internal pressure}}$

$P = \underbrace{\{ C_F C_p \}}_{\text{external pressure}} - \underbrace{\{ C_i C_{p_i} \}}_{\text{internal pressure}}$

note: internal wind pressures were neglected in calculating the design wind pressures since the internal pressures do not contribute towards the external wind pressures acting on the building



Wind analysis	Tech 1	page 11 of 11
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step 1: risk category $\rightarrow$ using table 1.2-1, risk category II
 step 2: $V = 115 \text{ mph}$
 step 3: $K_d = 0.90$
 step 4: exposure category, B
 step 5: $K_{zt} = 1.0$
 step 6: Gust factor, $G_F \rightarrow$ from sect. 24.7.1, $G_F = 0.85$ for other structures
 step 7: K_z or $K_h \rightarrow$ using table 27.2-1, $K_z = 1.17$
 step 8: $q_z \rightarrow$ using sect. 27.3.2, $q_z = 0.00256 K_z K_{zt} K_d V^2$

$$= 0.00256 (1.17)(1.0)(0.90)(115)^2$$

$$= 34.43 \text{ psf}$$

 step 9: force coefficient, $C_F \rightarrow$ using Fig. 27.5-1

$$h/p = \frac{\text{height of structure}}{\text{least dim. of sq. cross-section}} = \frac{130}{57.83} = 2.17 \Rightarrow C_F = \frac{2.17-1}{2-1} (1.4-1.3) + 1.3$$

$$= 1.32$$

 step 10: wind force, $F \rightarrow$ using sect. 27.5, $F = q_z \& C_F A_F$
 A_F - projected area normal to the wind

<u>N-S direction</u>	<u>E-W direction</u>
$A_F = 0h = 177.83(18.5) = 3696.86 \text{ ft}^2$	$A_F = 57.83(18.5) = 1106.86 \text{ ft}^2$
$F = 34.43 \text{ psf} (0.85)(1.32)(3696.86 \text{ ft}^2) = 142.8 \text{ K}$	$F = 34.43 (0.85)(1.32)(1106.86) = 42.8 \text{ K}$

- see excel spread sheet for calculated story forces, base shear, and overturning moment

N-S Direction				E-W Direction			
Level	h_i (ft) (Height above grade of level i)	L_i (ft) (Building Length at level i)	$h_i * L_i$	Level	h_i (ft) (Height above grade of level i)	L_i (ft) (Building Length at level i)	$h_i * L_i$
1	0	121.75	0	1	0	314.58	0
2	12.54	121.75	1526.75	2	12.54	314.58	3944.833
3	23.17	147	3405.99	3	23.17	314.58	7288.819
4	33.79	147	4967.13	4	33.79	314.58	10629.66
5	44.42	147	6529.74	5	44.42	314.58	13973.64
6	55.04	147	8090.88	6	55.04	314.58	17314.48
7	65.67	147	9653.49	7	65.67	314.58	20658.47
8	76.29	147	11214.63	8	76.29	314.58	23999.31
9	86.92	147	12777.24	9	86.92	314.58	27343.29
10	97.54	147	14338.38	10	97.54	314.58	30684.13
11	108.17	147	15900.99	11	108.17	314.58	34028.12
12	118.79	147	17462.13	12	118.79	314.58	37368.96
Main roof	130	147	19110	Main roof	130	314.58	40895.4
Σ	852.34		124977.35	Σ	852.34		268129.1
L_{eff}	146.63			L_{eff}	314.58		

Building Effective Length, L_{eff} , used to determine the natural frequency of the building according to Sect. 26.9 of ASCE 7-10

Velocity Pressure Coefficients, K_z , and Velocity Pressures, q_z			
Level	Elevation (ft)	K_z	q_z
1	0	0.57	16.40
2	12.54	0.57	16.40
3	23.17	0.66	18.99
4	33.79	0.76	21.87
5	44.42	0.81	23.31
6	55.04	0.85	24.46
7	65.67	0.89	25.61
8	76.29	0.93	26.76
9	86.92	0.96	27.63
10	97.54	0.99	28.49
11	108.17	1.04	29.93
12	118.79	1.04	29.93
Main Roof	130	1.09	31.37
PH Roof	148.5	1.13	34.43

Gust Factor-MWFRS				
Variable	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
$n_1=n_a$	0.544			
$g_a=g_v$	3.4			
g_R	4.042			
Z_{mean}	78			
$I_{z, mean}$	0.26			
$L_{z, mean}$	426.26			
$V_{z, mean}$	94.11			
N_1	2.46			
R_n	0.0788			
β	0.01			
η_h	3.46			
R_h	0.247			
	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12
η_B	8.36	8.36	3.24	3.91
R_B	0.112	0.112	0.261	0.22
η_L	10.84	13.09	28	28
R_L	0.088	0.073	0.035	0.035
R	0.353	0.351	0.527	0.484
Q	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.82
G_f	0.861	0.861	0.945	0.926
Gust Factor-Mechanical Penthouse				
Variable	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
G_f	0.85		0.85	

Velocity pressures (above) and gust factors (below) for the MWFRS

Wall Pressure Coefficients, C_p				
Description	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12
L/B	0.39	0.47	2.58	2.14
Windward Walls	0.8			
Side Walls	-0.7			
Leeward Walls	-0.5	-0.5	-0.271	-0.293

Force Coefficient, C_f		
Description	N-S Wind	E-W Wind
Mechanical Penthouse		
h/D	1.32	1.32

Roof Pressure Coefficients, C_p		
Description	N-S Wind	E-W wind
h/L	0.88	0.41
0 to h/2	-1.204	-0.9
h/2 to h	-0.748	-0.9
h to 2h	-0.652	-0.5
>2h	N/A	-0.3

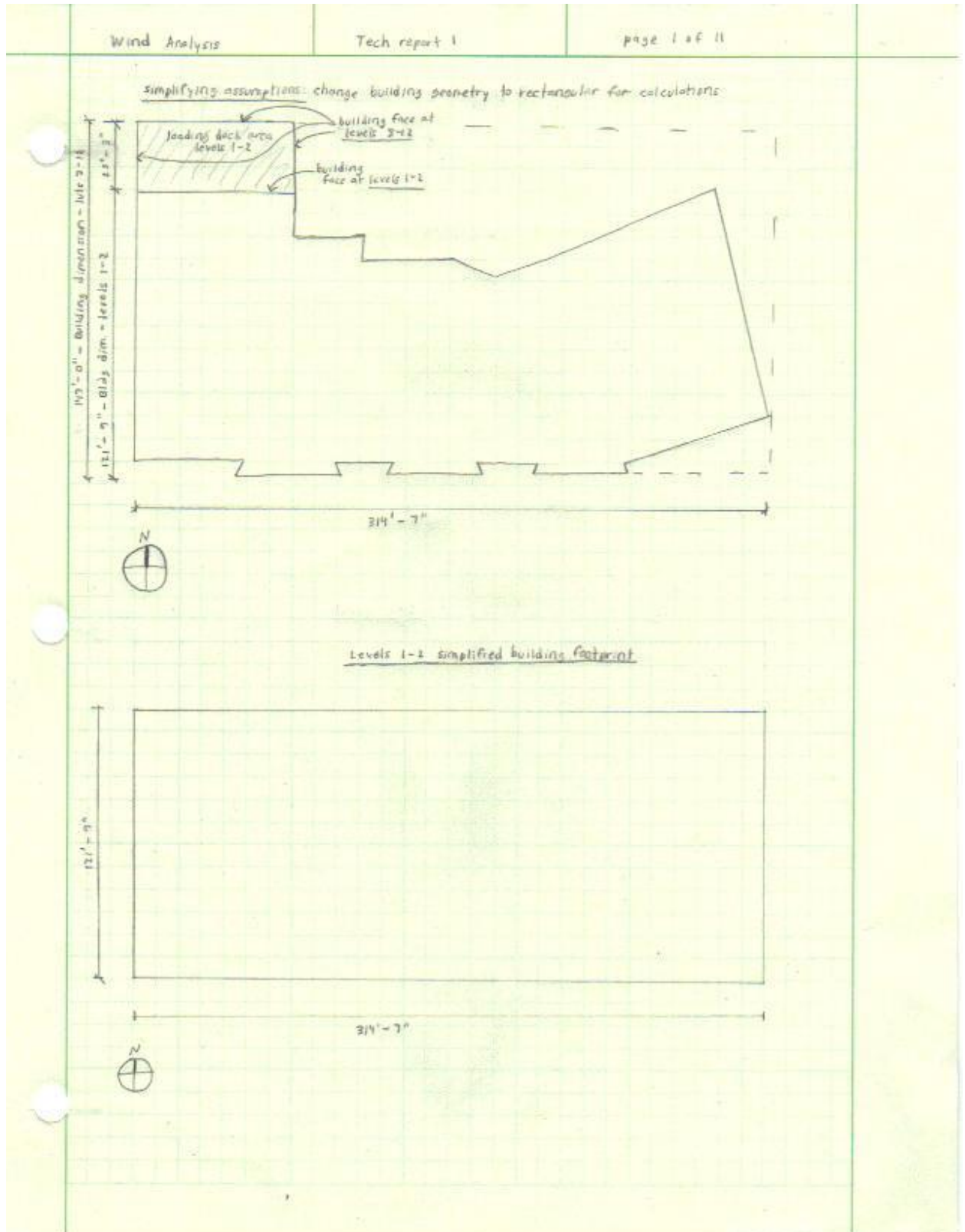
Pressure coefficients

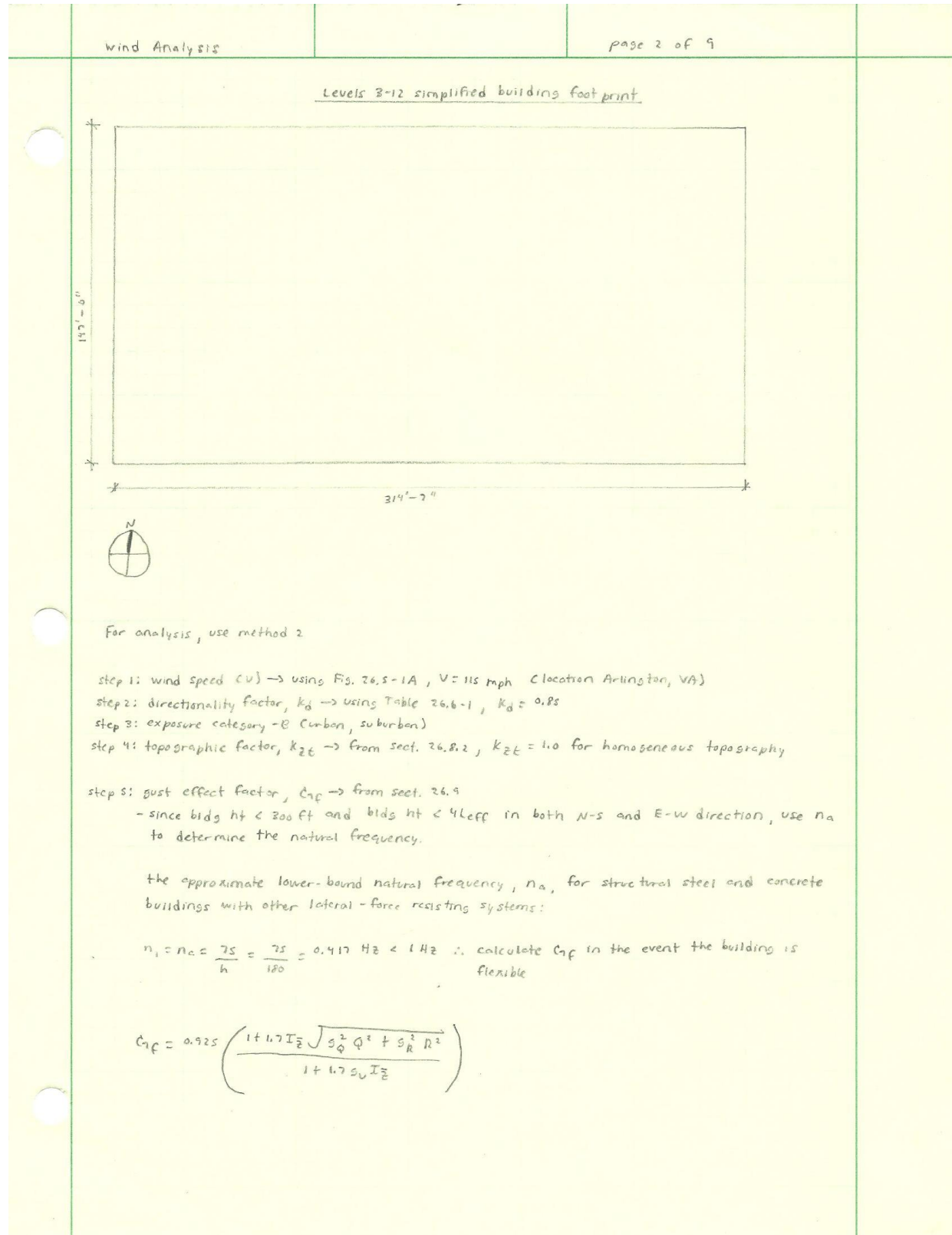
CASE 3 WIND LOAD				CASE 2 WIND LOAD				
Wind Forces - N-S Direction		Wind Forces - E-W Direction		Wind Forces - N-S Direction			Wind Forces - E-W Direction	
Floor	Story Force (Kips)	Floor	Story Force (Kips)	Floor	Story Force (Kips)	M _T (k-ft)	Story Force (Kips)	M _T (k-ft)
PH Roof	107.11	PH Roof	32.07	PH Roof	107.11	3210.7	32.07	287.8
Main Roof	44.01	Main Roof	20.68	Main Roof	44.01	2076.5	20.68	455.9
12	86.77	12	36.57	12	86.77	4094.5	36.57	806.3
11	85.53	11	35.94	11	85.53	4035.9	35.94	792.5
10	84.29	10	35.32	10	84.29	3977.2	35.32	778.7
9	82.30	9	34.32	9	82.30	3883.4	34.32	756.7
8	80.81	8	33.57	8	80.81	3813.1	33.57	740.2
7	79.07	7	32.69	7	79.07	3731.0	32.69	720.9
6	77.08	6	31.70	6	77.08	3637.3	31.70	698.9
5	75.09	5	30.70	5	75.09	3543.5	30.70	676.9
4	72.86	4	29.57	4	72.86	3437.9	29.57	652.1
3	69.13	3	27.42	3	69.13	3262.1	27.42	604.6
2	70.01	2	22.42	2	70.01	3303.7	22.42	409.5
1	36.69	1	11.70	1	36.69	1731.3	11.70	213.7

CASE 4 WIND LOAD					
Wind Forces - N-S Direction			Wind Forces - E-W Direction		
Floor	Story Force (Kips)	M _T (k-ft)	Story Force (Kips)	M _T (k-ft)	M _{T N-S} + M _{T E-W} (k-ft)
PH Roof	80.41	2410.1	24.07	216.1	2626.2
Main Roof	33.03	1558.8	15.52	342.2	1901.0
12	65.14	3073.6	27.45	605.2	3678.8
11	64.20	3029.6	26.98	594.9	3624.5
10	63.27	2985.6	26.51	584.6	3570.1
9	61.78	2915.2	25.76	568.0	3483.2
8	60.66	2862.4	25.20	555.6	3418.0
7	59.35	2800.8	24.54	541.2	3341.9
6	57.86	2730.4	23.79	524.6	3255.0
5	56.37	2660.0	23.04	508.1	3168.1
4	54.69	2580.8	22.20	489.5	3070.2
3	51.89	2448.7	20.58	453.9	2902.6
2	52.56	2480.0	16.83	307.4	2787.4
1	27.54	1299.6	8.78	160.4	1460.0

Story forces for wind load cases 2 through 4

New Steel System Wind Analysis





wind Analysis

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$$g_Q = g_U = 3.4$$

$$g_R = \sqrt{2 \ln (3,600 (0.417))} + \frac{0.577}{\sqrt{2 \ln (3,600 (0.417))}} = 3.825 + \frac{0.577}{3.825} = 3.976$$

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\beta} R_n R_h R_B (0.53 + 0.47 R_L)}$$

$$R_n = \frac{7.47 N_1}{(1 + 10.3 N_1)^{2/3}}$$

$$N_1 = \frac{n_1 \bar{L}_2}{\sqrt{\bar{L}_2}}$$

$$\bar{L}_2 = 0.6 h = 0.6 (180) = 108 \text{ ft} > \bar{L}_{\min} = 30 \text{ ft} \quad \text{ok} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{from table 26.9-1, } \bar{\alpha} = 1/4.0, \bar{b} = 0.45, c = 0.30, \bar{L} = 320 \text{ ft}, \bar{e} = 1/3.0$$

$$I_{\bar{e}} = c \left(\frac{33}{\bar{e}} \right)^{1/6} = 0.30 \left(\frac{33}{108} \right)^{1/6} = 0.246$$

$$\bar{L}_2 = \bar{L} \left(\frac{\bar{e}}{33} \right) = 320 \left(\frac{108}{33} \right)^{1/3} = 475.10$$

$$\bar{U}_2 = \bar{b} \left(\frac{\bar{e}}{33} \right)^{\bar{\alpha}} \left(\frac{88}{60} \right)^c V = 0.45 \left(\frac{108}{33} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{88}{60} \right)^{0.30} (115) = 102.09$$

$$N_1 = \frac{0.417 (475.10)}{102.09} = 1.94$$

$$R_n = \frac{7.47 (1.94)}{(1 + 10.3 (1.94))^{2/3}} = \frac{14.49}{139.62} = 0.0908$$

damping ratio, $\beta = 1\% = 0.010$ (from sect. 26.9 in ASCE 7-10, 1% is recommended for steel and concrete buildings at serviceability levels)

Wind Analysis

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North-South direction Clauses 1-2)

$$h = 180 \text{ ft}$$

$$L = 121.75 \text{ ft}$$

$$B = 314.58 \text{ ft}$$

$$\eta_h = 4.6 \eta_1 \frac{h}{V_z} = 4.6 (0.417) \frac{(180)}{102.09} = 3.38$$

$$R_h = \frac{1}{\eta} - \frac{1}{2\eta^2} (1 - e^{-2\eta}) = \frac{1}{3.38} - \frac{1}{2(3.38)^2} (1 - e^{-2(3.38)}) = 0.296 - 0.0438 (0.999) = 0.252$$

$$\eta_B = 4.6 \eta_1 \frac{B}{V_z} = 4.6 (0.417) \frac{(314.58)}{102.09} = 5.91$$

$$R_B = \frac{1}{\eta} - \frac{1}{2\eta^2} (1 - e^{-2\eta}) = \frac{1}{5.91} - \frac{1}{2(5.91)^2} (1 - e^{-2(5.91)}) = 0.1692 - 0.0143 (1.00) = 0.155$$

$$\eta_L = 15.4 \eta_1 \frac{L}{V_z} = 15.4 (0.417) \frac{(121.75)}{102.09} = 7.66$$

$$R_L = \frac{1}{\eta} - \frac{1}{2\eta^2} (1 - e^{-2\eta}) = \frac{1}{7.66} - \frac{1}{2(7.66)^2} (1 - e^{-2(7.66)}) = 0.1305 - 0.00852 (1.00) = 0.122$$

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{d_{01}} (0.0908) (0.252) (0.155) (0.53 + 0.47(0.122))} = 0.456$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{B+h}{L}\right)^{0.62}}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{314.58 + 180}{475.10}\right)^{0.62}}} = 0.78$$

$$C_{rf} = 0.925 \left(\frac{1 + 1.7 (0.246) \sqrt{3.4^2 (0.78)^2 + 3.976^2 (0.456)^2}}{1 + 1.7 (3.4) (0.246)} \right)$$

$$= \boxed{0.898}$$

Wind Analysis

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East-West direction (levels 1-2)

$$h = 180 \text{ ft}$$

$$L = 314.58 \text{ ft}$$

$$B = 121.75 \text{ ft}$$

$$\eta_h = 3.38 \text{ (see N-S direction)}$$

$$R_h = 0.252 \text{ (see N-S direction)}$$

$$\eta_B = 4.6 (0.417) \frac{(121.75)}{102.09} = 2.29$$

$$R_B = \frac{1}{2.29} - \frac{1}{2(2.29)^2} (1 - e^{-2(2.29)}) = 0.437 - 0.0753(0.9897) = 0.343$$

$$\eta_L = 15.4 (0.417) \frac{(314.58)}{102.09} = 19.79$$

$$R_L = \frac{1}{19.79} - \frac{1}{2(19.79)^2} (1 - e^{-2(19.79)}) = 0.0505 - 0.00128 = 0.0492$$

$$R = \frac{1}{0.01} (0.0968)(0.252)(0.343)(0.53 + 0.47(0.0492)) = 0.659$$

$$Q = \frac{1}{1 + 0.63 \left(\frac{121.75 + 180}{475.10} \right)^{0.62}} = 0.82$$

$$C_F = 0.925 \left(\frac{1 + 1.7(0.246) \sqrt{3.4^2 (0.82)^2 + 3.976^2 (0.659)^2}}{1 + 1.7(3.4)(0.246)} \right) = 0.994$$

North-South direction (levels 3-12) - for C_F , refer to excel spreadsheetEast-West direction (levels 3-12) - for C_F , refer to excel spreadsheet

Wind Analysis

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step 6: enclosure classification - fully enclosed

step 7: internal pressure coefficient $\rightarrow$ using Table 26.11-1, $C_{pi} = \pm 0.18$ step 8: velocity pressure exposure coefficients, K_z or $K_h \rightarrow$ using Table 27.3-1, see excel spreadsheetstep 9: velocity pressure q_z or $q_h \rightarrow$ from sect. 27.3.2, $q_z = 0.00256 K_z K_{zt} K_d V^2$ (C^{10}/ft^2)

see excel spreadsheet for values

step 10: external pressure coefficient, $C_p \rightarrow$ using Figs. 27.4-1wall pressure coefficients, C_p windward wall: $\rightarrow$ all $L/B \rightarrow C_p = 0.80$
valuessidewall: $\rightarrow$ all $L/B \rightarrow C_p = -0.70$
valuesLeeward wall: levels 1-2N-S wind

$$L/B = \frac{121.75}{314.58} = 0.39, \quad 0 < 0.39 < 1 \Rightarrow C_p = -0.50$$

E-W wind

$$L/B = \frac{314.58}{121.75} = 2.58, \quad 2 < 2.58 < 4 \Rightarrow C_p \rightarrow \text{interpolate based on } L/B \text{ values}$$

$$C_p = \frac{2.58-2}{4-2} (-0.2 + 0.3) + (-0.3)$$

$$= -0.291$$

levels 3-12N-S wind

$$L/B = \frac{147}{314.58} = 0.47, \quad 0 < 0.47 < 1 \Rightarrow C_p = -0.50$$

E-W wind

$$L/B = \frac{314.58}{147} = 2.14, \quad 2 < 2.14 < 4 \rightarrow \text{interpolate based on } L/B \text{ values}$$

$$C_p = \frac{2.14-2}{4-2} (-0.2 + 0.3) + (-0.3)$$

$$= -0.293$$

Wind Analysis

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Roof Pressures coefficients, C_p $\theta = 0^\circ$

N-S wind

$$h/L = \frac{180}{147} = 1.22, \quad 1.22 \geq 1.0$$

horizontal distance;
from windward
edge

0 to $h/2 \rightarrow 0' \text{ to } 90' \Rightarrow C_p = -1.3$
 $> h/2 \rightarrow > 90' \Rightarrow C_p = -0.70$

E-W wind

$$h/L = \frac{180}{314.58} = 0.57, \quad 0.5 < 0.57 < 1.0$$

horizontal distance from
windward edge:

0 to $h/2 \rightarrow 0' \text{ to } 90' \Rightarrow C_p \rightarrow$ interpolate based on h/L
values

$$C_p = \frac{0.57 - 0.50}{1 - 0.50} (-1.3 + 0.9) + (-0.9)$$

$$= -0.956$$

$$h/2 \text{ to } h \rightarrow 90' \text{ to } 180' \Rightarrow C_p = \frac{0.57 - 0.50}{1 - 0.50} (-0.7 + 0.9) + (-0.9)$$

$$= -0.872$$

$$h \text{ to } 2h \rightarrow 180' \text{ to } 360' \Rightarrow C_p = \frac{0.57 - 0.50}{1 - 0.50} (-0.7 + 0.5) + (-0.5)$$

$$= -0.528$$

 $> 2h \rightarrow \text{N/A}$

step 11: design wind pressures $\rightarrow$ from sect. 27.4.2, $P = q C_p C_p - q_i (C_i C_{pi})$ (14/ft²)

- see excel spreadsheet
for pressures

windward walls $\rightarrow P = \underbrace{q_z C_p C_p}_{\text{external pressure}} - \underbrace{q_i (C_i C_{pi})}_{\text{internal pressure}}$

leeward walls

side walls

roof

$$P = \underbrace{q_z C_p C_p}_{\text{external pressure}} - \underbrace{q_i (C_i C_{pi})}_{\text{internal pressure}}$$

note: internal wind pressures were neglected in calculating the design wind pressures because the internal pressures of the same magnitude will cancel and thus do not contribute towards the external wind pressures acting on the building

Wind Analysis

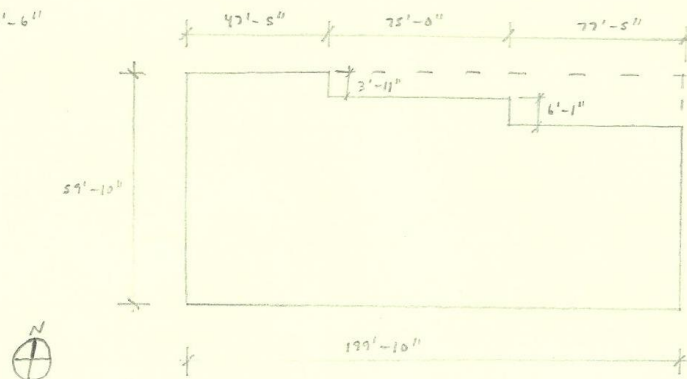
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Mechanical Penthouse

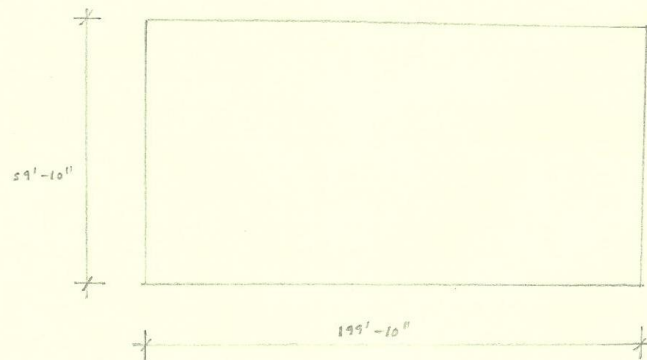
Assumption: mech. Penthouse is not a part of the MWFRS

- the penthouse will be analyzed as a separate structure and therefore the guidelines listed in chapter 23 (wind loads on other structures and building appendances - MWFRS) will be followed for analysis

$$h = 18' - 6''$$



simplified assumptions: Change Penthouse geometry to rectangular for calculations



Wind Analysis

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- step 1: risk category $\rightarrow$ using table 1.5-1, risk category II
 step 2: $V = 115 \text{ mph}$
 step 3: $K_d = 0.90$
 step 4: exposure category, B
 step 5: $K_{zt} = 1.0$
 step 6: Gust factor, $G_f \rightarrow$ from sect. 26.9.1, $G_f = 0.85$ for other structures
 step 7: K_z or $K_h \rightarrow$ using table 29.3-1, $K_z = 1.20$ (PH roof 19'-6" above ground)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{step 8: } q_z &\rightarrow \text{using sect. 29.3.2, } q_z = 0.00256 K_z K_{zt} K_d V^2 \\ &= 0.00256 (1.20) (1.0) (0.90) (115)^2 \\ &= 36.56 \text{ psf} \end{aligned}$$

- step 9: force coefficient, $C_f \rightarrow$ using Fig. 29.5-1

$$\begin{aligned} h/D &= \frac{\text{ht of structure}}{\text{least dim. of sq. cross-section}} = \frac{180}{59.83} = 3.01 \Rightarrow C_f = \frac{3.01-1}{7-1} (1.4-1.3) + 1.3 \\ &= 1.33 \end{aligned}$$

- step 10: wind force, $F \rightarrow$ using sect. 29.5, $F = q_z C_a C_f A_f$

A_f - projected area normal to the wind

N-S direction

$$A_f = Bh = 179.83 (18.5) = 3676.86 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$F = 36.56 \text{ psf} (0.85) (1.33) (3676.86 \text{ ft}^2) = 152.8 \text{ K}$$

E-W direction

$$A_f = 59.83 (18.5) = 1106.86 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$F = 36.56 (0.85) (1.33) (1106.86) = 45.7 \text{ K}$$

- see excel spreadsheet for calculated story forces, base shears, and overturning moments for both the N-S and E-W directions

in final report

Building Effective Length, L_{eff}							
N-S Direction				E-W Direction			
Level	h_i (ft) (Height above grade of level i)	L_i (ft) (Building Length at level i)	$h_i * L_i$	Level	h_i (ft) (Height above grade of level i)	L_i (ft) (Building Length at level i)	$h_i * L_i$
1	0	121.75	0	1	0	314.58	0
2	15	121.75	1826.25	2	15	314.58	4718.7
3	30	147	4410	3	30	314.58	9437.4
4	45	147	6615	4	45	314.58	14156.1
5	60	147	8820	5	60	314.58	18874.8
6	75	147	11025	6	75	314.58	23593.5
7	90	147	13230	7	90	314.58	28312.2
8	105	147	15435	8	105	314.58	33030.9
9	120	147	17640	9	120	314.58	37749.6
10	135	147	19845	10	135	314.58	42468.3
11	150	147	22050	11	150	314.58	47187
12	165	147	24255	12	165	314.58	51905.7
Main roof	180	147	26460	Main roof	180	314.58	56624.4
Σ	1170		171611.25	Σ	1170		368058.6
L_{eff}	146.68			L_{eff}	314.58		

Building Effective Length, L_{eff} , used to determine the natural frequency of the building according to Sect. 26.9 of ASCE 7-10

Velocity Pressure Coefficients, K_z , and Velocity Pressures, q_z				Gust Factor-MWFRS				
Level	Elevation (ft)	K_z	q_z	Variable	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
1	0	0.57	16.40	$n_1=n_a$	0.417			
2	15	0.57	16.40	$g_Q=g_v$	3.4			
3	30	0.70	20.14	g_R	3.976			
4	45	0.81	23.31	Z_{mean}	108			
5	60	0.85	24.46	$I_{z, mean}$	0.246			
6	75	0.93	26.76	$L_{z, mean}$	475.1			
7	90	0.96	27.63	$V_{z, mean}$	102.1			
8	105	1.04	29.93	N_1	1.94			
9	120	1.04	29.93	R_n	0.0908			
10	135	1.09	31.37	β	0.01			
11	150	1.13	32.52	η_h	3.38			
12	165	1.17	33.67	R_h	0.252			
Main Roof	180	1.17	33.67		Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12
PH Roof	198.5	1.2	36.56	η_B	5.91	5.91	2.29	2.76
				R_B	0.155	0.155	0.343	0.297
				η_L	7.66	9.25	19.79	19.79
				R_L	0.122	0.102	0.0492	0.0493
				R	0.456	0.453	0.659	0.613
				Q	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.817
				G_f	0.895	0.894	0.994	0.972
				Gust Factor-Mechanical Penthouse				
				Variable	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
				G_f	0.85		0.85	

Velocity pressures (left) and gust factors (right) for the MWFRS

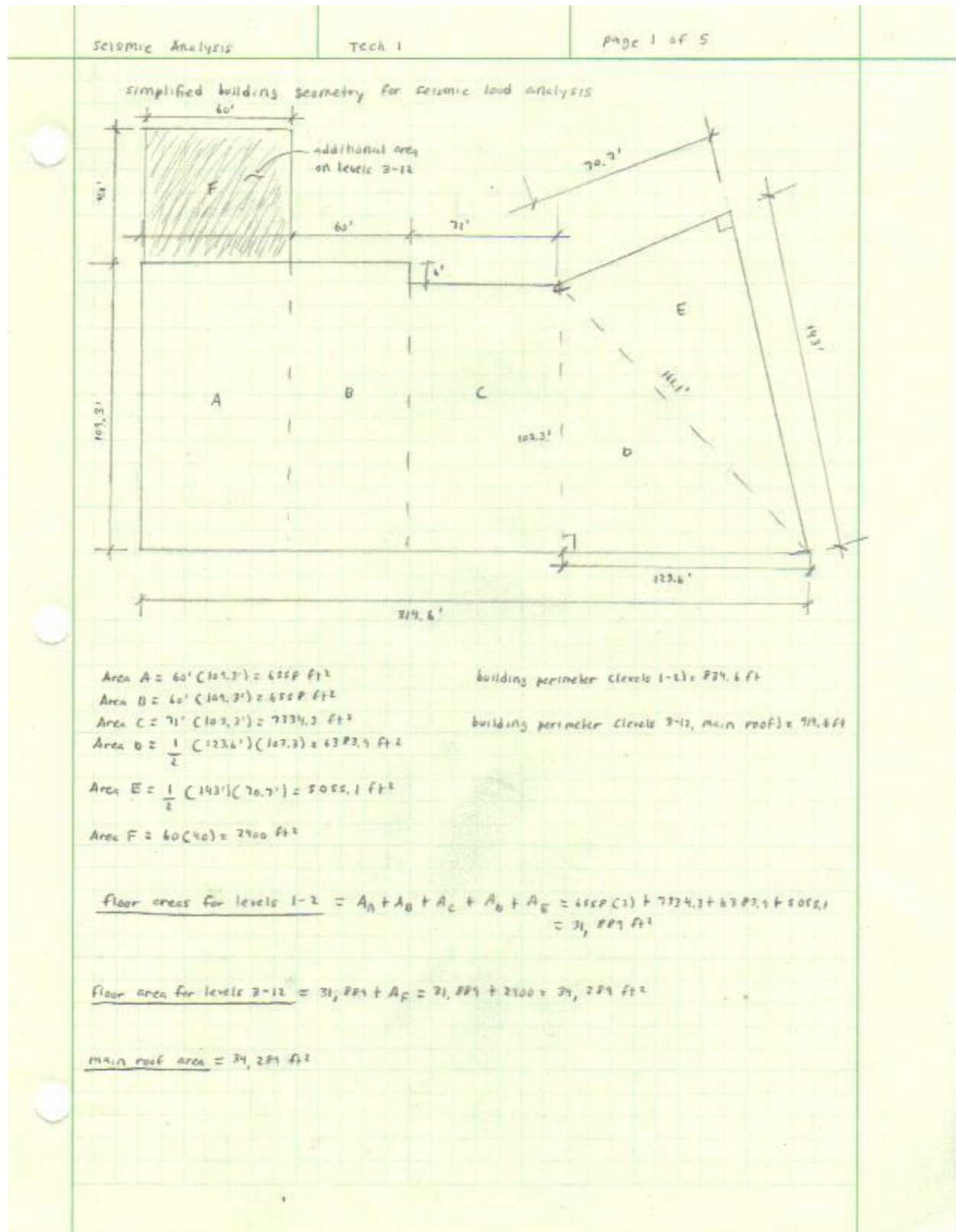
Wall Pressure Coefficients, C _p				
Description	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12	Levels 1-2	Levels 3-12
L/B	0.39	0.47	2.58	2.14
Windward Walls	0.8			
Side Walls	-0.7			
Leeward Walls	-0.5	-0.5	-0.271	-0.293
Force Coefficient, C _f				
Description	N-S Wind		E-W Wind	
Mechanical Penthouse				
h/D	1.33		1.33	

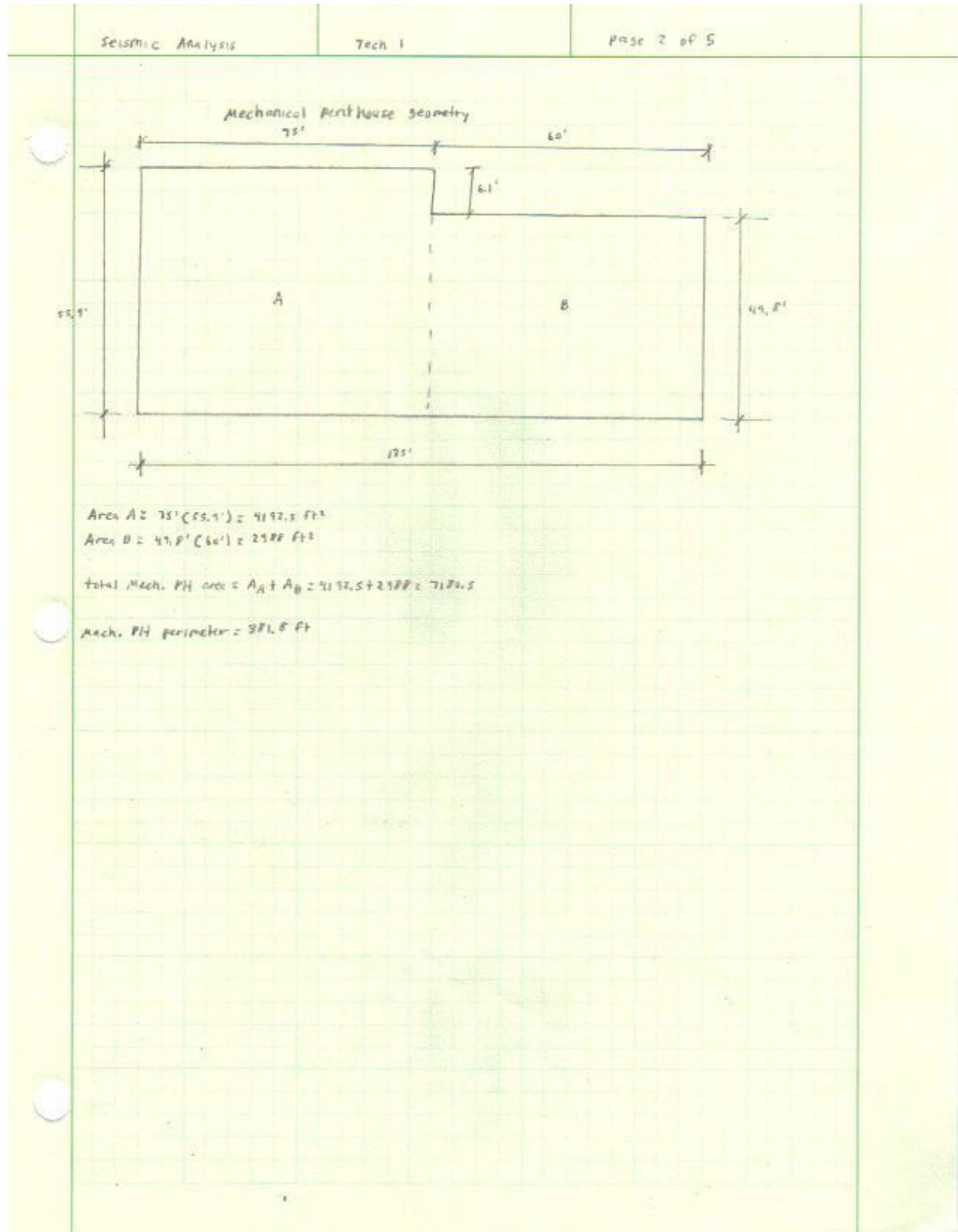
Roof Pressure Coefficients, C _p		
Description	N-S Wind	E-W wind
h/L	1.22	0.57
0 to h/2	-1.3	-0.956
h/2 to h	-0.7	-0.872
h to 2h	N/A	-0.528
>2h	N/A	N/A

Pressure coefficients

Appendix C: Seismic Load Calculations

Existing Concrete System Seismic Load Analysis





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Building weight: - neglect 1st level weight because level 1 will not contribute towards resisting the seismic loads - for calculation simplicity, slab openings due to stairways and elevator shafts were neglected, therefore resulting in a more conservative calculation <u>2nd level</u> Dead loads: 8" thick normal wt concrete = $150 \text{ pcf} \times \frac{8 \text{ ft}}{12} = 100 \text{ pcf}$ SBL = 10 pcf curtain wall = 250 pcf column wt = 488 K drop panel wt = 248 K $W_{\text{2nd level}} = (100 + 10) \text{ pcf} (31,281 \text{ ft}^2) + 250 \text{ pcf} (234.6 \text{ ft}) + 488 \text{ K} + 248 \text{ K} = 4452 \text{ K}$ <u>levels 2-12</u> - dead loads are the same as on level 2 $W = (110 \text{ pcf}) (34,224 \text{ ft}^2) + 250 \text{ pcf} (719.6 \text{ ft}) + 488 \text{ K} + 248 \text{ K} = 4736 \text{ K / floor} \quad (10 \text{ floors}) = 47364 \text{ K}$ <u>Main roof:</u> Dead loads: 8" thick normal wt concrete slab = 100 pcf SBL = 10 pcf curtain wall = 250 pcf $W_{\text{main roof}} = (110 \text{ pcf}) (34,224 \text{ ft}^2) + 250 \text{ pcf} (719.6 \text{ ft}) = 4000 \text{ K}$ <u>Mechanical Penthouse roof:</u> Dead loads: 8" slab = 100 pcf SBL = 5 pcf $W_{\text{PH roof}} = (105) \text{ pcf} (7181 \text{ ft}^2) = 754 \text{ K}$ Total building dead load = $4452 + 47364 + 4000 + 754 = 56,570 \text{ K}$		

Seismic analysis	Tech 1	page 8 of 5
step 1: site class $\rightarrow$ given in geotechnical report, "C" (very dense soil and hard rock, from table 20.9-1) step 2: spectral response acceleration at short periods, $S_s \rightarrow$ from Fig. 22-1, $S_s = 0.20$ at 1-second period, $S_1 \rightarrow$ from Fig. 22-2, $S_1 = 0.06$ step 3: site coefficients and adjusted maximum considered E.Q. spectral response acceleration parameters $S_{MS} = F_a S_s$ from table 11.4-1 with $S_s < 0.25$ and site class C $F_a = 1.2 \Rightarrow S_{MS} = 1.2(0.20) = 0.24$ $S_{M1} = F_v S_1$ from table 11.4-2 with $S_1 < 0.1$ and site class C $F_v = 1.7 \Rightarrow S_{M1} = 1.7(0.06) = 0.102$ step 4: design spectral response acceleration parameters at short periods, S_{DS}, and at 1-sec. period, S_{D1}, for S% damp $\Rightarrow$ from Sect. 11.4.4 $S_{DS} = \frac{2}{3} S_{MS} = \frac{2}{3} (0.24) = 0.16$ $S_{D1} = \frac{2}{3} S_{M1} = \frac{2}{3} (0.102) = 0.068$ step 5: occupancy category and importance factors occupancy category II $\rightarrow$ from table 1.5-1 importance factor, I $\rightarrow$ from table 1.5.2, $I = 1.0$ step 6: seismic design category, SDC SDC based on short period response acceleration parameter $\rightarrow$ from table 11.6-1 for $S_{DS} = 0.16$ and occ. II $\rightarrow$ SDC = "A" SDC based on 1-sec. response acceleration parameter for $S_{D1} = 0.068$ and occ. II $\rightarrow$ SDC = "B" since risk category B is more severe than risk category A, use SDC = "B"		

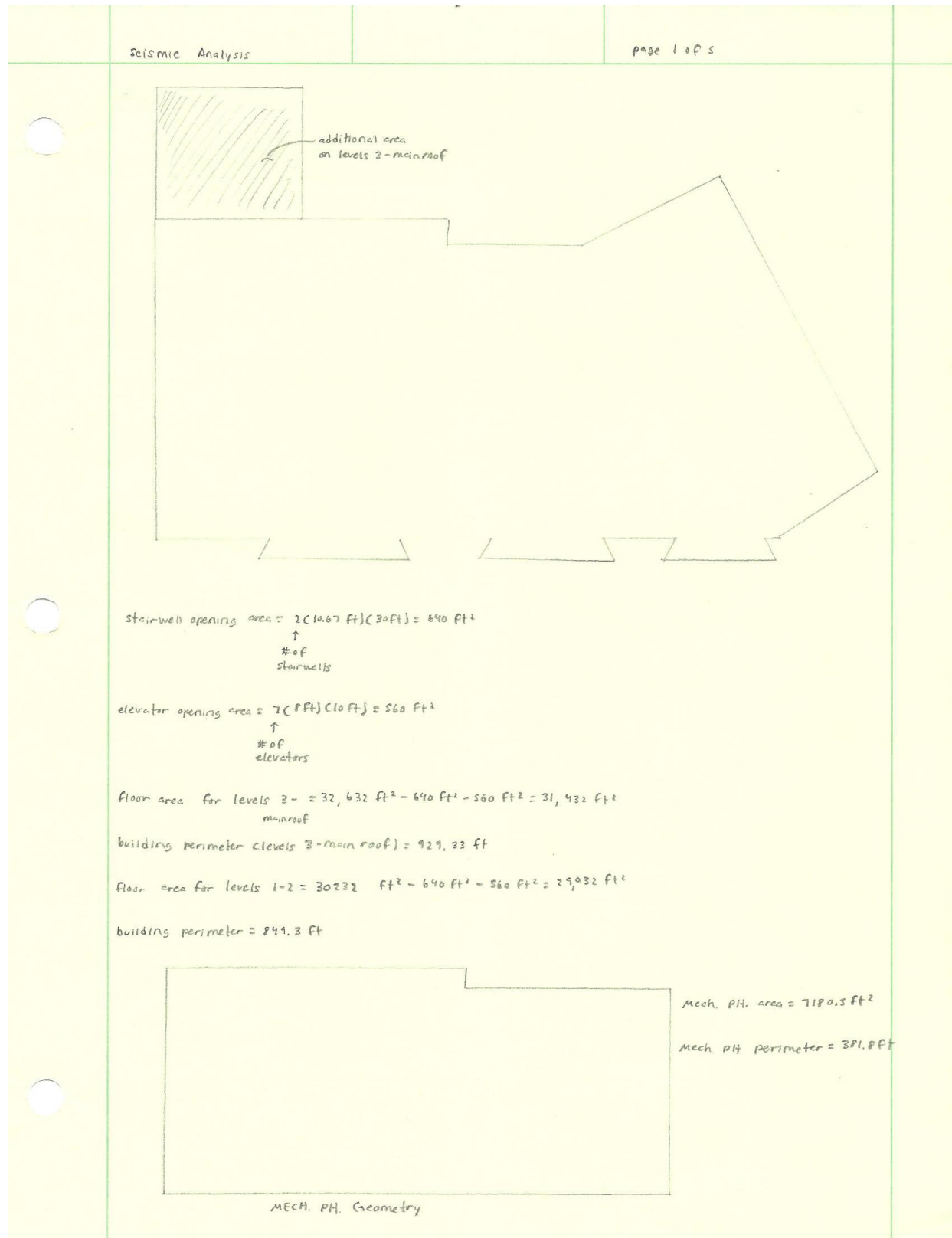
Seismic Analysis	Tech 1	page 5 of 5
step 7: response modification factor, $R \rightarrow$ from table 12.2-1 for ordinary reinforced concrete moment frames, $R = 3$ Equivalent Lateral Force Procedure used for analysis step 8: approximate fundamental period, $T \rightarrow$ from Sect. 12.8.2.1 $T_a = C_t h_n^x \quad \text{from table 12.8-2, "concrete moment resisting frames",}$ $C_t = 0.016, x = 0.9$ $T_a = 0.016 (120)^{0.9}$ $= 1.278 \text{ s}$ long transitional period $\rightarrow$ from Fig. 22-12, $T_L = 6 \text{ s}$ step 9: seismic response coefficient, $C_s \rightarrow$ from Sect. 12.8.4.1 $C_s = \frac{S_{DS}}{(R/E)} = \frac{0.16}{(3/1.0)} = 0.0533$ $T = 1.278 \text{ s} < T_L = 6 \text{ s} \Rightarrow C_s < \frac{S_{D1}}{(R/E)T} = \frac{0.067}{(3/1)(1.278)} = 0.0177 \quad \text{not ok}$ $> 0.01 \text{ V ok}$ since $C_s = 0.0533 > 0.0177$, C_s of 0.0177 controls and this is the value that is used for calculating the base shear V. step 10: base shear, V $V = C_s W = 0.0177 (56570) = 1001 \text{ k}$ step 11: distribute seismic base shear, V, to story levels $\rightarrow$ from Sect. 12.8.2 $F_x = C_{vx} V$ $C_{vx} = \frac{W_x h_x^k}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_i h_i^k}$ $k = \frac{1.278 - 0.5}{2.5 - 0.5} (2 - 1) + 1 = 1.789$ A story forces and overturning moment calculated in excel spreadsheet		

Existing Superstructure Weight

Floor Weight Calculations						
Floor	Area (ft ²)	Perimeter (ft)	8" slab weight (psf)	Superimposed DL (psf)	Curtain Wall Weight (plf)	Total Weight (Kips)
2	31889.00	834.6	100	10	250.00	3716
3	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
4	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
5	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
6	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
7	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
8	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
9	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
10	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
11	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
12	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
Main Roof	34289.00	914.6	100	10	250.00	4000
PH Roof	7181.00	381.8	100	5	N/A	754
Total Floor Weight=						48475

Typical Floor Column Weight (4th Level)					
Size (in x in)	Quantity	Length Clear Span(ft)	Unit Weight (lbs/ft ³)	Volume (ft ³)	Weight (Kips)
18X36	4	9.96	150	179.25	26.89
16X32	7	9.96	150	247.85	37.18
18X28	1	9.96	150	34.85	5.23
18X42	3	9.96	150	156.84	23.53
24X30	6	9.96	150	298.75	44.81
24X24	10	9.96	150	398.33	59.75
24 dia	12	9.96	150	375.2	56.28
16X48	2	9.96	150	106.22	15.93
16X66	1	9.96	150	73.03	10.95
14X48	2	9.96	150	92.94	13.94
12X24	5	9.96	150	99.58	14.94
22X26	1	9.96	150	39.56	5.93
20.5X24	1	9.96	150	34.02	5.10
22X24	1	9.96	150	36.51	5.48
14X96	1	9.96	150	92.94	13.94
24X36	2	9.96	150	119.50	17.93
28X28	3	9.96	150	162.65	24.40
12X48	1	9.96	150	39.83	5.98
11X24	4	9.96	150	73.03	10.95
16X96	1	9.96	150	106.22	15.93
14X66	1	9.96	150	63.90	9.58
28 dia	8	9.96	150	340.5	51.07
18X64	1	9.96	150	79.67	11.95
Column Weight per floor (11 total flrs)=					488
Total Column Weight=					5365
Typical Floor Drop Panel Weight (4th Level)					
Size (in x in)	Quantity	Thickness (in)	Unit Weight (lbs/ft ³)	Volume (ft ³)	Weight (Kips)
36 wide min. 68X68	Continuous Drop (around perimeter of all floors)		3.50	800.28	120
	40	8.00	150	856.3	128
Drop Panel Weight per floor (11 total flrs)=					248
Total Drop Panel Weight=					2733

New Steel System Seismic Load Analysis



seismic analysis

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Estimated
Building weight:

- neglect 1st level weight because level will not contribute towards resisting the seismic loads
- for design purposes, assume member weight (including beams, girders, and columns) will be 15 psf allowance

2nd level

- dead loads:
- 3VL120 composite deck w/ 7 1/2" slab depth = 75 psf
 - member wt allow. = 15 psf
 - curtain wall = 250 plf
 - SOL = 10 psf

$$W_{2nd\ level} = (75 + 15 + 10) \text{ psf} (29,032 \text{ ft}^2) + 250 \text{ plf} (849.3 \text{ ft}) = 3116 \text{ K}$$

levels 3-12

- dead loads are the same as on level 2

$$W = (100 \text{ psf}) (21,432 \text{ ft}^2) + 250 \text{ plf} (929.33 \text{ ft}) = 3376 \text{ K}$$

$$W = 3376 \text{ K} / \text{flr} (10 \text{ flrs}) = 33760 \text{ K}$$

main roof

- dead loads are the same as on level 2

$$W_{\text{main roof}} = 3376 \text{ K}$$

mechanical Penthouse roof

- dead loads:
- 3VL120 composite deck w/ 7 1/2" slab depth = 75 psf
 - SOL = 5 psf

$$W_{\text{PH roof}} = (75 + 5) \text{ psf} (7180.5 \text{ ft}^2) = 574 \text{ K}$$

$$\text{estimated total building dead load} = 3116 + 33760 + 3376 + 574 = 40,826 \text{ K}$$

- refer to excel spreadsheets for actual building weight
(after the lateral analysis, it was found that the wind load case 1 controlled the lateral system design and after designing the lateral system, the actual total building wt. was calculated)

Seismic Analysis

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step 1: site class $\rightarrow$ given in geotechnical report, "C" (very dense soil and hard rock, from table 20.3-1 in ASCE 7-10)

step 2: spectral response acceleration

at short period, $S_s \rightarrow$ from Fig. 22-1, $S_s = 15\% = 0.15$

at 1-second period, $S_1 \rightarrow$ from Fig. 22-2, $S_1 = 6\% = 0.06$

step 3: site coefficients and adjusted maximum considered E.Q. spectral acceleration parameters

$\leftarrow$ from table 11.4-1

$$S_{MS} = F_a S_s$$

with $S_s < 0.25$ and site class C

$$F_a = 1.2 \Rightarrow S_{MS} = 1.2(0.15) = 0.180$$

$\leftarrow$ from table 11.4-2

$$S_{M1} = F_v S_1$$

with $S_1 < 0.1$ and site class C

$$F_v = 1.7 \Rightarrow S_{M1} = 1.7(0.06) = 0.102$$

step 4: design spectral response acceleration parameters at short periods, S_{DS} , and at 1-sec. period, S_{D1} , for 5% damp $\Rightarrow$ from Sect 11.4.4

$$S_{DS} = \frac{2}{3} S_{MS} = \frac{2}{3} (0.180) = 0.120$$

$$S_{D1} = \frac{2}{3} S_{M1} = \frac{2}{3} (0.102) = 0.068$$

step 5: occupancy category and importance factors

occupancy category II $\rightarrow$ from table 1.5-1

importance factor, I $\rightarrow$ from table 1.5-2, I = 1.0

step 6: seismic design category, SDC

SDC based on short period response acceleration parameter $\rightarrow$ from table 11.6-1

for $S_{DS} = 0.12$ and occ. II - SDC = A

SDC based 1-sec response acceleration parameter $\rightarrow$ from table 11.6-2

for $S_{D1} = 0.068$ and occ. II - SDC = B

Since risk category B is more severe than risk category A,
use SDC = "B"

step 7: response modification factor, R $\rightarrow$ from table 12.2-1

steel systems not specifically detailed for seismic resistance, R = 3

Equivalent Lateral Force Procedure used for analysis

Seismic Analysis

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step 8: approximate fundamental period, $T \rightarrow$ from Sect. 12.8.2.1

$$T_a = \zeta_t h_n^x$$

N-S direction - resisted by both braced frames and moment frames
from table 12.8-2 "All other systems"

$$\zeta_t = 0.02, x = 0.75$$

$$T_a = 0.02 (180)^{0.75} \approx 0.983 \text{ s}$$

E-W direction

from table 12.8-2, "steel moment-resisting frames"

$$\zeta_t = 0.028, x = 0.80$$

$$T_a = 0.028 (180)^{0.80} \approx 1.784 \text{ s}$$

long transitional period $\rightarrow$ from Fig. 22-12, $T_L = 8 \text{ s}$ step 9: seismic response coefficient, $C_s \rightarrow$ from Sect. 12.8.1

$$C_s = \frac{S_{DS}}{(R/I_T)} = \frac{0.12}{(3/1.0)} = 0.040$$

N-S direction

$$T = 0.983 \text{ s} < T_L = 8 \text{ s} \Rightarrow C_s < \frac{S_{D1}}{(R/I_T)T} = \frac{0.068}{(3/1)(0.983)} = 0.023 \text{ not OK}$$

$$> 0.01 \checkmark \text{ OK}$$

since $C_s = 0.040 > 0.023$, $C_s = 0.023$ controls and thus it is the value that is used for calculating the base shear, V , in the N-S direction.

E-W direction

$$T = 1.784 \text{ s} < T_L = 8 \text{ s} \Rightarrow C_s < \frac{0.068}{(3/1)(1.784)} = 0.0127$$

$$> 0.01 \checkmark \text{ OK}$$

since $C_s = 0.040 > 0.0127$, $C_s = 0.0127$ controls and thus it is the value that is used for calculating the base shear, V , in the E-W direction.

step 10: base shear, V

$$V = C_s W$$

$$V_{N-S} = 0.023 (38,942 \text{ K}) = 896 \text{ Kips}$$

$$V_{E-W} = 0.0127 (38,942 \text{ K}) = 495 \text{ Kips}$$

Seismic Analysis

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step 11: distribute seismic base shear, V , to story levels $\rightarrow$ Sect. 12.8, 3

$$F_x = C_{vx} V$$

$$C_{vx} = \frac{w_x h_x^k}{\sum_{i=1}^N w_i h_i^k}$$

N-S direction

$$k = \frac{0.983 - 0.5}{2.5 - 0.5} (2-1) + 1 = 1.246$$

E-W direction

$$k = \frac{1.784 - 0.5}{2.5 - 0.5} (2-1) + 1 = 1.642$$

- refer to the excel spreadsheets in the report for the base shears, story forces, and overturning moments in the N-S and E-W directions

New Steel Superstructure Weight

Gravity Beam Weight (Typical Floor- 3rd Level)					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (Kips)
28'-6"	W16x26	15	28.5	26	11.12
35'-0"	W18x40	7	35	40	9.80
30'-0"	W12x19	3	30	19	1.71
	W12x19	6	4.5	19	0.51
	W12x19	2	14	19	0.53
	W16x31	10	30	31	9.30
19'-4"	W12x19	4	19.33	19	1.47
25'-0"	W14x22	9	25	22	4.95
17'-6"	W10x15	6	17.5	15	1.58
	W12x19	2	17.5	19	0.67
42'-6"	W21x44	1	36	44	1.58
	W21x44	1	31.33	44	1.38
38'-0"	W18x35	1	33	35	1.16
	W16x26	1	28.4	26	0.74
	W14x22	1	23.5	22	0.52
24'-4"	W16x26	1	24.33	26	0.63
	W12x22	2	24.33	22	1.07
	W12x16	1	24.33	16	0.39
16'-6"	W10x15	8	16.5	15	1.98
31'-0"	W14x26	1	31	26	0.81
	W16x26	7	31	26	5.64
	W16x31	7	31	31	6.73
Total Beam Weight per floor (11 typical framing levels)=					64.2
Total Beam Weight on Levels 3-Main Roof					707

Gravity Beam Weight (2nd Level)					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (Kips)
28'-6"	W16x26	9	28.5	26	6.67
35'-0"	W18x40	7	35	40	9.80
30'-0"	W12x19	3	30	19	1.71
	W12x19	6	4.5	19	0.51
	W12x19	2	14	19	0.53
	W16x31	10	30	31	9.30
19'-4"	W12x19	4	19.33	19	1.47
25'-0"	W14x22	9	25	22	4.95
17'-6"	W10x15	6	17.5	15	1.58
	W12x19	2	17.5	19	0.67
42'-6"	W21x44	1	36	44	1.58
	W21x44	1	44	44	1.94
38'-0"	W18x35	1	33	35	1.16
	W16x26	1	28.4	26	0.74
	W14x22	1	23.5	22	0.52
24'-4"	W16x26	1	24.33	26	0.63
	W12x22	2	24.33	22	1.07
	0	0	0	0	0.00
16'-6"	W10x15	8	16.5	15	1.98
31'-0"	W14x26	1	31	26	0.81
	W16x26	6	31	26	4.84
	W16x31	7	31	31	6.73
Total Beam Weight Supporting Level 2=					59.2

Gravity Girder Weight (Typical Floor- 3rd Level)					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (Kips)
40'-0"	W24x76	1	40	76	3.04
	W24x55	1	40	55	2.20
28'-6"	W21x50	1	28.5	50	1.43
	W21x44	1	28.5	44	0.00
30'-0"	W21x50	1	30	50	1.50
	W21x44	1	30	44	1.32
	W16x26	2	30	26	1.56
	W18x40	1	30	40	1.20
	W14x22	3	30	22	1.98
	W12x19	2	30	22	1.32
	W24x55	1	30	55	1.65
41'-0"	W27x84	5	41	84	17.22
	W24x68	4	41	68	11.15
24'-0"	W16x31	3	24	31	2.23
30'-0"	W21x44	2	30	44	2.64
35'-0"	W27x84	1	35	84	2.94
44'-0"	W24x76	1	44	76	3
Total Girder Weight per floor (11 typical framing levels)=					56.7
Total Girder Weight on Levels 3-Main Roof					624

Gravity Girder Weight (2nd Level)					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (Kips)
28'-6"	W21x50	1	28.5	50	1.43
	W21x44	1	28.5	44	1.25
30'-0"	W21x50	1	30	50	1.50
	W21x44	1	30	44	1.32
	W16x26	2	30	26	1.56
	W18x40	1	30	40	1.20
	W14x22	3	30	22	1.98
	W12x19	2	30	22	1.32
	W24x55	1	30	55	1.65
41'-0"	W27x84	5	41	84	17.22
	W24x68	4	41	68	11.15
24'-0"	W16x31	3	24	31	2.23
30'-0"	W21x44	2	30	44	2.64
35'-0"	W27x84	1	35	84	2.94
44'-0"	W24x76	1	44	76	3
Total Girder Weight Supporting Level 2=					52.7

Moment Frame A.1 Beam Weight					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (kips)
28'-6"	W21x48	1	28.5	48	1.37
	W27x129	2	28.5	129	7.35
	W27X146	4	28.5	146	16.64
	W27X161	1	28.5	161	4.59
	W27X178	1	28.5	178	5.07
	W27X194	1	28.5	194	5.53
	W30x90	2	28.5	90	5.13
Total Weight =					46
17'-6"	W16x26	10	17.5	26	4.55
	W27x129	8	17.5	129	18.06
	W27x146	10	17.5	146	25.55
	W27x161	8	17.5	161	22.54
	W27x178	4	17.5	178	12.46
	W27x194	15	17.5	194	50.93
	W30x90	5	17.5	90	7.88
Total Weight =					142
25'-0"	W27x84	1	25	84	2.10
	W27x129	6	25	129	19.35
	W27x146	5	25	146	18.25
	W27x161	5	25	161	20.13
	W27x178	2	25	178	8.90
	W27x194	4	25	194	19.40
	W30x90	1	25	90	2.25
Total Weight =					90
30'-0"	W21x62	2	30	62	3.72
	W27x84	2	30	84	5.04
	W27x129	7	30	129	27.09
	W27x146	15	30	146	65.70
	W27x161	2	30	161	9.66
	W27x178	1	30	178	5.34
	W27x194	3	30	194	17.46
	W30x99	4	30	99	11.88
Total Weight =					146
Total Beam Weight in Moment Frame A.1 =					424

Moment Frame B Beam Weight					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (kips)
28'-6"	W21x48	1	28.5	48	1.37
	W27x84	1	28.5	84	2.39
	W27x129	2	28.5	129	7.35
	W27x146	3	28.5	146	12.48
	W27x161	2	28.5	161	9.18
	W27x194	2	28.5	194	11.06
	W30x90	1	28.5	90	2.57
Total Weight =					46
35'-0"	W27x84	1	35	84	2.94
	W27x129	2	35	129	9.03
	W27x146	6	35	146	30.66
	W27x194	1	35	194	6.79
	W30x90	1	35	90	3.15
	W30x99	1	35	99	3.47
Total Weight =					56
19'-4"	W27x129	3	19.33	129	7.48
	W27x146	4	19.33	146	11.29
	W27x161	2	19.33	161	6.22
	W27x178	1	19.33	178	3.44
	W27x194	10	19.33	194	37.50
	W30x90	2	19.33	90	3.48
	W30x99	2	19.33	99	3.83
Total Weight =					73
10'-8"	W27x84	2	10.67	84	1.79
	W27x129	3	10.67	129	4.13
	W27x146	4	10.67	146	6.23
	W27x161	2	10.67	161	3.44
	W27x194	5	10.67	194	10.35
	W30x90	1	10.67	90	0.96
	W30x99	9	10.67	99	9.51
Total Weight =					36
42'-6"	W24x104	1	42.5	104	4
	W24x117	2	42.5	117	10
	W24x146	2	42.5	146	12
	W27x129	1	42.5	129	5
	W27x146	12	42.5	146	74
	W27x161	4	42.5	161	27
	W27x178	1	42.5	178	8
	W27x194	1	42.5	194	8
Total Weight =					150
30'-0"	W27x84	2	30	84	5
	W27x129	2	30	129	8
	W27x146	4	30	146	18
	W27x161	1	30	161	5
	W27x178	1	30	194	6
	W27x194	1	30	194	6
	W30x90	1	30	90	3
	W30x99	1	30	99	3
Total Weight =					52
Total Beam Weight in Moment Frame B =					414

Moment Frame E Beam Weight					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (kips)
28'-6"	W21x55	1	28.5	55	1.57
	W27X84	1	28.5	84	2.39
	W27X129	3	28.5	129	11.03
	W27X146	5	28.5	146	20.81
	W27x161	3	28.5	161	13.77
	W27x178	3	28.5	178	15.22
	W27x194	4	28.5	194	22.12
	W30x99	2	28.5	99	5.64
Total Beam Weight in Moment Frame E =					93
Moment Frame 1 Beam Weight					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (kips)
41'-0"	W24x104	11	41	104	46.90
	W24x131	1	131	131	17.16
Total Weight =					64
30'-0"	W21x55	1	30	55	1.65
	W27x84	11	30	84	27.72
Total Weight =					29
28'-6"	W27x84	12	28.5	84	28.73
	Total Weight =				
40'-0"	W24x104	11	40	104	45.76
	Total Weight =				
Total Beam Weight in Moment Frame 1 =					168
Moment Frame 1' Beam Weight					
Bay	Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lb/ft)	Weight (kips)
35'-0"	W27X84	3	35	84	8.82
	W27x129	7	35	129	31.61
	W30x99	2	35	99	6.93
Total Weight =					47
30'-0"	W27X84	5	30	84	12.60
	W27x129	14	30	129	54.18
	W30x90	2	30	90	5.40
	W30x99	3	30	99	8.91
Total Weight =					81
24'-0"	W27x84	3	24	84	6.05
	W27x129	3	24	129	9.29
	W27x146	4	24	146	14.02
	W30x99	2	24	99	4.75
Total Weight =					34
Total Beam Weight in Moment Frame 1' =					163

Moment Frame Column Weight				
Size	Quantity	Span - 2 tier (ft)	Unit Weight (lbs/ft)	Weight (Kips)
W14x43	1	30.00	43	1.29
W14x193	53	30.00	193	306.87
W14x211	19	30.00	211	120.27
W14x233	23	30.00	233	160.77
W14x257	54	30.00	257	416.34
W14x283	10	30.00	283	84.90
W14x311	46	30.00	311	429.18
W14x342	6	30.00	342	61.56
W14x370	2	30.00	370	22.20
W14x500	1	30.00	500	15.00
W14x550	4	30.00	550	66.00
W14x605	2	30.00	605	36.30
W14x665	8	30.00	665	159.60
W14x730	11	30.00	730	240.90
Total Column Weight in Moment Frames =				2121

Bracing Weight				
Size	Quantity	Span (ft)	Unit Weight (lbs/ft)	Weight (Kips)
W6x15	5	33.54	15	2.52
W8x28	1	33.54	28	0.94
W8x31	6	33.54	31	6.24
W8x35	1	33.54	35	1.17
W10x39	2	33.54	39	2.62
W10x45	3	33.54	45	4.53
W10x49	6	35.25	49	10.36
W10x77	4	33.54	77	10.33
W12x35	1	33.54	35	1.17
W12x35	1	35.25	35	1.23
W12x53	3	33.54	53	5.33
W12x58	5	33.54	58	9.73
W12x65	3	33.54	65	6.54
W12x65	1	35.25	65	2.29
W12x72	1	33.54	72	2.41
W12x87	2	33.54	87	5.84
W12x96	2	33.54	96	6.44
W12x106	2	33.54	106	7.11
W12x120	4	33.54	120	16.10
W12x136	4	33.54	136	18.25
W12x152	2	33.54	152	10.20
W12x170	2	33.54	170	11.40
W12x190	1	33.54	190	6.37
W12x210	4	33.54	210	28.17
W12x230	1	33.54	230	7.71
W12x252	3	33.54	252	25.36
W12x279	2	33.54	279	18.72
W12x305	1	33.54	305	10.23
W12x336	23	33.54	336	259.20
W14x193	7	33.54	193	45.31
Total Bracing Weight =				544

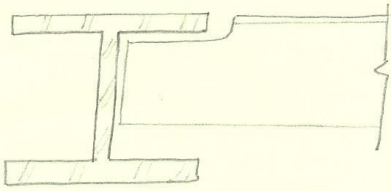
Total Superstructure Weight=	5713
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Appendix D: Typical Connections Design and Analysis

Typical Orthogonal Shear Connection

Typical orthogonal shear connection page 1 of 6

design a typical double angle bolted/bolted connection



info: $V_u = 37.6 \text{ K}$
 Beam: W16x26
 Girder: W27x84
 Bolts: $3/4" \phi$, A325-N
 Angles: A36

limit states:

Beam:

- shear yielding (for reduced web height)
- coped beam flexural strength
- block shear
- bearing / TO

Angles:

- shear yielding
- shear rupture
- block shear
- bearing / TO

Bolts:

- bolt shear

Girder

- bearing / TO

Typical orthogonal shear connection	page 2 of 6
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step 1: design bolts

- bolt shear

using table 7-1 in steel construction manual,

$$\phi R_n = 35.8 \text{ K/bolt}$$

$$V_u = \phi R_n (\# \text{ of bolts})$$

$$\# \text{ of bolts} = \frac{37.6 \text{ K}}{35.8 \text{ K/bolt}} = 1.05 \Rightarrow \text{need to use at least 2 bolts}$$

according to table 10-1 in steel construction manual, for a double angle connection supporting a wlb using $3/4"$ bolts, use at least 3 rows of bolts

step 2: design Angles

- shear yielding

$$\phi R_n = \phi (0.6 F_y) A_{gv} \geq V_u$$

$$A_{gv} \geq \frac{37.6 \text{ K}}{1.0 (0.6) (36 \text{ ksi})} = 1.79 \text{ in}^2 \Rightarrow \text{try } 2 \text{ L } 4 \times 4 \times 1/4" - 0' - 8' 1/2" \text{ w/ } A_{gv} = 3.64 \text{ in}^2$$

- check shear rupture

$$\phi R_n = \phi (0.6 F_u) A_{nv} \geq V_u$$

$$= 0.75 (0.6) (58 \text{ ksi}) (2.33 \text{ in}^2)$$

$$= 60.8 \text{ K} > 37.6 \text{ K OK}$$

$$A_{nv} = 3.64 \text{ in}^2 - A_{\text{holes}} = 3.64 \text{ in}^2 - \underbrace{\left(\frac{3}{4}" + \frac{1}{16}" + \frac{1}{16}" \right)}_{\substack{\uparrow \text{hole} \\ \uparrow \text{angle} \\ \uparrow \text{thickness}}} \left(\frac{1}{4}" \right) (2) (3)$$

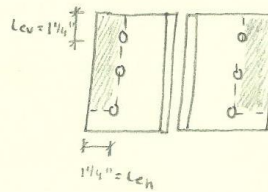
$$= 2.33 \text{ in}^2$$

of holes

Typical orthogonal shear connection

page 3 of 6

- check block shear



from table 9.3a: $\frac{\phi F_u A_{nt}}{t} = 35.3 \text{ k/in thickness} \leftarrow$

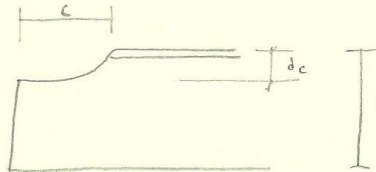
from table 9.3b: $\frac{\phi 0.6 F_y A_{gv}}{t} = 117 \text{ k/in thickness} \leftarrow$

from table 9.3c: $\frac{\phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv}}{t} = 132 \text{ k/in thickness}$

$$\phi R_n = (35.3 + 117) \text{ k/in} \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{angle} \\ \text{thickness}}}{1.75 \text{ in}} \right) (2) = 76.2 \text{ k} \geq V_u \text{ OK}$$

step 3: check beam limit states

- design single cope



$$c \leq 2d = 2(15.7 \text{ in}) = 31.4 \text{ in} \Rightarrow \text{use } c = 6 \text{ in}$$

$$d_c \leq d/2 = \frac{15.7}{2} = 7.85 \text{ in} \Rightarrow \text{use } d_c = 2 \text{ in}$$

- check shear yielding

w16x26: $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$; $F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$
 $d = 15.7 \text{ in}$, $t_w = 0.25 \text{ in}$

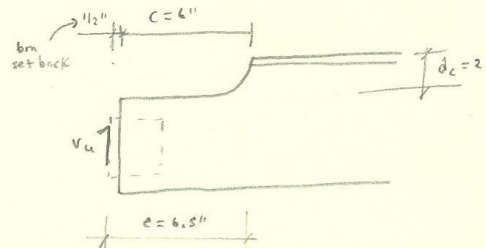
$$\phi R_n = \phi (0.6 F_y) t_w h_o = 1.0 (0.6) (50) (0.25) (15.7 - 2) = 102.8 \text{ k} \geq V_u \text{ OK}$$

$\uparrow$
 $d = d_c$

- check coped beam flexural strength

single cope:

$$F_{bc} = 26,210 \left(\frac{t_w}{h_o} \right)^2 F_k \leq F_y$$



Typical orthogonal shear connection

page 4 of 6

$$\frac{c}{d} = \frac{6}{15.7} = 0.382 < 1.0 \Rightarrow f = 2 \left(\frac{c}{d} \right) = 2 (0.382) = 0.764$$

$$\frac{c}{h_o} = \frac{6}{13.7} = 0.438 < 1.0 \Rightarrow K = 2.2 \left(\frac{h_o}{c} \right)^{1.65} = 8.59$$

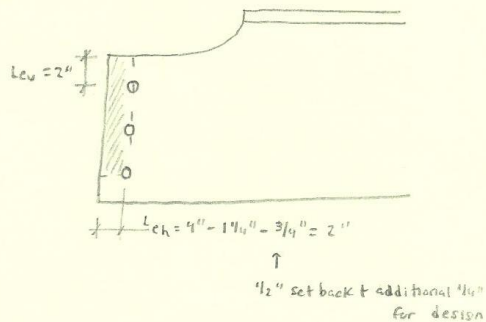
$$F_{BC} = 26210 \left(\frac{0.250}{13.7} \right)^2 (0.764)(8.59) = 57.3 \text{ ksi} \leq F_y = 58 \text{ ksi}$$

↑
controls

$$\phi M_n = \phi F_y S_{net} = 0.90 (58) (11.6 \text{ in}^2) = 522 \text{ K-in}$$

$$\phi V_n = \frac{\phi M_n}{e} = \frac{522 \text{ K-in}}{6.5 \text{ in}} = 80.3 \text{ K} > V_u \quad \text{OK}$$

- check block shear



$$\text{from table 9.3a: } \frac{\phi F_u A_{nt}}{t} = 76.2 \text{ K/in} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{from table 9.3b: } \frac{\phi 0.6 F_y A_{gv}}{t} = 180 \text{ K/in}$$

$$\text{from table 9.3c: } \frac{\phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv}}{t} = 170 \text{ K/in} \leftarrow$$

$$\phi R_n = (76.2 + 170) \text{ K/in} (0.25 \text{ in}) = 61.55 \text{ K} > V_u \quad \text{OK}$$

Typical orthogonal shear connection

page 5 of 6

bolt shear and

step 4: check bearing / 70 on angle, beam, and girder

bolt shear: $\phi R_n = 35.8 \text{ K}$ ← all bolts

bearing on angles: using table 7-4

$$s = 3''$$

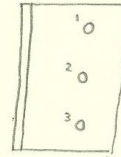
$$F_u = 58 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4'' \text{ std}$$

$$\phi R_n = 78.3 \text{ k/in} (1/4'' \text{ in}) (2)$$

↑
of
angles

$$= 39.15 \text{ K} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$



tear-out on angles: using table 7-5

$$\text{edge dist, } L_e = 1.25''$$

$$F_u = 58 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4''$$

$$\phi R_n = 44 \text{ k/in} (1/4'' \text{ in}) (2) = 22 \text{ K} \leftarrow \text{bolt 1}$$

bearing on beam: using table 7-4

$$s = 3''$$

$$F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4'' \text{ std}$$

$$\phi R_n = 87.8 \text{ k/in} (0.25') = 22 \text{ K} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

tear-out on beam: using table 7-5

$$\text{edge dist, } L_e = 2''$$

$$F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4''$$

$$\phi R_n = 87.8 \text{ k/in} (0.25') = 22 \text{ K} \leftarrow \text{bolt 1}$$

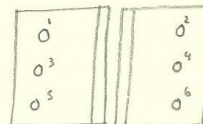
bearing on girder: using table 7-4

$$s = 3''$$

$$F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4''$$

$$\phi R_n = 87.8 \text{ k/in} (0.460' \text{ in}) = 40.4 \text{ K} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$



tear-out on girder: will not control by inspection

$$\phi R_n \leq R_{n, \min} = 22 \text{ K} + 22 \text{ K} + 22 \text{ K} = 66 \text{ K} > V_u \text{ OK}$$

Typical orthogonal shear connection

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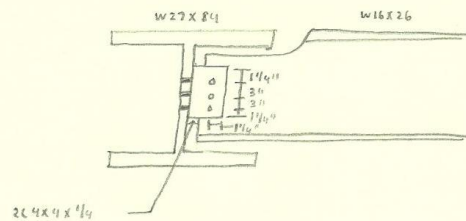
step 5: check the connection's spacing and edge distance limitations

using pg. 16.1-122 of AISC steel construction manual and table J3.4 (sect J3)

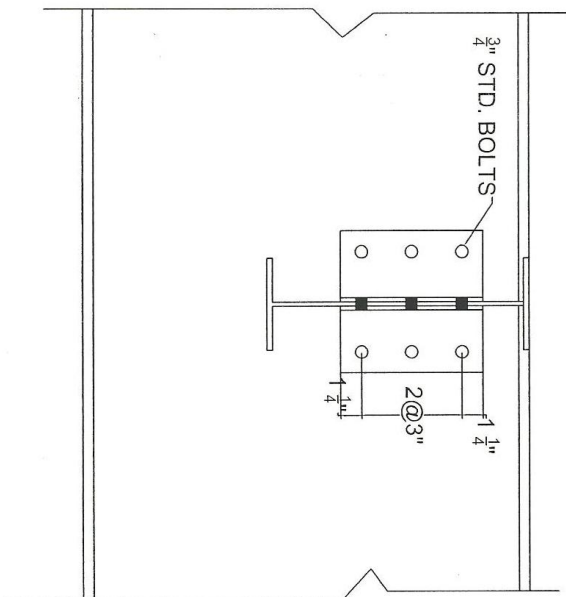
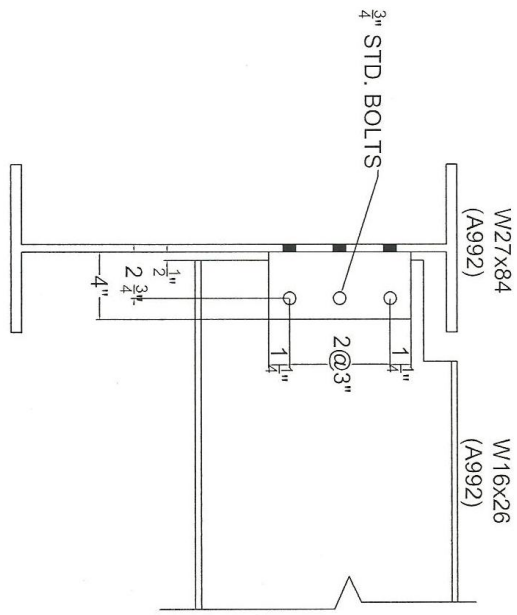
connection
spacing and edge dist.connection spacing and
edge distance limitationscenter-to-center
spacing between bolts : 3"min. ctr-to-ctr spacing : $3d = 3(3/4) = 2.25"$
between boltsedge dist. from ctr of
std. hole to edge of angles : 1.25"min. edge dist. from
std. hole to connected part : 1" for $3/4"$ ϕ boltsedge dist. from ctr. of
std. hole to edge of beam : 2"max. edge dist. from ctr
of std. hole to connected part : $12(0.25) = 3"$ ↑
smaller of the thicknesses
of the connected
partsAngle $t = 1/2(2) = 1/2"$ beam $t_w = 1/4"$ ← controls

The designed connection meets all spacing and edge distance limitations

Final design:



- refer to AutoCAD drawing for final detailed design

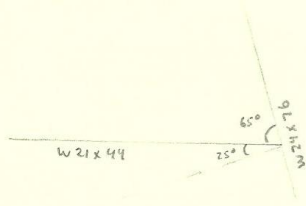


TYPICAL ORTHOGONAL SHEAR CONNECTION

Typical Skewed Shear Connection

Typical skewed shear connection	page 1 of 6
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Design a typical skewed shear connection



info: $V_u = 81.8 \text{ K}$
 Beam: W21x44
 Girder: W24x76
 plate: A36

For design, use AISC Journal "orthogonal and skewed shear connections design and detailing requirements" and chapter 10 of AISC steel manual

limit states:

Beam:

- beam gross shear yield (depth of coped beams)
- coped beam flexural strength

weld:

- check min. weld
- weld rupture
- base metal

plate:

- shear yield
- shear rupture
- block shear
- bearing / To

bolts:

- bolt shear

girder:

- bearing / To

Typical skewed shear
connection

page 2 of 6

step 1: design bolts

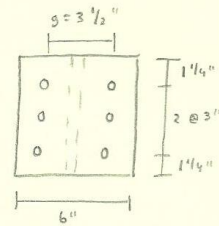
- bolt shear

using table 7-1 in steel manual

$$\phi R_n = 17.9 \text{ k/bolt}$$

$$V_u = \phi R_n (\# \text{ of bolts})$$

$$\# \text{ of bolts} = \frac{81.8 \text{ k}}{17.9 \text{ k/bolt}} = 4.57 \Rightarrow \text{use 6 bolts}$$

step 2: design plate

- plate gross shear

$$\phi V_n = \phi C_0.6 F_y (2 t_p t_p) \geq V_u$$

$$t_p \geq \frac{81.8 \text{ k}}{10 C_0.6 (36 \text{ ksi}) (2) (0.5 \text{ in})} = 0.22 \text{ in} \Rightarrow \text{use } 1/4 \text{ thick plate}$$

- shear rupture

$$d_h = 3/4 \text{ in} + 1/16 \text{ in} + 1/16 \text{ in} = 7/8 \text{ in}$$

$$A_{net} = (8.5 - 3 \times 7/8) (t) (2) = 11.75 t_p$$

$$\phi R_n = 0.75 C_0.6 F_u A_n \geq V_u$$

$$t_p \geq \frac{81.8 \text{ k}}{0.75 C_0.6 (58 \text{ ksi}) (11.75)} = 0.27 \text{ in} \Rightarrow \text{use } 3/8 \text{ thick plate}$$

↑
controls

- check block shear

$$P \left\{ 6 \text{ in} \times 3/8 \text{ in} \times 0' - 8' 1/2 \text{ in} \right.$$

$$L_{eh} = 1' 1/4 \text{ in}, L_{ev} = 1' 1/4 \text{ in}$$

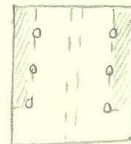
$$\text{from table 9.3a: } \frac{\phi F_u A_{nt}}{t} = 35.3 \text{ k/in} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{from table 9.3b: } \frac{\phi 0.6 F_y A_{gv}}{t} = 117 \text{ k/in} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{from table 9.3c: } \frac{\phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv}}{t} = 132 \text{ k/in}$$

$$\phi R_n = (35.3 + 117) \text{ k/in} (3/8 \text{ in}) (2) = 114.2 \text{ k} > V_u \text{ OK}$$

↑
of
block shear
planes

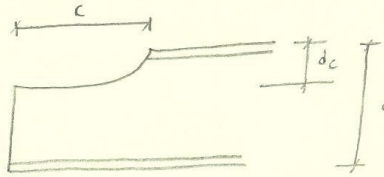


Typical skewed shear connection

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step 3: check beam limit states

- design single cope



$$c \leq 2d = 2(20.7) = 41.4 \Rightarrow \text{use } c = 6''$$

$$d_c \leq \frac{d}{2} = \frac{20.7}{2} = 10.35'' \Rightarrow \text{use } d_c = 2''$$

- check beam gross shear yield

$$W21 \times 44; F_y = 50 \text{ ksi} \quad F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

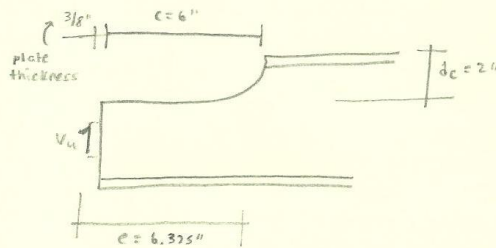
$$d = 20.7 \text{ in} \quad t_w = 0.350 \text{ in}$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi (0.6 F_y) t_w h_s = 1.0 (0.6) (50) (0.350) (20.7 - 2) = 196.4 \text{ K} > V_u \text{ OK}$$

- check coped beam flexural strength

single cope:

$$F_{\theta c} = 26,210 \left(\frac{t_w}{h_s} \right)^2 f_k \leq F_y$$



$$\frac{c}{d} = \frac{6}{20.7} = 0.29 < 1.0 \Rightarrow f = 2 \left(\frac{c}{d} \right) = 2(0.29) = 0.58''$$

$$\frac{c}{h_o} = \frac{6}{18.7} = 0.32 < 1.0 \Rightarrow k = 2.2 \left(\frac{h_o}{c} \right)^{1.65} = 14.36$$

$$F_{\theta c} = 26210 \left(\frac{0.350}{18.7} \right)^2 (0.58) (14.36) = 76.5 \text{ ksi} \leq F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

↑
controls

$$\phi M_n = \phi F_y S_{net} = 0.90 (50 \text{ ksi}) (29.1 \text{ in}^3) = 1310 \text{ k-in}$$

$$\phi V_n = \frac{\phi M_n}{e} = \frac{1310 \text{ k-in}}{6.375 \text{ in}} = 205.5 \text{ K} > V_u \text{ OK}$$

Typical skewed shear
connection

page 4 of 6

Step 4: check bolt shear, bearing on plate, bearing on girder

bolt shear: $\phi R_n = 17.9 \text{ k/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$

bearing on plate: using table 7-4

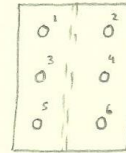
$$s = 3''$$

$$F_u = 58 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4'' \text{ std}$$

$$\phi R_n = 78.3 \text{ k/in (3/8 in)}$$

$$= 29.9 \text{ k/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$



tear-out on plate: using table 7-5

$$\text{edge dist, } L_e = 1.25''$$

$$F_u = 58 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4''$$

$$\phi R_n = 44 \text{ k/in (3/8 in)} = 16.5 \text{ k/bolt} \leftarrow \text{bolts 1 and 2}$$

bearing on girder: using table 7-4

$$s = 3''$$

$$F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$d_b = 3/4''$$

$$\phi R_n = 87.8 \text{ k/in (0.440 in)} = 38.6 \text{ k/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

tear-out on girder: will not control by inspection

$$\phi R_n = \sum R_{n1, min} = 16.5 + 16.5 + 17.9 + 17.9 + 17.9 + 17.9 = 104.6 \text{ k} > V_u \text{ OK}$$

Step 5:

- check min. weld

using table 32.4 in steel manual,

the min. thickness of thinner part joined is the beam with $t_w = 0.35''$ $\therefore$ min weld size = $3/16''$

- beam web strength at weld

$$\phi V_n = 0.75 (0.6 F_u) (L_p - 2 t_{weld}) t \geq V_u$$

$$\frac{8.5 - 2 t_{weld} \geq 81.8}{0.75 (0.6) (65) (0.35)} = 8.0$$

$$t_{weld} \leq \frac{8.0 - 8.5}{-2} = 1/4'' \Rightarrow \text{use } t_{weld} = 3/16''$$

Typical skewed shear
connection

page 5 of 6

- check weld rupture

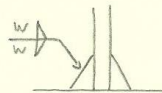
← # of 1/16ths

$$\phi V_n = 0.6 \times 1.392 (L_p - 2 t_{\text{weld}})$$

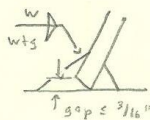
$$= 0.6 \times 1.392 (8.5 - 2 (3/16)) = 67.86 \text{ k} < V_u \text{ not good } \therefore \text{increase } t_{\text{weld}} = 1/4"$$

$$\phi V_n = 0.6 \times 1.392 (8.5 - 2 (1/4)) = 89.1 \text{ k} > V_u \text{ OK}$$

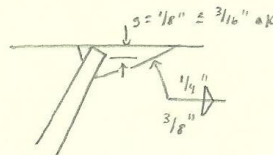
according to "orthogonal and skewed shear connections" journal, the AISC method increases the strength on the acute side by maintaining a constant fillet size w while the increased size w on the obtuse side actually losses strength because of the gap g and the geometrical reduction in effective throat, due to the dihedral angle being greater than 90° .



Required
orthogonal
weld



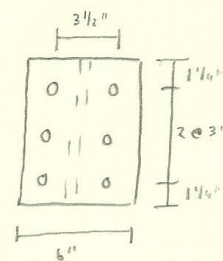
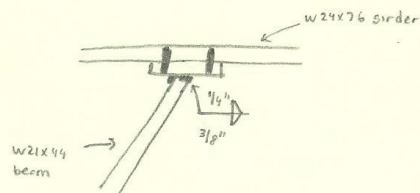
for the designed connection



$$w = 1/4"$$

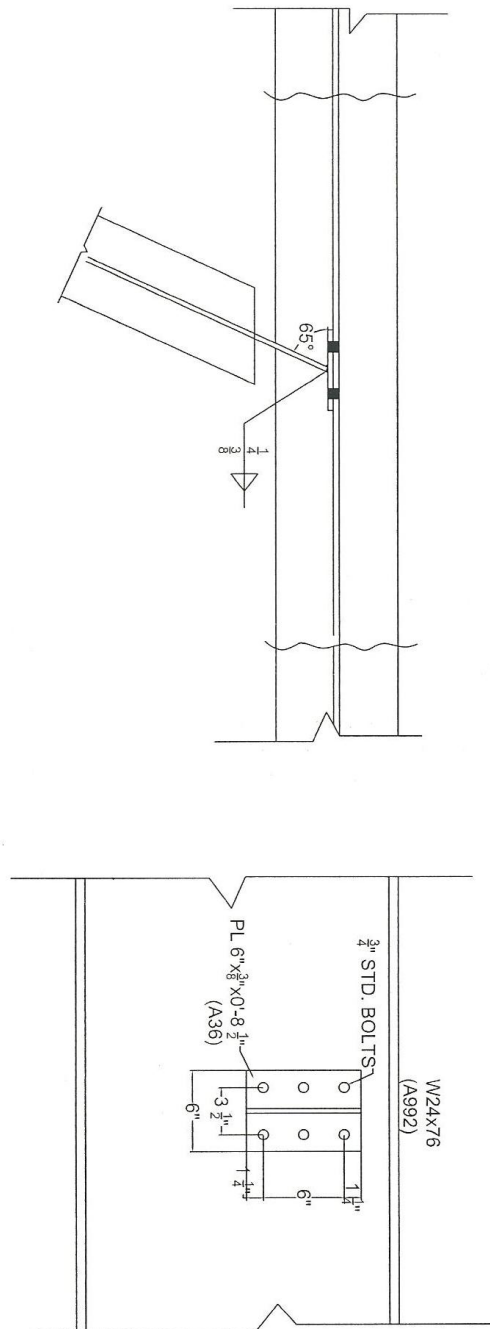
$$w + g = 1/4" + 1/8" = 3/8"$$

Final design:



Typical skewed shear connection	page 6 of 6
step 6: check the connection's spacing and edge distance limitations using pg.111-122 of AISC steel construction manual and table J3.4 (sect J3)	
connection spacing and edge dist.	connection spacing and edge distance limitations
ctr-to-ctr spacing ; 3"	min, ctr-to-ctr spacing ; $3d = 3(3/4") = 2.25"$ between bolts
edge dist. from ctr of std. hole to edge of plate ; 1.25"	min, edge dist. from std. hole to connected part ; 1" for 3/4" ϕ bolts
	max, edge dist. from ctr of std. hole to connected part ; $12(0.35) = 4.2"$ ↑ smaller of the thicknesses of the connected parts plate $t = 0.375"$ beam $t_w = 0.35"$ ← controls
The designed connection meets all spacing and edge distance limitations - refer to AutoCAD drawing for final detailed design	

TYPICAL SKEWED SHEAR CONNECTION



Typical Moment Connection

Typical Moment Connection

page 1 of 11

design a flange plate bolted / web bolted moment connection

controlling load combination: $1.2D + 1.0W + L$

$W24 \times 104$: $P_{u, dead} = 1.2 (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (16.75) (10) / 1000$
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 slab self wt allow.

$= 17.01 \text{ K}$

$P_{u, L} = 68 \text{ psf} (15.75 \text{ ft}) (10 \text{ ft}) / 1000$
 $= 10.71$

$P_{u, total} = 27.7 \text{ K}$

$W_b = 1.2 (250 + 104) / 1000 = 0.425 \text{ Klf}$
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 curtain wall self-wt

$W27 \times 84$: $P_{u, dead} = 1.2 (75 + 10 + 5) \text{ psf} (15.75) (10) / 1000$
 $= 17.01 \text{ K}$

$P_{u, L} = 75 \text{ psf} (15.75 \text{ ft}) (10 \text{ ft}) / 1000$
 $= 11.8 \text{ K}$

$P_{u, total} = 17.0 + 11.8 = 28.8 \text{ K}$

$W_o = 1.2 (250 + 84) / 1000 = 0.401 \text{ Klf}$

Limit states:

- Tension Flange plate limit states
 1. tension yielding
 2. tension rupture
 3. block shear
 4. bearing / TO
- Compression plate limit states
 1. buckling
 2. bolt shear / bearing / tear out
- Girder limit states
 1. reduced flexural strength
 2. beam flange block shear
- web plate.
 1. shear yielding
 2. shear rupture
 3. bolt shear / bearing / tear out
 4. block shear
- weld strength
- web bolts
 1. bolt shear

Typical Moment
connection

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All wide flange shapes are A992 steel.
All plates are A36

Design moment connection for the W27x84

geometric properties: girder W27x84; $t_w = 0.460$ in, $d = 26.7$ in, $t_f = 0.640$ in, $b_f = 10.0$ in, $S_x = 213$ in³

- check beam available flexural strength
assume 2 rows of bolts in standard holes; use 7/8" bolts

$$A_{f_g} = b_f t_f = 10.0 \text{ in} (0.640 \text{ in}) = 6.40 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{f_n} = A_{f_g} - 2 \left(d_b + \frac{1}{8} \right) t_f = 6.40 - 2 \left(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \right) (0.640) = 5.12 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\frac{F_y}{F_u} = \frac{50}{65} = 0.769 < 0.80 \therefore \phi_t = 1.0$$

$$\phi_t A_{f_n} = 0.85 \text{ ksi} (5.12 \text{ in}^2) = 332.8 \text{ K}$$

$$\phi_t F_y A_{f_g} = (1.0) (50 \text{ ksi}) (6.40) = 320 \text{ K} < 332.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{flange rupture / web yield does not control}$$

- design single plate web connection

from table 10-10a: Try a PL $\frac{1}{4}$ " x 4" x 0' - 9 1/2", with 3 @ 7/8" ϕ A325-N bolts and 3/16" fillet weld

• design shear strength of bolts

single shear; from table 7-1, $\phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt}$ ← all bolts

$$\# \text{ of bolts} = \frac{332.8 \text{ K}}{24.3 \text{ K/bolt}} = 1.36 \text{ bolts} \leq 3 \text{ bolts} \therefore \text{OK}$$

• bearing strength of bolts

bolt spacing = 3", from table 7-4: $\phi R_n = 71.4 \text{ K/in}$

$$\phi R_n = 71.4 \text{ K/in} \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) = 22.9 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

$$= \frac{332.8 \text{ K}}{22.9 \text{ K/bolt}} = 1.45 \text{ bolts} < 4 \text{ bolts} \therefore \text{OK}$$

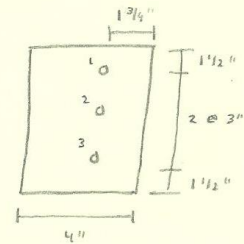
• check tear-out

$$\phi R_n = 0.75 (1.2) \left[1.5 - 0.5 \left(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \right) \right] (58 \text{ ksi}) \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) = 13.05 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{bolt 1}$$

$$\phi R_n = 13.05 + 22.9 = 35.95 \text{ K} > \phi V_u = 33.2 \text{ K}$$

• plate shear yielding

$$\phi R_n = \phi (0.6 F_y A_g) = 1.0 (0.6) (36) (9) \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) = 48.6 \text{ K} > 33.2 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$



from table 33.4, for 7/8" bolts, min. edge dist = 1 1/8" use 1 3/4" and 2 1/4" $\therefore$ OK

Typical moment connection

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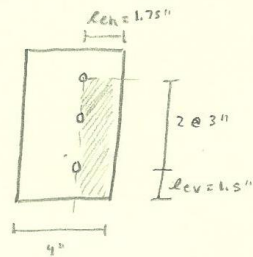
• plate shear rupture

$$\begin{aligned}\phi R_n &= \phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv} \\ &= 0.75 (0.6) (58) (1.5) \\ &= 39.2 \text{ K} > 33.2 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}\end{aligned}$$

$$A_{hole} = (3 \text{ bolts}) (7/8 + 1/8) (1/4) = 3/4 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{nv} = 7 (1/4) - 3/4 = 1.5 \text{ in}^2$$

• block shear rupture strength of the plate



$$T9.3a: \frac{\phi F_u A_{nt}}{t} = 54.4 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T9.3b: \frac{\phi 0.6 F_y A_{gv}}{t} = 121 \text{ K/in} \leftarrow$$

$$T9.3c: \frac{\phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv}}{t} = 131 \text{ K/in}$$

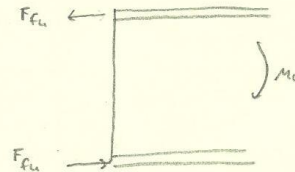
$$\phi R_n = \frac{1}{4} (54.4 + 121) = 43.9 \text{ K} > 33.2 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

• weld strength

$$\begin{aligned}\phi R_n &= 1.392 \text{ D.E. (2)} \\ &= 1.392 (3 \text{ sixteenths}) (7/16) (2) = 75.2 \text{ K} > 33.2 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}\end{aligned}$$

- design tension flange plate and connection

$$F_{tu} = \frac{M_u}{d} = \frac{(199 \text{ Kft}) (12)}{26.7 \text{ in}} = 89.4 \text{ K}$$



try a $\frac{1}{2}$ " x 8" with 7/8" ϕ A-325W bolts, $\phi r_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt}$

• bearing on flange

$$\begin{aligned}\phi r_n &= (102 \text{ K/in}) (0.640 \text{ in}) = 65.3 \text{ K/bolt} > 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \\ &\uparrow \\ &\text{from} \\ &\text{table 7-4}\end{aligned}$$

• bearing on plate

$$\begin{aligned}\phi r_n &= (91.4 \text{ K/in}) (0.50 \text{ in}) = 45.7 \text{ K/bolt} > 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \\ &\uparrow \\ &\text{from} \\ &\text{table} \\ &7-4\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{shear controls} \therefore \text{the number of bolts required is: } n_{min} = \frac{F_{tu}}{\phi r_n} = \frac{89.4 \text{ K}}{24.3 \text{ K/bolt}} = 3.67 \Rightarrow \text{use 6 bolts}$$

Typical moment
connection

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- check flange plate tension yielding

$$P_n = F_y A_g = (36)(8)(\frac{1}{2}) = 144 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{tu} = \frac{M_u}{d + t_p} = \frac{(199 \text{ Kft})(12)}{(26.7 + \frac{1}{2}) \text{ in}} = 87.8 \text{ K}$$

$$\phi P_n = 0.9(144) = 129.6 \text{ K} > F_{tu} = 87.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK to use } \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \text{ plate}$$

- check flange plate tension rupture

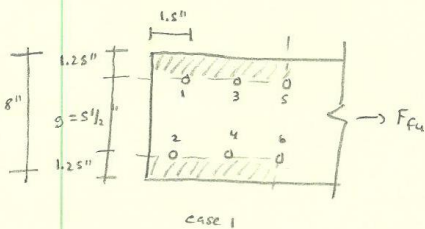
$$A_n \leq 0.85 A_g = 0.85(8 \text{ in})(\frac{1}{2} \text{ in}) = 3.4 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_n = [b_p - 2(d_b + \frac{1}{4})] t_p = [8 - 2(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{4})](\frac{1}{2}) = 3 \text{ in}^2$$

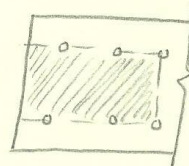
$$A_e = U A_n = 1.0(3 \text{ in}^2) = 3 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\phi P_n = 0.75 F_u A_e = 0.75(58 \text{ Ksi})(3 \text{ in}^2) = 130.5 \text{ K} > 87.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

- check flange plate block shear



case 1



case 2

by inspection, case 1 is more critical
since it results in a smaller block
shear area

$$L_{ch} = 1.25 \text{ in}, L_{cv} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

$$T_{9.3a} = 32.6 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T_{9.3b} = 121 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T_{9.3c} = 131 \text{ K/in}$$

$$\phi P_n \geq \frac{1}{2} \text{ in} (32.6 + 121) \text{ K/in} (2) = 153.6 \text{ K} > F_{tu} = 87.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

↑
of block
shear planes

- check flange plate bolt shear / bearing / Tear-out

$$\text{tear-out } \phi R_n \geq 0.75(1.2) [1.5 - 0.5(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{16})] (58)(\frac{1}{2}) = 26.9 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{bolts 1 and 2}$$

$$\text{bolt shear, } \phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

$$\text{bearing, } \phi R_n = 91.4 \text{ K/in/bolt} (\frac{1}{2}) = 45.7 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

$$\phi R_n = 24.3(6) = 145.8 \text{ K} > 87.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

Typical moment
connection

page 5 of 11

- design compression flange plate and connection

try $P \frac{1}{2}'' \times 8''$

• flexural buckling

assume $K = 0.65$ and $L = 2''$ (1.5" edge dist. + $\frac{1}{2}''$ set back

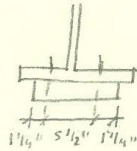
$$\frac{KL}{r} = \frac{0.65(2)}{0.289(\frac{1}{2})} = 9 < 25 \therefore F_{cr} = F_y$$

$$A_g = C(\frac{1}{2}) (8'') = 4 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\phi R_n = 0.9(36)(4) = 129.6 \text{ K} > F_{cu} = 87.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$\phi \cdot F_{cr} \cdot A_g$$

• check local buckling



$$b_f = 5 \frac{1}{2}''$$

$$b = 1 \frac{1}{4}''$$

$$t_p = \frac{1}{2}''$$

stiffened element

$$\frac{b_f}{t_p} \leq \frac{253}{\sqrt{F_y}}$$

$$\frac{5.5}{\frac{1}{2}} \leq \frac{253}{\sqrt{36}}$$

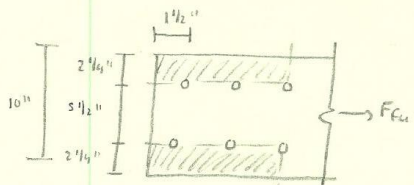
$$11 \leq 42.2 \therefore \text{OK}$$

unstiffened element

$$\frac{b}{t_p} \leq \frac{95}{\sqrt{F_y}}$$

$$\frac{1.25}{\frac{1}{2}} = 1.25 \leq \frac{95}{\sqrt{36}} = 15.8 \therefore \text{OK}$$

- check beam flange block shear



$$L_{eh} = 2 \frac{1}{4}'', L_{ev} = 1 \frac{1}{2}''$$

$$T_{9.3a} : 85.3 \text{ k/in}$$

$$T_{9.3b} : 186 \text{ k/in}$$

$$T_{9.3c} : 168 \text{ k/in}$$

$$\phi R_n = (85.3 + 168) \text{ k/in} (0.640 \text{ in}) = 162 \text{ K} > F_{cu} = 87.8 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

Typical Moment
connection

page 6 of 11

design moment connection for W24x104

geometric properties: girder W24x104; $t_w = 0.500$ in, $d = 24.1$ in, $t_f = 0.750$ in, $b_f = 12.8$ in, $S_x = 258$ in³

- check beam available flexural strength

assume 2 rows of bolts in standard holes; use 7/8" bolts

$$A_{f2} = b_f t_f = 12.8(0.750) = 9.6 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{fn} = A_{f2} - 2(d_b + \frac{1}{8})t_f = 9.6 - 2(7/8 + 1/8)(0.750) = 5.7 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\frac{F_y}{F_u} = \frac{50}{65} = 0.769 < 0.80 \therefore \phi_t = 1.0$$

$$F_u A_{fn} = 65 \text{ ksi}(5.7 \text{ in}^2) = 370.5 \text{ K}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} F_y A_{f2} = 1.0(50 \text{ ksi})(9.6 \text{ in}^2) = 480 \text{ K} > 370.5 \text{ K} \therefore \text{flange rupture / web yield will control}$$

$$M_n = \frac{F_u A_n S_x}{A_{f2}} = \frac{65(5.7)(258)}{9.6} = 9957.2 \text{ K-in} = 830 \text{ K-ft}$$

$$\phi_b M_n = 0.9(830) = 747 \text{ K-ft} > M_u = 499 \text{ K-ft} \therefore \text{OK}$$

- design single plate web connection

from table 10-10a; try PL 3/8" x 4" x 0'-9", with C3 7/8" ϕ A225-N bolts and 1/4" fillet weld

• design shear strength of bolts

single shear: from table 7-1, $\phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ k/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$

$$\# \text{ of bolts} = \frac{56.3 \text{ K}}{24.3 \text{ k/bolt}} = 2.32 \text{ bolts} \leq 3 \text{ bolts} \therefore \text{OK}$$

• bearing strength of bolts

bolt spacing = 3", from table 7-4: $\phi R_n = 21.4 \text{ k/in}$

$$\phi R_n = 21.4 \text{ k/in} (3/8 \text{ in}) = 34.3 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

$$\frac{56.3 \text{ K}}{34.3 \text{ K/bolt}} = 1.64 \text{ bolts} < 3 \text{ bolts} \therefore \text{OK}$$

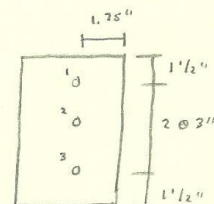
• check tear-out

$$\phi R_n = 0.75(1.2) \left[1.5 - 0.5(7/8 + 1/8) \right] (58 \text{ ksi})(3/8) = 17.6 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{bolt 1}$$

$$\phi R_n = 17.6 + 24.2 + 24.2 = 66.0 \text{ K} > U_u = 56.3 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

• plate shear yielding

$$\phi R_n = 1.0(0.60)(26)(9)(3/8) = 72.9 \text{ K} > 56.3 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$



Typical Moment
Connection

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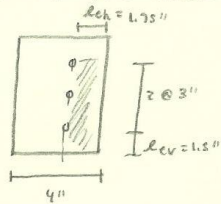
• plate shear rupture

$$\begin{aligned}\phi R_n &= \phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv} \\ &= 0.75 (0.6) (58) (2.25) \\ &= 58.7 \text{ K} > 56.3 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}\end{aligned}$$

$$A_{hole} = (3 \text{ bolts}) (7/8 + 1/8) (3/8) = 1.125 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{nv} = 9 (3/8) - 1.125 = 2.25 \text{ in}^2$$

• block shear rupture strength of the plate



$$T 9.3a: 59.4 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T 9.3b: 121 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T 9.3c: 131 \text{ K/in}$$

$$\phi R_n = 3/8 \text{ in} (59.4 + 121) \text{ K/in} = 65.8 \text{ K} > 56.3 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

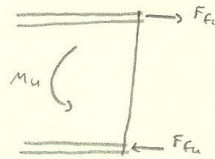
use PL 3/8" x 4" x 0' = 9"

• weld strength

$$\phi R_n = 1.392 (4 \text{ sixteenths}) (9 \text{ in}) (2) = 100.2 \text{ K} > 56.3 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

• design tension flange plate and connection

$$F_{tu} = \frac{M_u}{d} = \frac{(499 \text{ kft}) (12)}{24.1 \text{ in}} = 248.5 \text{ K}$$



try a PL 1/2" x 12" with 7/8" ϕ A-325 N bolts, $\phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt}$

• bearing on flange

$$\begin{aligned}\phi R_n &= (102 \text{ K/in}) (0.75 \text{ in}) = 76.5 \text{ K} > 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \\ &\uparrow \\ &\text{from table} \\ &7-4\end{aligned}$$

• bearing on plate

$$\begin{aligned}\phi R_n &= (71.4 \text{ K/in}) (0.5 \text{ in}) = 35.7 \text{ K/bolt} > 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \\ &\uparrow \\ &\text{from table} \\ &7-4\end{aligned}$$

shear controls $\therefore$ the number of bolts is: $n_{min} = \frac{F_{tu}}{\phi R_n} = \frac{248.5 \text{ K}}{24.3 \text{ K/bolt}} = 10.22 \Rightarrow \text{use 12 bolts}$

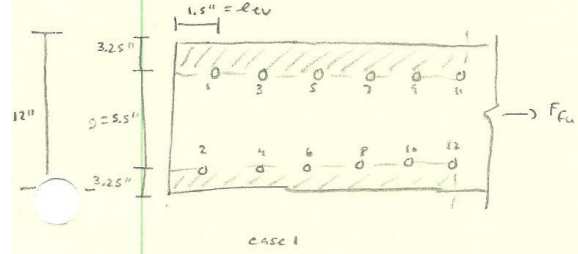
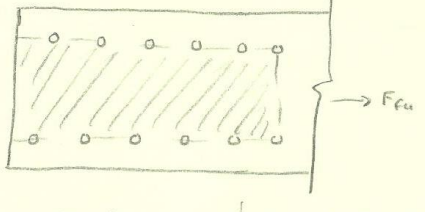
• check flange plate tension yielding

$$P_n = F_y A_g = (36) (12) (1/2) = 216 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{tu} = \frac{M_u}{d + t_p} = \frac{(499 \text{ kft}) (12)}{(24.1 + 1/2) \text{ in}} = 243.4 \text{ K}$$

$$\phi P_n = 0.9 (216) = 194.4 \text{ K} < 243.4 \text{ K} \therefore \text{increase plate thickness}$$

$$t_p \geq \frac{243.4}{0.9 (36) (12)} = 0.63 \text{ in} \Rightarrow \text{try 3/4" thick plate}$$

Typical Moment connection		page 8 of 11
$F_{t1} = \frac{499(12)}{(24.1 + 2(4))} = 241 \text{ K}$ $\phi P_n = 0.9(36)(12)(\frac{3}{4}) = 271.6 \text{ K} > 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK to use } \frac{3}{4}'' \times 12'' \text{ plate}$ - check Flange plate tension rupture $A_n \leq 0.85 A_g = 0.85(12)(\frac{3}{4}) = 7.65 \text{ in}^2 \leftarrow \text{controls}$ $A_n = [12, 8 - 2(\frac{7}{16} + \frac{1}{16})](\frac{3}{4}) = 8.1 \text{ in}^2$ $A_e = 1.0 A_n = 1.0(7.65 \text{ in}^2) = 7.65 \text{ in}^2$ $\phi P_n = 0.75(58 \text{ ksi})(7.65 \text{ in}^2) = 332.8 \text{ K} > 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$ - check Flange plate block shear   case 1 case 2 by inspection, case 2 is more critical since it results in a smaller block shear area use $l_{eh} = 2.75''$ and $l_{ev} = 1.5''$ in tables $T_{9.29} = 97.9 \text{ K/in}$ $T_{9.26} = 267 \text{ K/in}$ $T_{9.3c} = 287 \text{ K/in}$ $\phi R_n = \frac{3}{4} \text{ in} (97.9 + 267)(2) = 547.4 \text{ K} > 241 \text{ K}$ # of failure planes OK $A_{gv} = 2(5(3 \text{ in}) + 1.5)(\frac{3}{4}) = 24.75 \text{ in}^2$ $A_{nv} = 2[16.5 - 5.5(\frac{7}{16} + \frac{1}{16})](\frac{3}{4}) = 16.5 \text{ in}^2$ $A_{nt} = (5.5 - (\frac{7}{16} + \frac{1}{16}))(\frac{3}{4}) = 3.375 \text{ in}^2$ $\phi U_{BS} F_u A_{nt} = 146.9 \text{ K}$ $\phi 0.6 F_u A_{nv} = 430.65 \text{ K}$ $\phi 0.6 F_y A_{gv} = 401 \text{ K}$ $\phi R_n = 146.9 + 401 = 547.9 \text{ K}$ - check Flange plate bolt shear / bearing / tearout tear-out: $\phi R_n = 0.75(12)[1.5 - 0.5(\frac{7}{16} + \frac{1}{16})](58)(\frac{3}{4}) = 40.4 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{bolts 1 and 2}$ bolt shear: $\phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{from table 7-1}$ all bolts bearing on plate: $\phi R_n = 91.4 \text{ K/bolt} (\frac{3}{4}) = 68.6 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$ $\phi R_n = 12(24.3 \text{ K/bolt}) = 291.6 \text{ K} > 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$		

Typical Moment

Frame

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- design compression flange plate and connection

try $\frac{3}{4} \times 12$

• Flexural buckling

assume $K = 0.85$ and $L = 2$ (1.5" edge dist. + $\frac{1}{2}$ " set back)

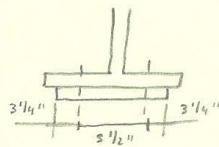
$$\frac{KL}{r} = \frac{0.85(2)}{0.289(\frac{3}{4})} = 6 < 25 \therefore F_{cr} = F_y$$

$\uparrow$
 t_p

$$A_g = (\frac{3}{4})(12) = 9 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\phi P_n = 0.9(36)(9) = 291.6 \text{ K} > F_{cu} = 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

• check local buckling



$$b_f = 5 \frac{1}{2} \text{ in}$$

$$b = \frac{3}{4} \text{ in}$$

$$t_p = \frac{3}{4} \text{ in}$$

stiffened element

$$\frac{b_f}{t_p} \leq \frac{252}{\sqrt{F_y}}$$

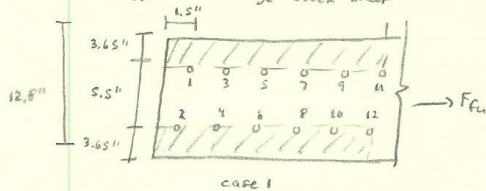
$$\frac{5.5}{3/4} = 7.33 \leq \frac{252}{\sqrt{36}} = 42.2 \therefore \text{OK}$$

unstiffened element

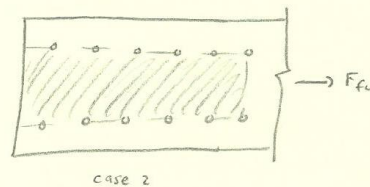
$$\frac{b}{t_p} \leq \frac{95}{\sqrt{F_y}}$$

$$\frac{3/4}{3/4} = 1 \leq \frac{95}{\sqrt{36}} = 15.8 \therefore \text{OK}$$

- check beam flange block shear



by inspection, case 2 is more critical since it results in a smaller block shear area

use $L_{ch} = 2.75$ and $L_{ev} = 1.5$

$$T 9.3a: 110 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T 9.3b: 321 \text{ K/in}$$

$$T 9.3c: 322 \text{ K/in}$$

$$\phi R_n = 0.75(110 + 322) \text{ K/in} (2) = 648 \text{ K} > F_{cu} = 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

$\uparrow$
of shear
planes

flange

- check beam bolt shear / bearing / tear-out

$$\text{bolt shear, } \phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

$$\text{bearing, } \phi R_n = 102 \text{ K/in/bolt} (0.75 \text{ in}) = 76.5 \text{ K/bolt} \leftarrow \text{all bolts}$$

$\uparrow$
from table 7-4

$$\text{tear-out, } \phi R_n = 0.75(1.2) [1.5 - 0.5(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{16})] (65) (0.75) = 45.2 \leftarrow \text{bolts 1 and 2}$$

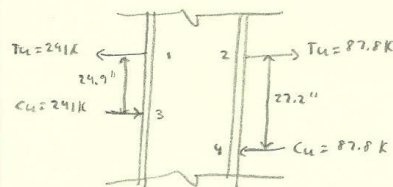
$$\phi R_n = 24.3 \text{ K/bolt} (12) = 291.6 \text{ K} > 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK}$$

Typical Moment
Frame

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design the column side stiffener

member information: Column W14x25, $d = 14.4''$, $t_w = 1.18''$, $b_f = 16''$, $t_f = 1.89''$, $K_{design} = 2.45''$
 $h/t_w = 7.41''$, $A = 75.6 \text{ in}^2$



$$M_{u, \text{left}} = 499 \text{ Kft}$$

$$M_{u, \text{right}} = 199 \text{ Kft}$$

column flange bending:

$$\phi R_n = 0.9 (6.25) t_{fc}^2 F_{yc} = 0.9 (6.25) (1.89)^2 (50) = 1005 \text{ K} > T_u = 241 \text{ K} \quad \therefore \text{do not need half depth stiffeners @ 1 and 2 for this loading condition}$$

$$> T_u = 87.8 \text{ K}$$

column web yielding

$$\phi R_n = 1.0 (5 K_{des} + t_p) F_{yc} t_{wc} = 1.0 (5 (2.45) + 0.5) (50) (1.18) = 764.1 \text{ K} > T_{u, \text{right}} \text{ and } C_{u, \text{right}} = 87.8 \text{ K}$$

$$= 1.0 (5 (2.45) + 0.75) (50) (1.18) = 778.8 \text{ K} > T_{u, \text{left}} \text{ and } C_{u, \text{left}} = 241 \text{ K}$$

$\therefore$ do not need half depth stiffeners @ 1, 2, 3, or 4 for this limit state

column web crippling

$$\phi R_n = 0.75 (0.80) t_{wc}^2 \left[1 + 3 \left(\frac{d_b}{d_c} \right) \left(\frac{t_{wc}}{t_{fc}} \right)^{1.5} \right] \sqrt{\frac{E F_{yw} t_{fc}}{t_{wc}}}$$

t_p for this problem

for $1/2''$ thick plate:

$$= 0.75 (0.80) (1.18)^2 \left[1 + 3 \left(\frac{0.5}{16.4} \right) \left(\frac{1.18}{1.89} \right)^{1.5} \right] \sqrt{\frac{29000 (50) (1.89)}{1.18}} = 1273 (1.045) = 1330.3 > C_{u, \text{right}} = 87.8 \text{ K}$$

$\therefore$ do not need half depth stiffener at 4 (compression flange)

for $3/4''$ thick plate:

$$= 1273 (1.068) = 1359 \text{ K} > C_{u, \text{right}} = 241 \text{ K} \quad \therefore \text{do not need half depth stiffener at 3}$$

Typical Moment
Connection

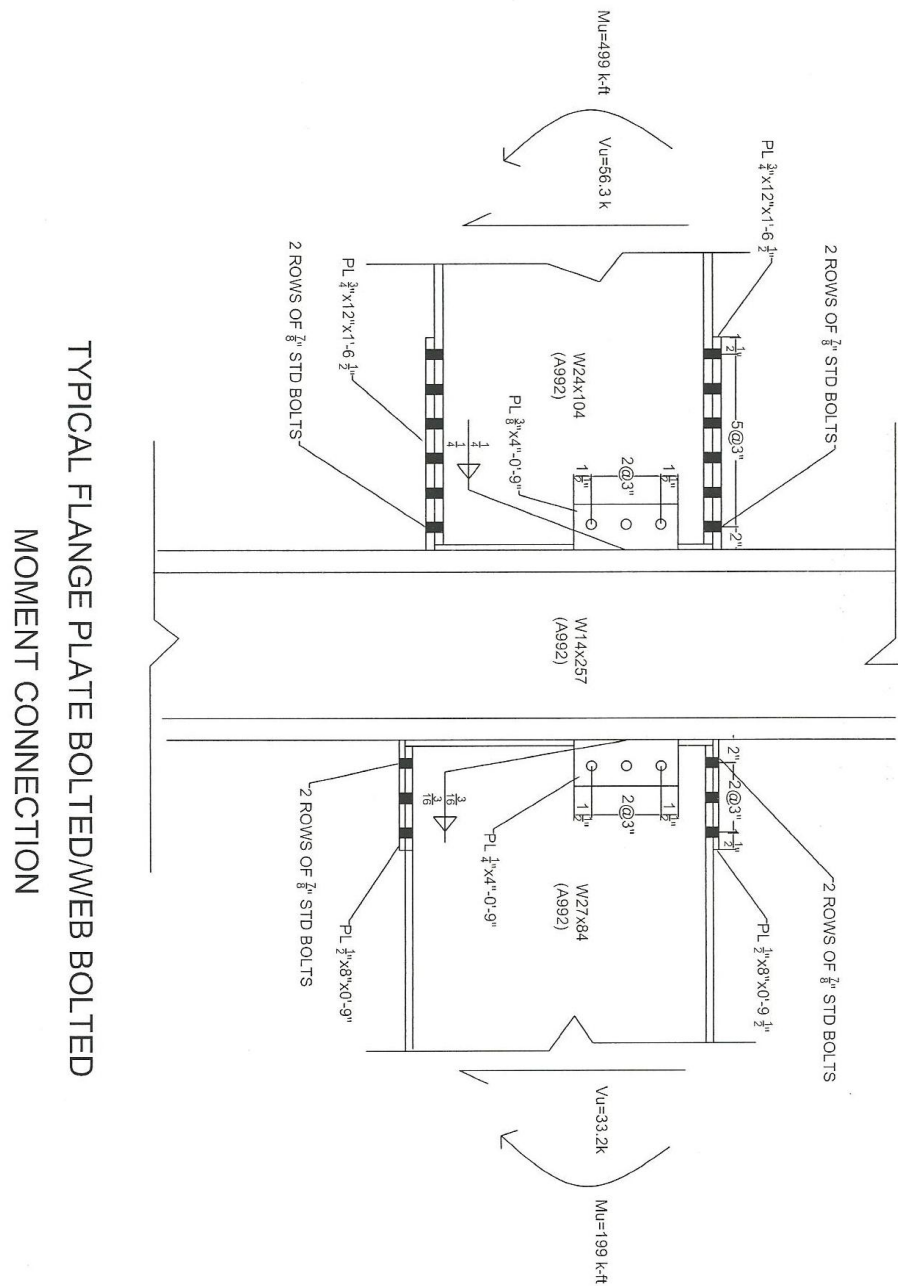
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column web buckling

$$\frac{\phi R_n = 0.9 (24) t_{wc} \sqrt{E F_{yc}}}{h/t_{wc}} = \frac{0.9 (24) (1.18)^2 \sqrt{29000 (50)}}{7.41} = 3848.7 \text{ K} > C_{u_{max}} = 241 \text{ K} \therefore \text{do not need full depth stiffeners for this limit state}$$

the w14x25 column subjected to the design loads do not require stiffeners

- refer to auto CAD drawing for final design



Appendix E: Construction Management Breadth Analysis

Detailed Superstructure Cost

STRUCTURAL STEEL												
GRAVITY BEAMS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 2700	W16x26	L.F.	174	\$20.50	\$3,567.00	\$4.50	\$783.00	\$2.49	\$433.26	28.5	\$136,323
35'-0"	05 12 23.75 3500	W18x40	L.F.	84	\$55.00	\$4,620.00	\$4.07	\$341.88	\$1.69	\$141.96	35	\$178,634
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x19 *	L.F.	36	\$26.13	\$940.50	\$3.07	\$110.52	\$1.70	\$61.20	30	\$33,367
	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x19	L.F.	72	\$26.13	\$1,881.36	\$3.07	\$221.04	\$1.70	\$122.40	4.5	\$10,012
	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x19	L.F.	24	\$26.13	\$627.12	\$3.07	\$73.68	\$1.70	\$40.80	14	\$10,382
	05 12 23.75 2900	W16x31	L.F.	120	\$42.50	\$5,100.00	\$3.00	\$360.00	\$1.66	\$199.20	30	\$169,776
19'-4"	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x19	L.F.	48	\$26.13	\$1,254.24	\$3.07	\$147.36	\$1.70	\$81.60	19.33	\$28,670
25'-0"	05 12 23.75 1300	W14x22*	L.F.	108	\$30.50	\$3,294.00	\$3.07	\$331.56	\$1.70	\$183.60	25	\$95,229
17'-6"	05 12 23.75 0620	W10x15	L.F.	72	\$20.50	\$1,476.00	\$4.50	\$324.00	\$2.49	\$179.28	17.5	\$34,637
	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x19	L.F.	24	\$26.13	\$627.12	\$3.07	\$73.68	\$1.70	\$40.80	17.5	\$12,978
42'-6"	05 12 23.75 4100	W21x44	L.F.	12	\$60.50	\$726.00	\$3.67	\$44.04	\$1.53	\$18.36	36	\$28,382
	05 12 23.75 4100	W21x44	L.F.	12	\$60.50	\$726.00	\$3.67	\$44.04	\$1.53	\$18.36	31.33	\$24,701
38'-0"	05 12 23.75 3300	W18x35	L.F.	12	\$48.00	\$576.00	\$4.07	\$48.84	\$1.69	\$20.28	33	\$21,289
	05 12 23.75 2700	W16x26	L.F.	12	\$36.00	\$432.00	\$2.07	\$24.84	\$1.50	\$18.00	28.4	\$13,485
	05 12 23.75 1300	W14x22	L.F.	12	\$30.50	\$366.00	\$3.07	\$36.84	\$1.70	\$20.40	23.5	\$9,946
24'-4"	05 12 23.75 2700	W16x26	L.F.	12	\$36.00	\$432.00	\$2.07	\$24.84	\$1.50	\$18.00	24.33	\$11,553
	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x22	L.F.	24	\$30.50	\$732.00	\$3.07	\$73.68	\$1.70	\$40.80	24.33	\$20,595
16'-6"	05 12 23.75 0620	W10x15	L.F.	96	\$20.50	\$1,968.00	\$4.50	\$432.00	\$2.49	\$239.04	16.5	\$43,544
31'-0"	05 12 23.75 2700	W14x26	L.F.	12	\$36.00	\$432.00	\$2.73	\$32.76	\$1.51	\$18.12	31	\$14,969
	05 12 23.75 2700	W16x26	L.F.	72	\$36.00	\$2,592.00	\$2.07	\$149.04	\$1.50	\$108.00	31	\$88,320
	05 12 23.75 2900	W16x31	L.F.	84	\$42.50	\$3,570.00	\$3.00	\$252.00	\$1.66	\$139.44	31	\$122,805
Total Gravity Beam Cost												\$1,109,598

GRAVITY GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
40'-0"	05 12 23.75 5500	W24x76	L.F.	11	\$105.00	\$1,155.00	\$3.52	\$38.72	\$1.46	\$16.06	40	\$48,391
	05 12 23.75 4900	W24x55	L.F.	11	\$75.50	\$830.50	\$3.52	\$38.72	\$1.46	\$16.06	40	\$35,411
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 4300	W21x50	L.F.	12	\$69.00	\$828.00	\$3.67	\$44.04	\$1.52	\$18.24	28.5	\$25,373
	05 12 23.75 4100	W21x44	L.F.	12	\$60.50	\$726.00	\$3.67	\$44.04	\$1.53	\$18.36	28.5	\$22,469
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 4300	W21x50	L.F.	12	\$69.00	\$828.00	\$3.67	\$44.04	\$1.52	\$18.24	30	\$26,708
	05 12 23.75 4100	W21x44	L.F.	12	\$60.50	\$726.00	\$3.67	\$44.04	\$1.53	\$18.36	30	\$23,652
	05 12 23.75 2700	W16x26	L.F.	24	\$36.00	\$864.00	\$2.07	\$49.68	\$1.50	\$36.00	30	\$28,490
	05 12 23.75 3500	W18x40	L.F.	12	\$55.00	\$660.00	\$4.07	\$48.84	\$1.69	\$20.28	30	\$21,874
	05 12 23.75 1300	W14x22*	L.F.	36	\$30.50	\$1,098.00	\$3.07	\$110.52	\$1.70	\$61.20	30	\$38,092
	05 12 23.75 1300	W12x19 *	L.F.	24	\$26.13	\$627.00	\$3.07	\$73.68	\$1.70	\$40.80	30	\$22,244
	05 12 23.75 4900	W24x55	L.F.	12	\$75.50	\$906.00	\$3.52	\$42.24	\$1.46	\$17.52	30	\$28,973
41'-0"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	60	\$116.00	\$6,960.00	\$3.28	\$196.80	\$1.36	\$81.60	41	\$296,774
	05 12 23.75 5300	W27x68	L.F.	26	\$93.50	\$2,431.00	\$3.52	\$91.52	\$1.46	\$37.96	41	\$104,980
24'-0"	05 12 23.75 2900	W16x31	L.F.	25	\$42.50	\$1,062.50	\$3.00	\$75.00	\$1.66	\$41.50	24	\$28,296
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 4100	W21x44	L.F.	24	\$60.50	\$1,452.00	\$3.67	\$88.08	\$1.53	\$36.72	30	\$47,304
35'-0"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	12	\$116.00	\$1,392.00	\$3.28	\$39.36	\$1.36	\$16.32	35	\$50,669
44'-0"	05 12 23.75 5500	W24x76	L.F.	12	\$105.00	\$1,260.00	\$3.52	\$42.24	\$1.46	\$17.52	44	\$58,069
Total Gravity Girder Cost												\$907,770

MOMENT FRAME A.1 BEAMS/GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 4300	W21x48*	L.F.	1	\$66.00	\$66.00	\$3.67	\$3.67	\$1.52	\$1.52	28.5	\$2,029
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129*	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	28.5	\$10,384
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27X146	L.F.	4	\$201.00	\$804.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	28.5	\$23,461
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X161	L.F.	1	\$221.00	\$221.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	28.5	\$6,435
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X178*	L.F.	1	\$244.75	\$244.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	28.5	\$7,112
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X194*	L.F.	1	\$266.75	\$266.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	28.5	\$7,739
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90*	L.F.	2	\$123.75	\$247.50	\$3.25	\$6.50	\$1.35	\$2.70	28.5	\$7,316
17'-6"	05 12 23.75 2700	W16x26	L.F.	10	\$36.00	\$360.00	\$2.70	\$27.00	\$1.50	\$15.00	17.5	\$7,035
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	8	\$177.38	\$1,419.00	\$3.39	\$27.12	\$1.41	\$11.28	17.5	\$25,505
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27X146	L.F.	10	\$201.00	\$2,010.00	\$3.39	\$33.90	\$1.41	\$14.10	17.5	\$36,015
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X161	L.F.	8	\$221.00	\$1,768.00	\$3.39	\$27.12	\$1.41	\$11.28	17.5	\$31,612
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X178	L.F.	4	\$244.75	\$979.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	17.5	\$17,469
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X194	L.F.	15	\$266.75	\$4,001.25	\$3.39	\$50.85	\$1.41	\$21.15	17.5	\$71,282
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	5	\$123.75	\$618.75	\$3.25	\$16.25	\$1.35	\$6.75	17.5	\$11,231
25'-0"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	1	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$3.28	\$3.28	\$1.36	\$1.36	25	\$3,016
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	6	\$177.38	\$1,064.25	\$3.39	\$20.34	\$1.41	\$8.46	25	\$27,326
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	5	\$201.00	\$1,005.00	\$3.39	\$16.95	\$1.41	\$7.05	25	\$25,725
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	5	\$42.50	\$212.50	\$3.00	\$15.00	\$1.66	\$8.30	25	\$5,895
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x178	L.F.	2	\$244.75	\$489.50	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	25	\$12,478
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	4	\$266.75	\$1,067.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	25	\$27,155
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	25	\$3,209
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 4500	W21x62	L.F.	2	\$85.50	\$171.00	\$3.77	\$7.54	\$1.56	\$3.12	30	\$5,450
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	2	\$116.00	\$232.00	\$3.28	\$6.56	\$1.36	\$2.72	30	\$7,238
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	7	\$177.38	\$1,241.63	\$3.39	\$23.73	\$1.41	\$9.87	30	\$38,257
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	15	\$201.00	\$3,015.00	\$3.39	\$50.85	\$1.41	\$21.15	30	\$92,610
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	2	\$221.00	\$442.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	30	\$13,548
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x178	L.F.	1	\$244.75	\$244.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	30	\$7,487
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	3	\$266.75	\$800.25	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	30	\$24,440
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	4	\$136.00	\$544.00	\$3.25	\$13.00	\$1.35	\$5.40	30	\$16,872
Total Moment Frame A.1 Beam/Girder Cost												\$575,329

MOMENT FRAME B BEAMS/GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 4300	W21x48*	L.F.	1	\$66.00	\$66.00	\$3.67	\$3.67	\$1.52	\$1.52	28.5	\$2,029
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	1	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$3.28	\$3.28	\$1.36	\$1.36	28.5	\$3,438
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129*	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	28.5	\$10,384
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	3	\$201.00	\$603.00	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	28.5	\$17,596
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	2	\$221.00	\$442.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	28.5	\$12,871
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194*	L.F.	2	\$266.75	\$533.50	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	28.5	\$15,478
35'-0"	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90*	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	28.5	\$3,658
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	1	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$3.28	\$3.28	\$1.36	\$1.36	35	\$4,222
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	35	\$12,752
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	6	\$201.00	\$1,206.00	\$3.39	\$20.34	\$1.41	\$8.46	35	\$43,218
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	1	\$266.75	\$266.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	35	\$9,504
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	35	\$4,492
19'-4"	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	1	\$136.00	\$136.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.35	\$1.35	35	\$4,926
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	3	\$177.38	\$532.13	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	19.33	\$10,564
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	4	\$201.00	\$804.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	19.33	\$15,912
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	2	\$221.00	\$442.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	19.33	\$8,729
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x178*	L.F.	1	\$244.75	\$244.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	19.33	\$4,824
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	10	\$266.75	\$2,667.50	\$3.39	\$33.90	\$1.41	\$14.10	19.33	\$52,491
10'-8"	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	2	\$123.75	\$247.50	\$3.25	\$6.50	\$1.35	\$2.70	19.33	\$4,962
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	2	\$136.00	\$272.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.35	\$2.70	19.33	\$5,441
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	2	\$116.00	\$232.00	\$3.28	\$6.56	\$1.36	\$2.72	10.67	\$2,574
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	3	\$177.38	\$532.13	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	10.67	\$5,831
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	4	\$201.00	\$804.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	10.67	\$8,784
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	2	\$221.00	\$442.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	10.67	\$4,819
42'-6"	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	5	\$266.75	\$1,333.75	\$3.39	\$16.95	\$1.41	\$7.05	10.67	\$14,487
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	10.67	\$1,369
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	9	\$136.00	\$1,224.00	\$3.39	\$30.51	\$1.35	\$12.15	10.67	\$13,515
	05 12 23.75 5740	W24x104	L.F.	1	\$143.00	\$143.00	\$3.72	\$3.72	\$1.54	\$1.54	42.5	\$6,301
	05 12 23.75 5760	W24x117	L.F.	2	\$161.00	\$322.00	\$3.72	\$7.44	\$1.54	\$3.08	42.5	\$14,132
	05 12 23.75 5780	W24x146	L.F.	2	\$201.00	\$402.00	\$3.72	\$7.44	\$1.54	\$3.08	42.5	\$17,532
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	1	\$177.38	\$177.38	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	42.5	\$7,742
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	12	\$201.00	\$2,412.00	\$3.39	\$40.68	\$1.41	\$16.92	42.5	\$104,958
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	4	\$221.00	\$884.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	42.5	\$38,386
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x178	L.F.	1	\$244.75	\$244.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	42.5	\$10,606
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	1	\$266.75	\$266.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	42.5	\$11,541
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	2	\$116.00	\$232.00	\$3.28	\$6.56	\$1.36	\$2.72	30	\$7,238
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	30	\$10,931
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	4	\$201.00	\$804.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	30	\$24,696
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	1	\$221.00	\$221.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	30	\$6,774
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x178	L.F.	1	\$244.75	\$244.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	30	\$7,487
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	1	\$266.75	\$266.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	30	\$8,147
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	30	\$3,851
Total Moment Frame B Beam/Girder Cost												\$583,416

MOMENT FRAME C BEAMS/GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 4300	W21x48*	L.F.	1	\$66.00	\$66.00	\$3.67	\$3.67	\$1.52	\$1.52	28.5	\$2,029
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129*	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	28.5	\$10,384
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27X146	L.F.	3	\$201.00	\$603.00	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	28.5	\$17,596
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X161	L.F.	1	\$221.00	\$221.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	28.5	\$6,435
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X178*	L.F.	1	\$244.75	\$244.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	28.5	\$7,112
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X194*	L.F.	2	\$266.75	\$533.50	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	28.5	\$15,478
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90*	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	28.5	\$3,658
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	1	\$136.00	\$136.00	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	28.5	\$4,007
35'-0"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	1	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$3.28	\$3.28	\$1.36	\$1.36	35	\$4,222
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	3	\$177.38	\$532.13	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	35	\$19,128
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	5	\$201.00	\$1,005.00	\$3.39	\$16.95	\$1.41	\$7.05	35	\$36,015
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	1	\$221.00	\$221.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	35	\$7,903
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	1	\$266.75	\$266.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	35	\$9,504
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	35	\$4,492
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	1	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$3.28	\$3.28	\$1.36	\$1.36	19.33	\$2,332
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	3	\$177.38	\$532.13	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	19.33	\$10,564
19'-4"	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	6	\$201.00	\$1,206.00	\$3.39	\$20.34	\$1.41	\$8.46	19.33	\$23,869
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	2	\$221.00	\$442.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	19.33	\$8,729
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X178	L.F.	2	\$244.75	\$489.50	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	19.33	\$9,648
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	7	\$266.75	\$1,867.25	\$3.39	\$23.73	\$1.41	\$9.87	19.33	\$36,743
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	1	\$123.75	\$123.75	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$1.35	\$1.35	19.33	\$2,481
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	2	\$136.00	\$272.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.35	\$2.70	19.33	\$5,441
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	2	\$116.00	\$232.00	\$3.28	\$6.56	\$1.36	\$2.72	10.67	\$2,574
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	10.67	\$3,888
10'-8"	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	3	\$201.00	\$603.00	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	10.67	\$6,588
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	1	\$221.00	\$221.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	10.67	\$2,409
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	12	\$266.75	\$3,201.00	\$3.39	\$40.68	\$1.41	\$16.92	10.67	\$34,769
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90	L.F.	2	\$123.75	\$247.50	\$3.25	\$6.50	\$1.35	\$2.70	10.67	\$2,739
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	4	\$136.00	\$544.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.35	\$5.40	10.67	\$6,007
	05 12 23.75 5760	W24x117	L.F.	2	\$161.00	\$322.00	\$3.72	\$7.44	\$1.54	\$3.08	42.5	\$14,132
	05 12 23.75 5780	W24x131*	L.F.	1	\$180.13	\$180.13	\$3.72	\$3.72	\$1.54	\$1.54	42.5	\$7,879
	05 12 23.75 5780	W24x146	L.F.	3	\$201.00	\$603.00	\$3.72	\$11.16	\$1.54	\$4.62	42.5	\$26,298
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	5	\$201.00	\$1,005.00	\$3.39	\$16.95	\$1.41	\$7.05	42.5	\$43,733
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	1	\$266.75	\$266.75	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.41	\$1.41	42.5	\$11,514
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	2	\$116.00	\$232.00	\$3.28	\$6.56	\$1.36	\$2.72	30	\$7,238
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	2	\$177.38	\$354.75	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	30	\$10,931
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	4	\$201.00	\$804.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	30	\$24,696
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x161	L.F.	2	\$221.00	\$442.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	30	\$13,548
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27x194	L.F.	2	\$266.75	\$533.50	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	30	\$16,293
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	1	\$136.00	\$136.00	\$3.39	\$3.39	\$1.35	\$1.35	30	\$4,222
Total Moment Frame C Beam/Girder Cost												\$487,257

MOMENT FRAME E BEAMS/GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 3900	W21x55*	L.F.	1	\$75.50	\$75.50	\$4.28	\$4.28	\$1.77	\$1.77	28.5	\$2,324
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	1	\$116.00	\$116.00	\$3.28	\$3.28	\$1.36	\$1.36	28.5	\$3,438
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129*	L.F.	3	\$177.38	\$532.13	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	28.5	\$15,576
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27X146	L.F.	5	\$201.00	\$1,005.00	\$3.39	\$16.95	\$1.41	\$7.05	28.5	\$29,327
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X161	L.F.	3	\$221.00	\$663.00	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	28.5	\$19,306
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X178*	L.F.	3	\$244.75	\$734.25	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	28.5	\$21,337
	05 12 23.75 5960	W27X194*	L.F.	4	\$266.75	\$1,067.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	28.5	\$30,957
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	2	\$136.00	\$272.00	\$3.25	\$6.50	\$1.35	\$2.70	28.5	\$8,014
Total Moment Frame E Beam/Girder Cost												\$130,278

MOMENT FRAME 1 BEAMS/GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
41'-0"	05 12 23.75 5740	W24x104	L.F.	11	\$143.00	\$1,573.00	\$3.72	\$40.92	\$1.54	\$16.94	41	\$66,865
	05 12 23.75 5780	W24x131*	L.F.	1	\$180.13	\$180.13	\$3.72	\$3.72	\$1.54	\$1.54	41	\$7,601
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 3900	W21x55*	L.F.	1	\$75.50	\$75.50	\$4.28	\$4.28	\$1.77	\$1.77	30	\$2,447
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	11	\$116.00	\$1,276.00	\$3.28	\$36.08	\$1.36	\$14.96	30	\$39,811
28'-6"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	12	\$116.00	\$1,392.00	\$3.28	\$39.36	\$1.36	\$16.32	28.5	\$41,259
40'-0"	05 12 23.75 5740	W24x104	L.F.	11	\$143.00	\$1,573.00	\$3.72	\$40.92	\$1.54	\$16.94	40	\$65,234
Total Gravity Girder Cost												\$223,217

MOMENT FRAME 1' BEAMS/GIRDERS												
Bay	Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
35'-0"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	3	\$116.00	\$348.00	\$3.28	\$9.84	\$1.36	\$4.08	35	\$12,667
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129*	L.F.	7	\$177.38	\$1,241.63	\$3.39	\$23.73	\$1.41	\$9.87	35	\$44,633
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	2	\$136.00	\$272.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.35	\$2.70	35	\$9,852
30'-0"	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	5	\$116.00	\$580.00	\$3.28	\$16.40	\$1.36	\$6.80	30	\$18,096
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	14	\$177.38	\$2,483.25	\$3.39	\$47.46	\$1.41	\$19.74	30	\$76,514
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x90*	L.F.	2	\$123.75	\$247.50	\$3.25	\$6.50	\$1.35	\$2.70	30	\$7,701
24'-0"	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	3	\$136.00	\$408.00	\$3.25	\$9.75	\$1.35	\$4.05	30	\$12,654
	05 12 23.75 5800	W27x84	L.F.	3	\$116.00	\$348.00	\$3.28	\$9.84	\$1.36	\$4.08	24	\$8,686
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x129	L.F.	3	\$177.38	\$532.13	\$3.39	\$10.17	\$1.41	\$4.23	24	\$13,117
	05 12 23.75 5940	W27x146	L.F.	4	\$201.00	\$804.00	\$3.39	\$13.56	\$1.41	\$5.64	24	\$19,757
	05 12 23.75 6100	W30x99	L.F.	2	\$136.00	\$272.00	\$3.25	\$6.50	\$1.35	\$2.70	24	\$6,749
Total Gravity Girder Cost												\$230,425

GRAVITY COLUMNS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
05 12 23.75 2320	W14x43	L.F.	23	\$59.00	\$1,357.00	\$3.34	\$76.82	\$1.85	\$42.55	30	\$44,291
05 12 23.17 7350	W14x48*	L.F.	4	\$66.00	\$264.00	\$2.75	\$11.00	\$1.52	\$6.08	30	\$8,432
05 12 23.75 2340	W14x53	L.F.	5	\$73.00	\$365.00	\$3.38	\$16.90	\$1.87	\$9.35	30	\$11,738
05 12 23.17 7350	W14x61*	L.F.	16	\$83.88	\$1,342.00	\$2.75	\$44.00	\$1.52	\$24.32	30	\$42,310
05 12 23.17 7350	W14x68*	L.F.	6	\$93.50	\$561.00	\$2.75	\$16.50	\$1.52	\$9.12	30	\$17,599
05 12 23.17 7350	W14x74	L.F.	2	\$102.00	\$204.00	\$2.75	\$5.50	\$1.52	\$3.04	30	\$6,376
05 12 23.17 7400	W14x82*	L.F.	5	\$112.75	\$563.75	\$2.82	\$14.10	\$1.56	\$7.80	30	\$17,570
05 12 23.75 2380	W14x90	L.F.	8	\$124.00	\$992.00	\$3.65	\$29.20	\$2.02	\$16.16	30	\$31,121
05 12 23.75 6100	W14x99	L.F.	4	\$136.00	\$544.00	\$3.25	\$13.00	\$1.35	\$5.40	30	\$16,872
05 12 23.17 7400	W14x109*	L.F.	4	\$149.88	\$599.50	\$2.82	\$11.28	\$1.56	\$6.24	30	\$18,511
05 12 23.17 7400	W14x120	L.F.	2	\$165.00	\$330.00	\$2.82	\$5.64	\$1.56	\$3.12	30	\$10,163
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x132*	L.F.	4	\$181.50	\$726.00	\$2.96	\$11.84	\$1.64	\$6.56	30	\$22,332
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x145*	L.F.	3	\$199.38	\$598.13	\$2.96	\$8.88	\$1.64	\$4.92	30	\$18,358
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x159*	L.F.	2	\$218.63	\$437.25	\$2.96	\$5.92	\$1.64	\$3.28	30	\$13,394
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x193*	L.F.	1	\$265.38	\$265.38	\$2.96	\$2.96	\$1.64	\$1.64	30	\$8,099
Total Gravity Column Cost											\$287,164

MOMENT FRAME COLUMNS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
05 12 23.17 7350	W14x43*	L.F.	1	\$59.13	\$59.13	\$2.75	\$2.75	\$1.52	\$1.52	30	\$1,902
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x193*	L.F.	53	\$265.38	\$14,065	\$2.96	\$156.88	\$1.64	\$86.92	30	\$429,260
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x211*	L.F.	19	\$290.13	\$5,512.38	\$2.96	\$56.24	\$1.64	\$31.16	30	\$167,993
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x233*	L.F.	23	\$320.38	\$7,368.63	\$2.96	\$68.08	\$1.64	\$37.72	30	\$224,233
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x257*	L.F.	54	\$353.38	\$19,082	\$2.96	\$159.84	\$1.64	\$88.56	30	\$579,920
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x283*	L.F.	10	\$389.13	\$3,891.25	\$2.96	\$29.60	\$1.64	\$16.40	30	\$118,118
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x311*	L.F.	46	\$427.63	\$19,671	\$2.96	\$136.16	\$1.64	\$75.44	30	\$596,471
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x342*	L.F.	6	\$470.25	\$2,821.50	\$2.96	\$17.76	\$1.64	\$9.84	30	\$85,473
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x370*	L.F.	2	\$508.75	\$1,017.50	\$2.96	\$5.92	\$1.64	\$3.28	30	\$30,801
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x500*	L.F.	1	\$687.50	\$687.50	\$2.96	\$2.96	\$1.64	\$1.64	30	\$20,763
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x550*	L.F.	4	\$756.25	\$3,025.00	\$2.96	\$11.84	\$1.64	\$6.56	30	\$91,302
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x605*	L.F.	2	\$831.88	\$1,663.75	\$2.96	\$5.92	\$1.64	\$3.28	30	\$50,189
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x665*	L.F.	8	\$914.38	\$7,315.00	\$2.96	\$23.68	\$1.64	\$13.12	30	\$220,554
05 12 23.17 7450	W14x730*	L.F.	11	\$1,003.75	\$11,041	\$2.96	\$32.56	\$1.64	\$18.04	30	\$332,756
Total Moment Frame Column Cost											\$2,350,577

BRACES											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Span (ft)	Total
05 12 23.75 0120	W6x15	L.F.	5	\$20.50	\$102.50	\$4.50	\$22.50	\$2.49	\$12.45	33.54	\$4,610
05 12 23.75 0370	W8x28	L.F.	1	\$38.50	\$39	\$4.91	\$4.91	\$2.72	\$2.72	33.54	\$1,547
05 12 23.75 0500	W8x31	L.F.	6	\$42.50	\$255.00	\$4.91	\$29.46	\$2.72	\$16.32	33.54	\$10,088
05 12 23.75 0520	W8x35	L.F.	1	\$48.00	\$48.00	\$4.91	\$4.91	\$2.72	\$2.72	33.54	\$1,866
05 12 23.75 0900	W10x39*	L.F.	2	\$53.63	\$107	\$4.91	\$9.82	\$2.72	\$5.44	33.54	\$4,109
05 12 23.75 0900	W10x45*	L.F.	3	\$61.88	\$185.63	\$4.91	\$14.73	\$2.72	\$8.16	33.54	\$6,994
05 12 23.75 0900	W10x49	L.F.	6	\$67.50	\$405	\$4.91	\$29.46	\$2.72	\$16.32	35.25	\$15,890
05 12 23.75 0900	W10x77*	L.F.	4	\$105.88	\$423.50	\$4.91	\$19.64	\$2.72	\$10.88	33.54	\$15,228
05 12 23.75 1520	W12x35	L.F.	1	\$48.00	\$48.00	\$3.34	\$3.34	\$1.85	\$1.85	33.54	\$1,784
05 12 23.75 1520	W12x35	L.F.	1	\$48.00	\$48.00	\$3.34	\$3.34	\$1.85	\$1.85	35.25	\$1,875
05 12 23.75 2340	W12x53	L.F.	3	\$73.00	\$219.00	\$3.38	\$10.14	\$1.87	\$5.61	33.54	\$7,874
05 12 23.75 1580	W12x58	L.F.	5	\$80.00	\$400.00	\$3.60	\$18.00	\$2.00	\$10.00	33.54	\$14,355
05 12 23.75 3920	W12x65	L.F.	3	\$89.50	\$268.50	\$4.34	\$13.02	\$1.80	\$5.40	33.54	\$9,623
05 12 23.75 3920	W12x65	L.F.	1	\$89.50	\$90	\$4.34	\$4.34	\$1.80	\$1.80	35.25	\$3,371
05 12 23.75 1700	W12x72	L.F.	1	\$99.00	\$99.00	\$4.22	\$4.22	\$2.34	\$2.34	33.54	\$3,540
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x87	L.F.	2	\$120.00	\$240.00	\$4.22	\$8.44	\$2.34	\$4.68	33.54	\$8,490
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x96*	L.F.	2	\$132.00	\$264.00	\$4.22	\$8.44	\$2.34	\$4.68	33.54	\$9,295
05 12 23.75 3980	W12x106	L.F.	2	\$60.50	\$121.00	\$3.67	\$7.34	\$1.52	\$3.04	33.54	\$4,406
05 12 23.75 2500	W12x120	L.F.	4	\$165.00	\$660.00	\$3.75	\$15.00	\$2.08	\$8.32	33.54	\$22,919
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x136*	L.F.	4	\$187.00	\$748.00	\$4.22	\$16.88	\$2.34	\$9.36	33.54	\$25,968
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x152*	L.F.	2	\$209.00	\$418.00	\$4.22	\$8.44	\$2.34	\$4.68	33.54	\$14,460
05 12 23.75 7600	W12x170	L.F.	2	\$234.00	\$468.00	\$3.39	\$6.78	\$1.41	\$2.82	33.54	\$16,019
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x190*	L.F.	1	\$261.25	\$261.25	\$4.22	\$4.22	\$2.34	\$2.34	33.54	\$8,982
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x210*	L.F.	4	\$288.75	\$1,155.00	\$4.22	\$16.88	\$2.34	\$9.36	33.54	\$39,619
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x230*	L.F.	1	\$316.25	\$316.25	\$4.22	\$4.22	\$2.34	\$2.34	33.54	\$10,827
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x252*	L.F.	3	\$346.50	\$1,039.50	\$4.22	\$12.66	\$2.34	\$7.02	33.54	\$35,525
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x279*	L.F.	2	\$383.63	\$767.25	\$4.22	\$8.44	\$2.34	\$4.68	33.54	\$26,174
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x305*	L.F.	1	\$419.38	\$419.38	\$4.22	\$4.22	\$2.34	\$2.34	33.54	\$14,286
05 12 23.75 1740	W12x336*	L.F.	23	\$462.00	\$10,626	\$4.22	\$97.06	\$2.34	\$53.82	33.54	\$361,457
05 12 23.75 2500	W14x193*	L.F.	7	\$265.38	\$1,857.63	\$3.75	\$26.25	\$2.08	\$14.56	33.54	\$63,674
Total Brace Cost											\$764,853

*- the section was unavailable in the RS means, therefore the next higher section was used as a reference. To find the material cost, the sections unit weight was multiplied by \$1.375/lb

COLUMN BASE PLATE CONNECTIONS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
05 12 23.65 0500	1"x20" plate**	S.F.	55	\$51.00	\$2,805.00	-	-	-	-	0.139	\$389.58
05 05 23.25 1380	A490-7/8" Φ bolt**	Ea.	220	\$16.35	\$3,597.00	\$4.39	\$965.80	-	-	-	\$4,562.80
Total Column Base Plate Connections											\$4,952
** Design assumption											
COLUMN SPLICE CONNECTIONS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
05 12 23.65 0450	3/4"x12" plate**	S.F.	550	\$38.50	\$21,175.00	-	-	-	-	0.0625	\$1,323.44
05 05 23.25 1380	A490-7/8" Φ bolt**	Ea.	6600	\$16.35	\$107,910.00	\$4.39	\$28,974.00	-	-	-	\$136,884.00
Total Column Splice Connections											\$138,207
** Design assumption											
Braced Frame Connections											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
05 12 23.65 0300	3/8"x6" plate	S.F.	132	\$19.15	\$2,527.80	-	-	-	-	0.0156	\$39
05 05 23.25 0220	A325-7/8" Φ bolt x 3" long	Ea.	792	\$3.20	\$2,534	\$3.43	\$2,717	-	-	-	\$5,251
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Weight (lb)	Total
05 12 23.40 0400	L4x4x1/4 angle	Lb.	5730	\$0.73	\$4,182.90	\$2.73	\$15,643	\$0.28	\$1,604.40	6.6	\$141,439
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Length (ft)	Total
05 05 21.90 1500	1/4" thick weld	L.F.	132	\$0.63	\$83	\$8.20	\$1,082	\$2.43	\$320.76	0.708	\$1,053
Total Skewed Shear Cost											\$147,783
ORTHOGONAL SHEAR CONNECTIONS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Weight (lb)	Total
05 12 23.40 0400	L4x4x1/4 angle	Lb.	5730	\$0.73	\$4,182.90	\$2.73	\$15,643	\$0.28	\$1,604.40	6.6	\$141,439
05 05 23.25 0220	A325-3/4" Φ bolt	Ea.	17190	\$3.20	\$55,008	\$3.43	\$58,962	-	-	-	\$113,970
Total Orthogonal Shear Cost											\$255,409
SKEWED SHEAR CONNECTIONS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
05 12 23.65 0300	3/8"x6" plate	S.F.	132	\$19.15	\$2,527.80	-	-	-	-	0.0156	\$39
05 05 23.25 0220	A325-3/4" Φ bolt x 3" long	Ea.	792	\$3.20	\$2,534	\$3.43	\$2,717	-	-	-	\$5,251
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Length (ft)	Total
05 05 21.90 1500	1/4" thick weld	L.F.	132	\$0.63	\$83	\$8.20	\$1,082	\$2.43	\$320.76	0.708	\$1,053
05 05 21.90 1800	3/8" thick weld	L.F.	132	\$1.05	\$139	\$13.70	\$1,808	\$4.05	\$534.60	0.708	\$1,758
Total Skewed Shear Cost											\$8,101
MOMENT CONNECTIONS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
05 12 23.65 0450	3/4"x12" plate	S.F.	1980	\$38.50	\$76,230.00	-	-	-	-	0.0625	\$4,764
05 12 23.65 0300	3/8"x4" plate	S.F.	990	\$19.15	\$18,958.50	-	-	-	-	0.0104	\$197
05 05 23.25 0365	A325-7/8" Φ bolt x 3" long	Ea.	26730	\$4.41	\$117,879	\$3.59	\$95,961	-	-	-	\$213,840
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Length (ft)	Total
05 05 21.90 1500	1/4" thick weld	L.F.	1980	\$0.63	\$1,247	\$8.20	\$16,236	\$2.43	\$4,811.40	0.750	\$16,721
Total Moment Connection Cost											\$235,523
STEEL FLOOR DECK											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
05 31 13.50 5800	3" deep, 20 gauge	S.F.	1	\$2.01	\$2.01	\$0.53	\$0.53	\$0.04	\$0.04	381965	\$985,470
Total Steel Floor Deck Cost											\$985,470
SHEAR STUDS											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	-	Total
05 05 23.85 0900	3/4" diameter stud, 6" long	Ea.	25296	\$0.77	\$19,477.92	\$0.89	\$22,513	\$0.43	\$10,877.28	-	\$52,869
Total Shear Stud Cost											\$52,869
SPRAYED CEMENTITIOUS FIREPROOFING											
Cost Code	Item	Units	Quantity	Mat'l Unit Cost	Mat'l Cost	Labor Unit Cost	Labor Cost	Equip. Unit Cost	Equip. Cost	Area (ft ²)	Total
07 81 16.10 0700	flat decking, beams and columns	S.F.	1	\$0.59	\$0.59	\$0.81	\$0.81	\$0.12	\$0.12	381965	\$580,587
Total Fireproofing Cost											\$580,587

Note: Refer to final report for total superstructure cost

Appendix F: Acoustics and Lighting Breadth Analyses

Lighting Analysis

PENTRON® T5 FLUORESCENT LAMPS

PENTRON® T5 lamps are designed to operate on dedicated electronic programmed rapid start (also known as programmed start) ballasts only. These lamps are globally standardized and are designed to operate with their peak light output at 35°C (95°F) ambient temperature. For comparison purposes and to accommodate existing lamp measurement standards, ratings are given at both 25°C (77°F) and 35°C (95°F). The new lamp dimensions allow for innovative fixture designs and improved fixture performance.

PENTRON® High Performance T5 Lamps

Nominal Wattage	Bulb	Nominal Length (in)	MOL (in)	Base	Product Number	Ordering Abbreviation	Pkg Qty	Avg Rated Life @3hrs/start (@12hrs/start)	CCT (K)	CRI	Approx Lumens Initial @25°C/77°F Mean @35°C/95°F	Symbols & Footnotes	
28	T5	48	45.8	Mini Btln	20888	FP28/830/ECO	40	20000	3000	85	2600 2900	2418 2697	31 33 34 74,76
					20901	FP28/835/ECO	40	20000	3500	85	2600 2900	2418 2697	31 33 34 74,76
					20902	FP28/841/ECO	40	20000	4100	85	2600 2900	2418 2697	31 33 34 74,76
					22208	FP28/850/ECO	40	20000	5000	85	2545 2840	2367 2641	31 33 34 74,76
					20990	FP28/865/ECO	40	20000	6500	85	2400 2750	2232 2558	31 33 34 74,76
					20977	FP28RED 40/CS 1/8KU	40	20000			2100		1531,1538,74
					20978	FP28GREEN 40/CS 1/8KU	40	20000			3500		1531,1538,74
					20986	FP28BLUE 40/CS 1/8KU	40	20000			700		1531,1538,74
14	T5	24	22.2	Mini Btln	20907	FP14/830/ECO	40	20000	3000	85	1200 1350	1116 1256	31 33 34 74,76
					20908	FP14/835/ECO	40	20000	3500	85	1200 1350	1116 1256	31 33 34 74,76
					20914	FP14/841/ECO	40	20000	4100	85	1200 1350	1116 1256	31 33 34 74,76
					20988	FP14/865/ECO	40	20000	6500	85	1100 1300	1045 1209	31 33 34 74,76
21	T5	36	34	Mini Btln	20919	FP21/830/ECO	40	20000	3000	85	1900 2100	1767 1953	31 33 34 74,76
					20921	FP21/835/ECO	40	20000	3500	85	1900 2100	1767 1953	31 33 34 74,76
					20924	FP21/841/ECO	40	20000	4100	85	1900 2100	1767 1953	31 33 34 74,76
					20989	FP21/865/ECO	40	20000	6500	85	1750 2000	1662 1860	31 33 34 74,76
35	T5	60	57.6	Mini Btln	20925	FP35/830/ECO	40	20000	3000	85	3300 3650	3069 3394	31 33 34 74,76
					20926	FP35/835/ECO	40	20000	3500	85	3300 3650	3069 3394	31 33 34 74,76
					20927	FP35/841/ECO	40	20000	4100	85	3300 3650	3069 3394	31 33 34 74,76

PENTRON® PREMIER™ High Performance T5 Lamps

Nominal Wattage	Bulb	Nominal Length (in)	MOL (in)	Base	Product Number	Ordering Abbreviation	Pkg Qty	Avg Rated Life @3hrs/start (@12hrs/start)	CCT (K)	CRI	Approx Lumens Initial @25°C/77°F Mean @35°C/95°F	Symbols & Footnotes	
28	T5	48	45.8	Mini Btln	20948	FP28/830PMVECO	40	20000	3000	85	2730 3050	2594 2898	 31 33 34 74,76
					20943	FP28/835PMVECO	40	20000	3500	85	2730 3050	2594 2898	 31 33 34 74,76
					20944	FP28/841PMVECO	40	20000	4100	85	2730 3050	2594 2898	 31 33 34 74,76

For more complete product information visit www.sylvania.com

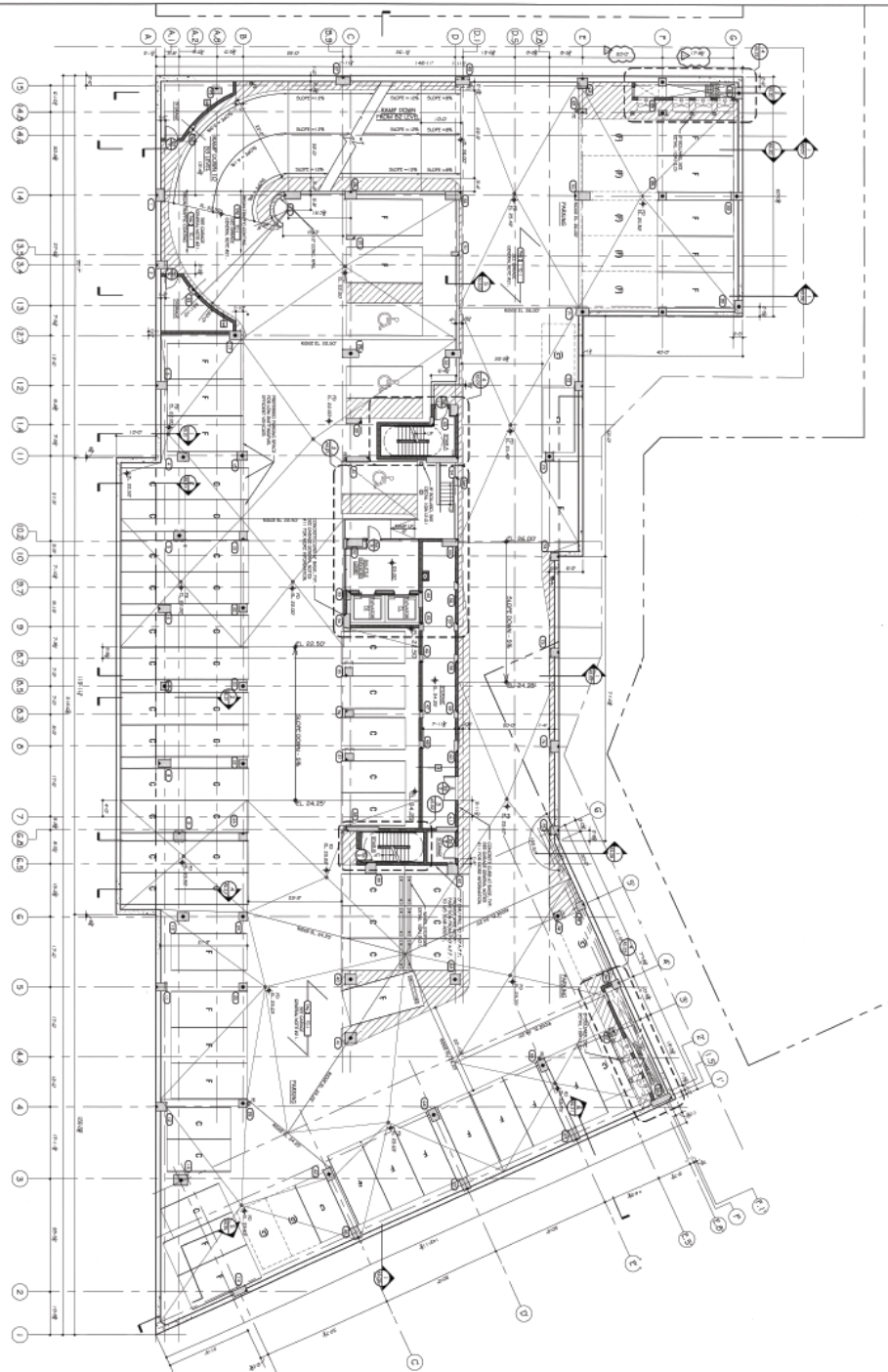
Symbols/Footnotes on page 160-166

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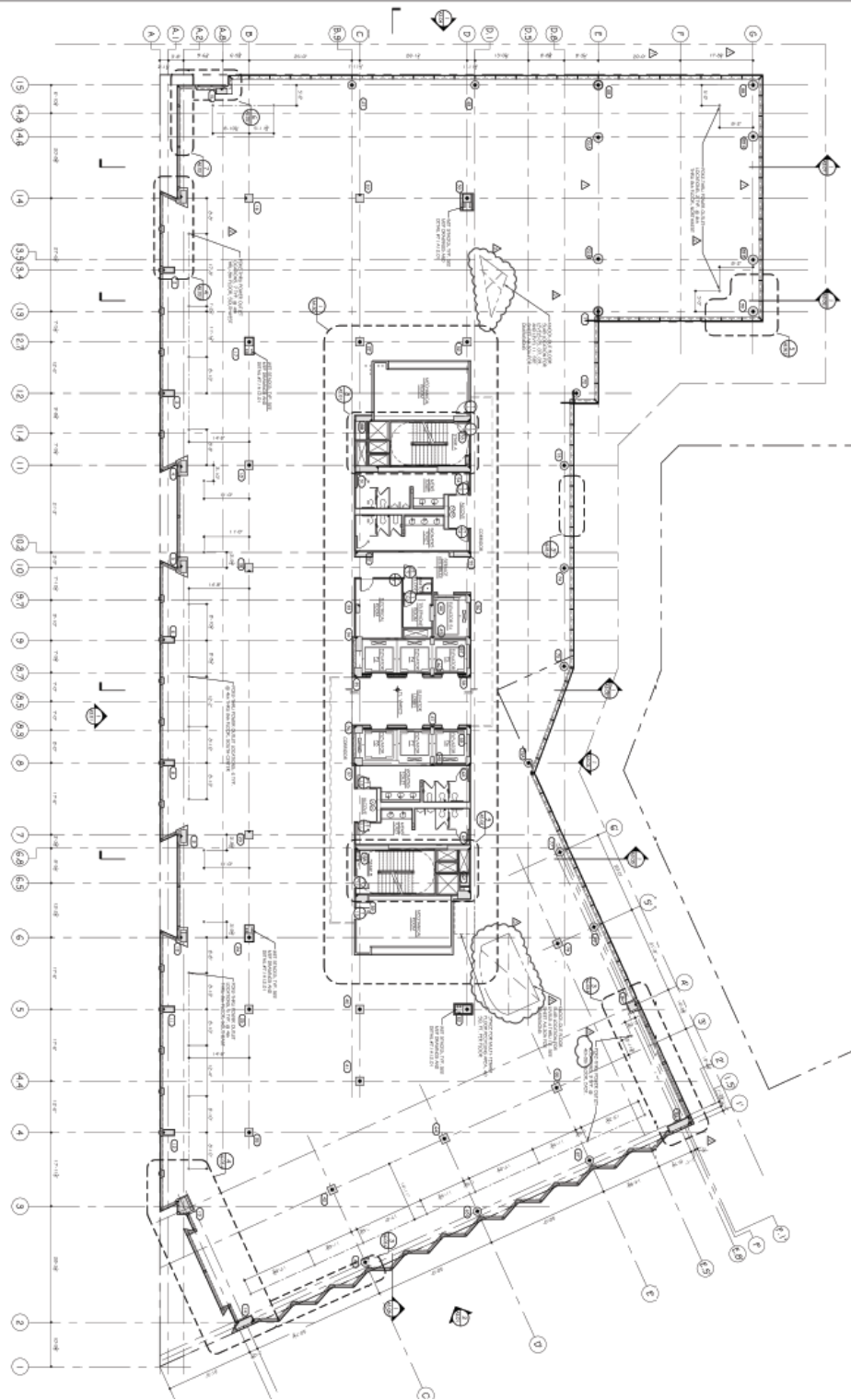
The luminaire/Lamp catalog sheet with selected lamp highlighted can be seen in yellow

Appendix G: Typical Floor Plans

Existing System Typical Floor Plans and Building Sections

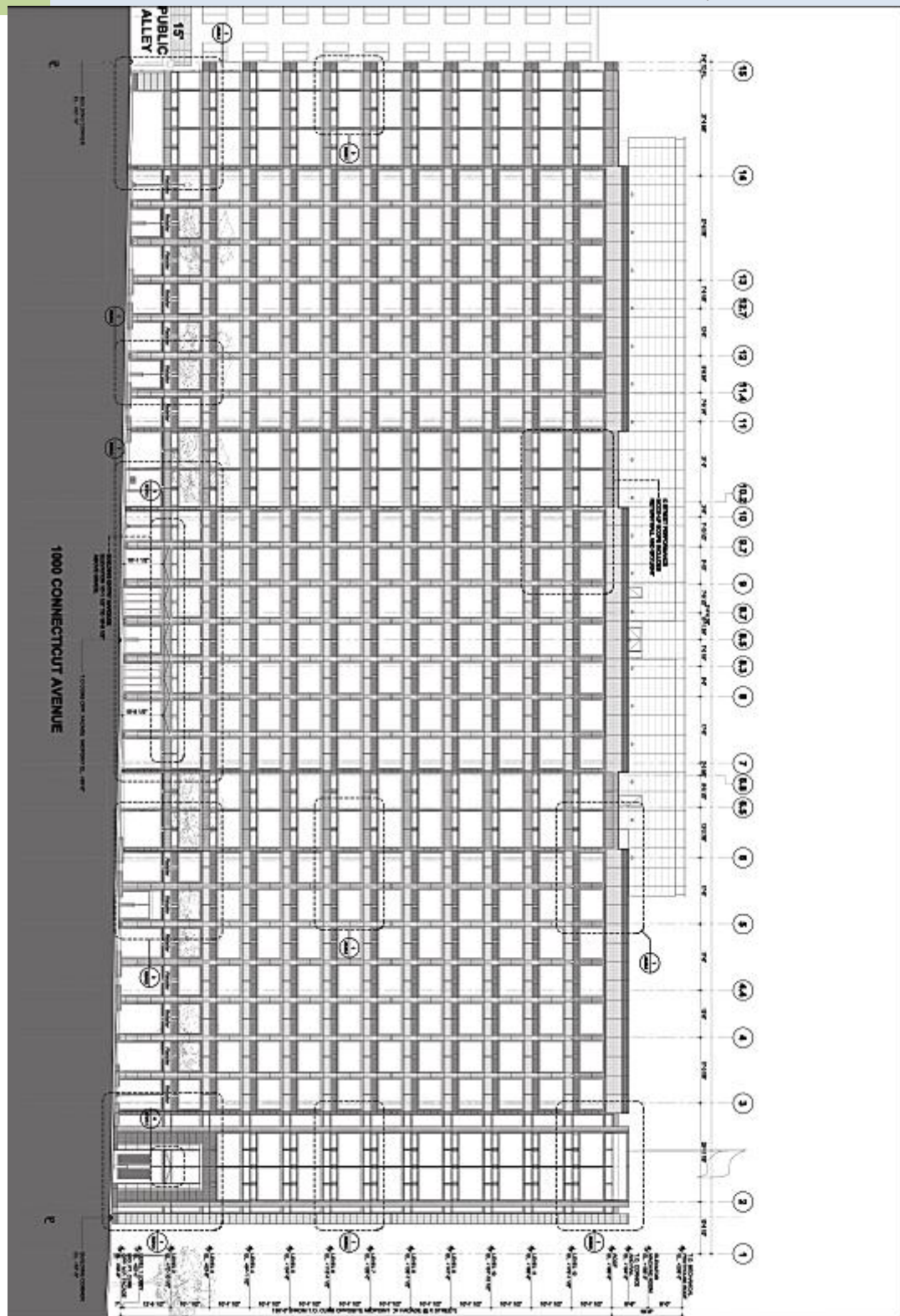


Typical underground parking plan rotated 90 degrees CW
Image obtained from Sheet A2.03 from existing Architectural drawings



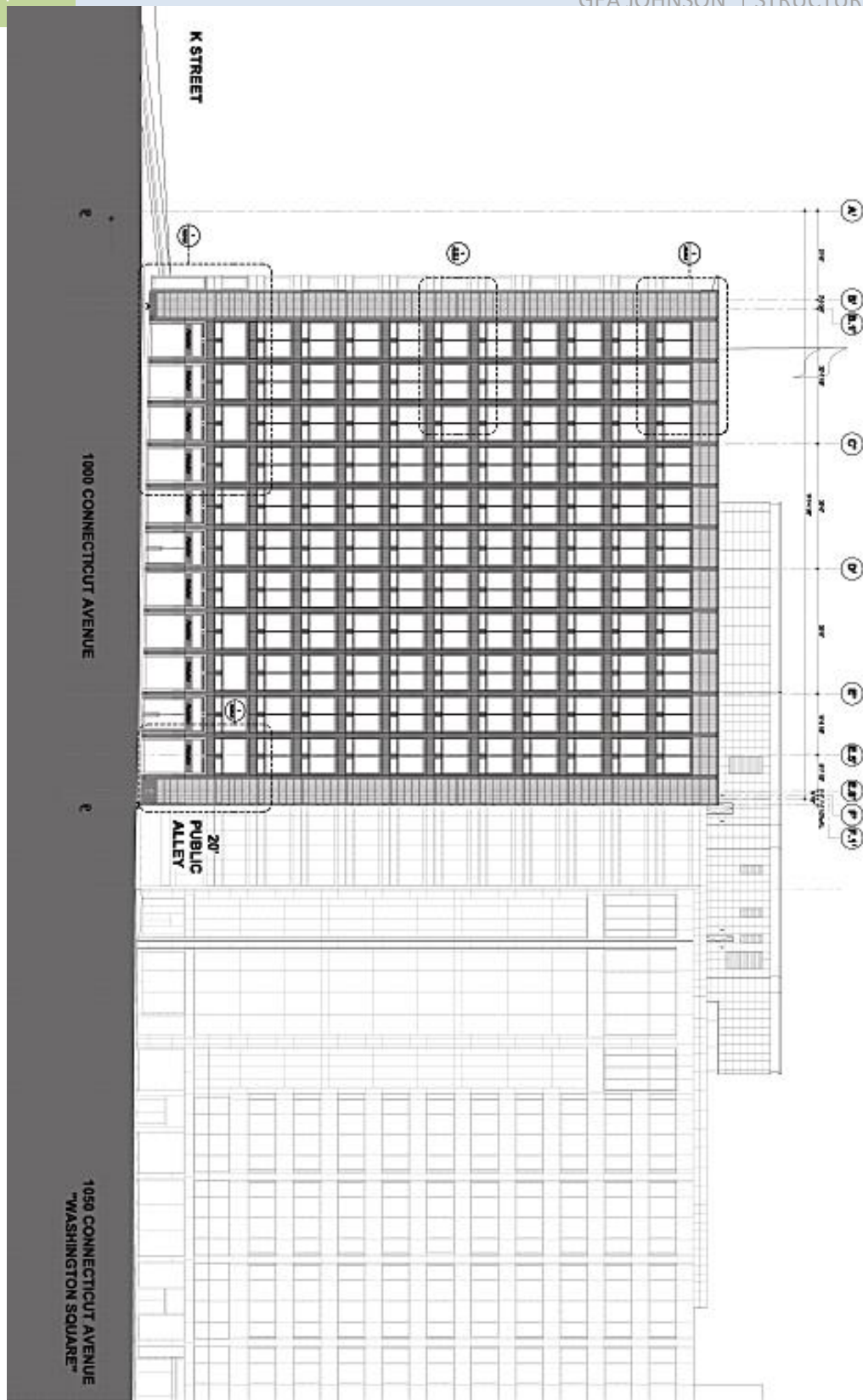
Typical Floor plan oriented 90 degrees CW

Image obtained from Sheet A2.08 from existing Architectural drawings



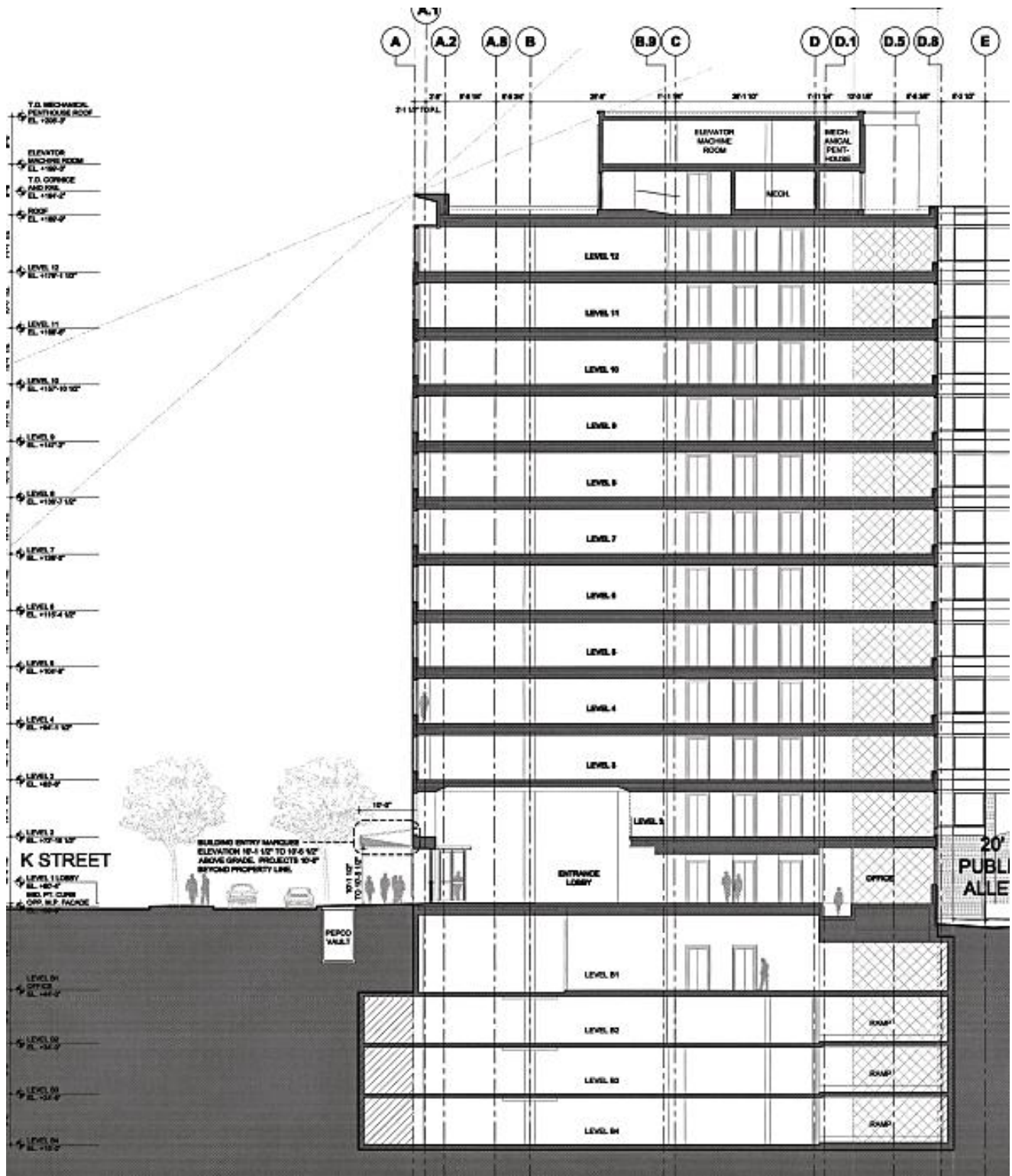
Elevation K Street oriented 90 degrees CW

Image obtained from Sheet A3.01 from existing Architectural drawings



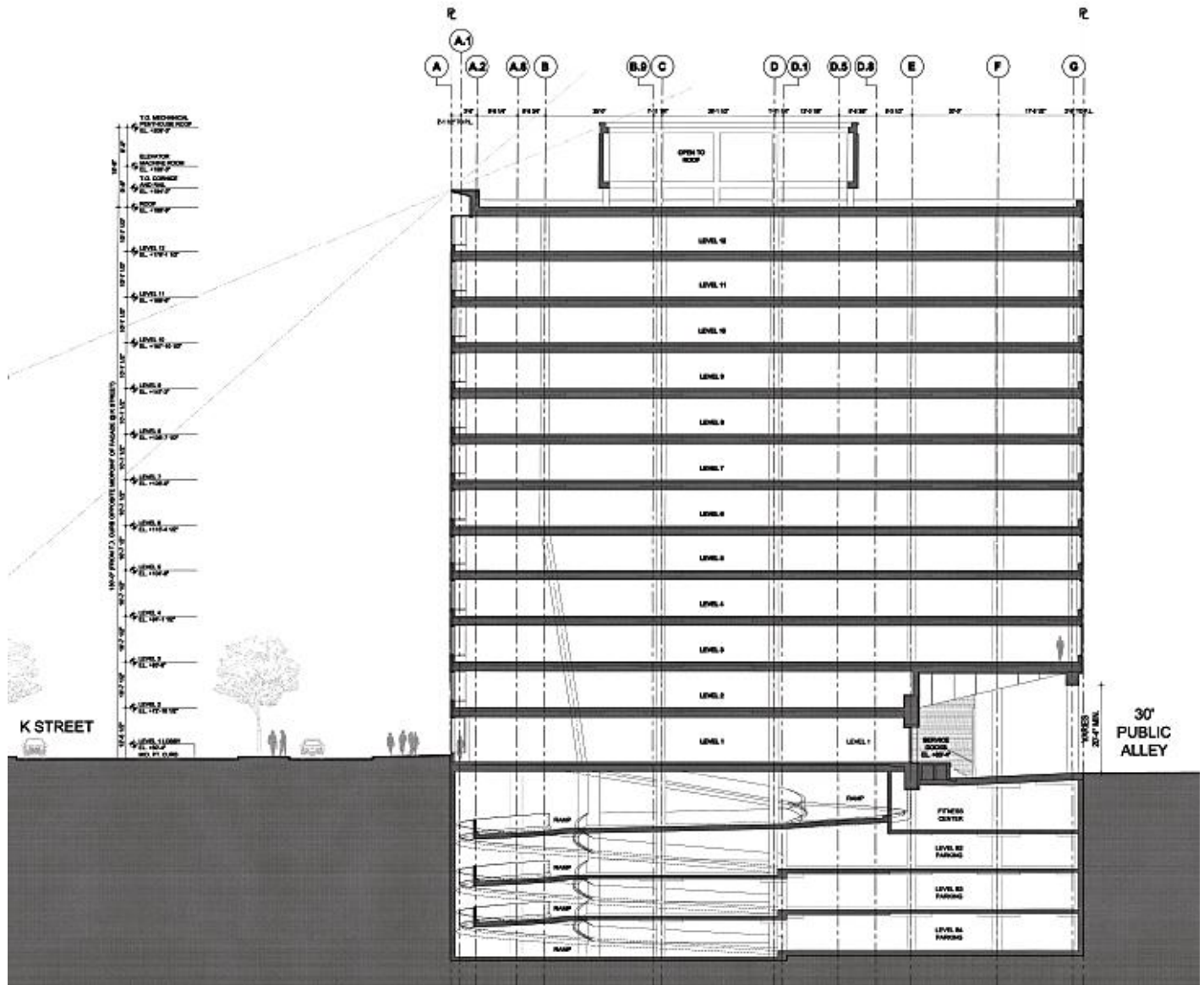
Elevation Connecticut Avenue oriented 90 degrees CW

Image obtained from Sheet A3.02 from existing Architectural drawings



Building section A

Image obtained from Sheet A3.05 from existing Architectural drawings



Building section B

Image obtained from Sheet A3.06 from existing Architectural drawings